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ABSTRACT

The third volume in a series of atlases of language vitality covers 13 countries of West Africa (Benin, Burkina Faso, Ivory Coast, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo) and 59 major languages. The atlas consists of four main parts. The first offers comparative data, in bar graph and tabular form, on the vitality of specific languages in written and oral form, by domain (religion, schools, mass media, administration, courts, legislature, manufacturing industries, sales and service industries, and overall) for all countries. The second part presents the same information in somewhat more detailed form, by country. Part three presents the usage data by language, again in bar graph and tabular form. The final section focuses on the vitality of languages used between states, with all domains considered together. The atlas is indexed by domain, language, and country. (MSE)

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Centre international de recherche
en aménagement linguistique

Faculté des lettres
Université Laval

International Center for Research on Language Planning

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ATLAS INTERNATIONAL DE LA VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE
INTERNATIONAL ATLAS OF LANGUAGE VITALITY

Volume 3

L'Afrique Occidentale
West Africa

Sous la direction de / Edited by

GRANT D. McCONNELL & JEAN-DENIS GENDRON

Avec la collaboration de / In collaboration with

Marc Morris, Paul Fournier & Yves Lafrance

Présenté par / Presented by

ROLAND BRETON

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« Une langue gagne de la force d'expression lorsqu'elle est utilisée pour toute la gamme des objectifs humains, entre autres dans la vie publique, dans le monde de la vie de la gestion économique, de la technologie, de l'éducation, etc... » p.57

Charles Taylor
Rapprocher les Solitudes, 1992

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PRÉFACE

Nous sommes heureux de présenter le volume 3 de la collection *Atlas international de la vitalité linguistique*: il porte sur 13 pays de l'*Afrique de l'Ouest* et sur 59 langues maternelles, présentes dans un ou plusieurs États de la région.

La composition de ce volume est semblable aux deux précédents. On y retrouve: i) des cartes, ii) des graphiques (histogrammes) et iii) des tableaux; cet ordre de présentation est respecté dans toutes les parties du livre. Chacun de ces types d'exposition des données représente une façon originale d'illustrer les cotes de vitalité. La Partie 1 porte sur une analyse de vitalité par domaine d'utilisation des langues, allant de la religion aux entreprises de vente et services; l'analyse se conclut par une cote de vitalité globale pour les langues de chaque pays, tous domaines confondus. Les Parties 2 et 3 constituent des analyses de vitalité par pays, tout d'abord, domaine par domaine, pour toutes les langues, et ensuite, langue par langue, pour tous les domaines. La Partie 4 met en relief, à l'aide de cartes, la vitalité globale pour les langues maternelles communes à plusieurs États (interétatiques), et, à l'aide de graphiques, la vitalité comparée dans chaque domaine et pour chaque langue.

Dans sa *Présentation*, Roland Breton parle non seulement des différentes parties de l'atlas énumérées ci-dessus, mais il fait, de plus, un commentaire éclairant sur les cas types de vitalité, soit pour une ou pour plusieurs langues, ceci, en termes de fonctionnalité. Le tout est aussi examiné dans une perspective d'aménagement linguistique, puisqu'on y retrouve des concepts clés souvent utilisés dans la documentation afférente à ce genre d'activité, tels que: la *vitalité* linguistique, la *diffusion* des langues, la *mortalité* des langues, la *viabilité* des langues, le *développement* et la *dynamique* des langues.

Nous voulons remercier tout spécialement l'équipe du Centre international de recherche en aménagement linguistique (CIRAL): Marc Morris, Annie Clark, Claude Fortin, Claude Rocheleau, Paul Fournier et Yves Lafrance, qui ont eu la responsabilité, de préparer, de monter et de vérifier les cartes, les graphiques et les tableaux de ce volume. Mes remerciements vont également à mon collègue Roland Breton, qui, en tant que géographe, africaniste et démolinguiste, a fourni la *Présentation* sur la vitalité des langues et l'aménagement linguistique et à Jean-Denis Gendron pour ses conseils et son soutien constant.

PREFACE

We are pleased to present volume 3 in the series the *International Atlas of Language Vitality*, which covers 13 countries of *West Africa* and 59 major within and between state mother tongues of this region.

The volume components are much like that of the two earlier volumes, in that a sequence of: i) maps, ii) graphs and iii) tables are presented in that order in all sections of the book. These constitute three type-formats for the presentation of the vitality rates. Part 1 of the atlas is concerned with an analysis of vitality by domain of usage, i.e. from Religion on to Sales and Service Industries; the section ends with a global (composite) vitality rating for all languages by country. Part 2 and 3 deal with an analysis of vitality by country, first through a domain by domain presentation for all languages and second through a language by language presentation for all domains. Part 4 highlights through maps the global vitality of those mother tongues that are used across state boundaries and then gives a graphic display by domain and by language.

In his Presentation Roland Breton presents not only each of the above mentioned facettes of the atlas, but at the same time, gives a nice commentary on individual and group language vitality cases in terms of their functionality. These cases are also discussed in a language planning framework, which includes certain key concepts frequently used in the language planning literature; viz. *language vitality, language spread, language death, language viability, language development and language dynamics.*

We wish to thank especially the team at the International Center for Research on Language Planning (ICRLP), namely: Marc Morris, Annie Clark, Claude Fortin, Claude Rocheleau, Paul Fournier and Yves Lafrance, who were responsable for preparing, mounting and checking the maps, graphs and tables. Of course, thanks goes to my colleague, Roland Breton, who as geographer, Africanist and language demographer, has contributed the analysis on language vitality and language planning and to Jean-Denis Gendron for his continuing counsel and support.

Finalement, nous sommes heureux de mentionner expressément l'aide financière importante fournie par le Conseil de recherche en sciences humaines du Canada (CRSH) (subvention #410-92-1236), grâce à laquelle l'équipe a pu mener à terme la réalisation et la publication du nouveau tome (Tome 3) de la collection du CIRAL, portant sur la production d'Atlas internationaux de la vitalité linguistique.

Grant D. McConnell
Projets internationaux
CIRAL, Université Laval
Québec

Finally, we would be amiss not to mention the important backing of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) (grant #410-92-1236), which has allowed the team to prepare and publish this latest volume 3 in the ICRLP collection, International Atlas of Language Vitality.

Grant D. McConnell
International Program
ICRLP, Laval University
Quebec City

PRÉSENTATION

Le concept de *vitalité linguistique* s'impose de plus en plus dans un monde où chaque langue est perçue, sous l'angle sociétal (macro-sociologique), comme un système dont les transformations permanentes et les rapports avec les systèmes voisins commandent, non seulement les transferts d'usages (*language shift*) mais, parallèlement, la diffusion dans les sociétés et l'espace (*language spread*). La naissance, l'émergence, la croissance, le développement, la diffusion, l'expansion ou l'obsolescence, le déclin, la disparition et la survie des langues s'observent universellement comme autant d'étapes d'un cycle de la vie que chacune est amenée à parcourir à sa façon.

La *viabilité*, qualité potentielle, et son complément, la *mortalité*, phénomène brut, des langues furent d'abord saisies comme liées à l'accomplissement de fonctions sociales fondamentales. Et cela impliquait nécessairement la prise en considération des facteurs de cette fonctionnalité. Ceux-ci étaient apparus, d'abord, comme naturels et spontanés dans une population donnée d'individus aux pratiques et comportements diversement sollicités. Mais, aussi, de plus en plus, comme sujets aux mesures institutionnelles prises, plus ou moins consciemment, par les collectivités, générale ou particulières. D'où la mise en lumière par H. Kloss, à côté de la différenciation des langues par distanciation (*Abstand*) naturelle, due aux évolutions insensibles, de la notion d'*Ausbau* (construction), menant aux pratiques de l'*aménagement* linguistique (*language planning*), tant à l'égard du système langagier (*corpus*) que du statut socio-politique (*status*) des langues.

Le *développement* de chaque langue, fondé sur la prise en charge de fonctions sociales diverses, concertée ou non entre utilisateurs individuels spontanés et organismes administratifs, culturels, religieux, économiques, etc., devenait aux yeux des observateurs, objet scientifique de mesure, c'est-à-dire d'une nécessaire quantification; qui seule permet l'évaluation précise des situations, voire des évolutions à venir. Et, aussi la prise de décisions visant à infléchir le cours des choses.

La *dynamique* des langues, image de la vitalité linguistique, est au centre de cette sorte de *biolinguistique* en perpétuel mouvement, et peut s'apprécier au premier chef selon la diffusion linguistique, dans l'espace, les sociétés et le temps. Les sources et statistiques disponibles, pour être présentées et saisies par tous, aboutissent, ainsi, dans un premier temps aux cartes, et représentations graphiques diverses, per-

PRESENTATION

The concept of *language vitality* is becoming ever more important in a world where each language, from a societal (macro-sociological) point of view, is seen as a system whose permanent transformations and relations with neighbouring systems give rise not only to a transferal of usage (*language shift*) but, at the same time, a diffusion throughout societies and across space (*language spread*). Language birth, emergence, growth, development, spread, expansion or obsolescence, decline, disappearance and survival, can be universally observed as stages in a life cycle that each language must experience in its own way.

Language *viability*, a potential quality, and its complement, language death, a definitive phenomenon, were first understood to be tied to the successful completion of fundamental social functions. This necessarily involved taking into consideration the factors determining this functionality. These factors first appeared to observers as natural and spontaneous within a given population of individuals having various habits and behaviours. These factors were also, however, more and more often shown as subject to institutional actions taken, more or less consciously, by general or by particular collectivities. Out of this situation H. Kloss has brought to light not only the differentiation of languages by natural distancing (*Abstand*) due to imperceptible evolution, but also the idea of *Ausbau* (construction), leading to the practices of *language planning*, both with regard to a language's structural system (*corpus planning*) and its socio-political status (*status planning*).

The *development* of each language, based on the control of diverse social functions, whether concerted or not between spontaneous individual users and administrative, cultural, religious, economic, etc. organisms, became in the eyes of observers, an object of scientific measurement, that is to say a necessary quantification, which alone permits a precise evaluation of situations, even those in the future. What is more, it permits decision making aimed at shaping the course of events.

Language *dynamics*, a direct reflexion of language vitality, is at the center of this kind of *biolinguistics* in perpetual motion and can be directly experienced by language spread, in space, throughout societies and across time. The available sources and statistics, in order to be presented and understood by all, lead first to maps and different types of graphs, which provide the required comparisons and overviews.

mettant les nécessaires comparaisons et visions d'ensemble. D'où l'importance des *Atlas de la vitalité linguistique* comme celui-ci.

Et où, mieux qu'en Afrique, continent qui détient le record de la diversité linguistique, la saisie de la vitalité linguistique devrait-elle s'imposer? Les treize États contigus, constituant la totalité de l'espace ouest-africain ici couvert, sont bien à l'image du reste de l'Afrique, et particulièrement de l'Afrique Noire, subsaharienne. Administrées aujourd'hui en quatre langues officielles — anglais, arabe, français et portuguais — les populations s'y partagent, de temps immémoriaux en plusieurs centaines de langues maternelles.

De cette masse linguistique on n'a, pour cet Atlas, pu retenir que les deux à neuf premières langues africaines de chaque Etat; soit, un total brut de 59 langues, et, en fait, un total net de 40 en tenant compte de la présence simultanée de sept de ces langues, dites «interétatiques» dans plusieurs Etats (2 à 7 suivant le cas).

La vitalité est analysée, par quatre séries successives d'illustrations justifiées par des tableaux numériques:

D'abord — Partie 1 — la vitalité par *domaine d'usage* est présentée pour chaque domaine par une carte d'ensemble et des graphiques (histogrammes) détaillés; pour aboutir à la vitalité *globale*, tous domaines confondus.

Puis — Partie 2 — la vitalité *par pays* en présentant, les histogrammes comparés, *domaine par domaine*, de la position de toutes les langues.

Ensuite — Partie 3 — la vitalité, toujours *par pays* mais en présentant, les histogrammes comparés, cette fois de *chaque langue*, dans tous les domaines d'usage.

Enfin — Partie 4 — la vitalité des langues *interétatiques*: cartes de la vitalité *globale* (tous les domaines confondus) par État, puis dans chaque *domaine* et pour chaque langue, histogrammes comparatifs de chaque État.

La lecture attentive de ces histogrammes, établis sur deux échelles communes (pages de cartes ou de graphiques) peut amener à des conclusions très instructives, parmi lesquelles je me bornerai aux suivantes.

Dans la partie 1 — *vitalité par domaine*, l'avance des usages religieux est éclatante dans l'écrit, mais reste impressionnante, aussi, à l'oral. Dans presque tous les cas les deux usages ont atteint leur cote

This demonstrates the importance of an *International Atlas of Language Vitality* such as this one.

Where better than in Africa, a continent that holds the record for language diversity, could language vitality results be applied? Thirteen neighbouring States making up all the West-African space covered here, represent a mirror image of the rest of Africa, particularly Black Africa south of the Sahara. Presently administrated in four official languages — English, Arabic, French and Portuguese — the West African populations have been sharing several hundred mother tongues since the beginning of time.

From this multilingual mass, only the first two to nine African languages per country have been included in this atlas, for a grand total of 59 languages. This constitutes in fact a net total of 40, due to the presence of seven of these languages, called "inter-polity" languages, in several countries (2 to 7 depending on the language).

Vitality is analyzed by four successive series of illustrations based on numerical tables:

Part 1 — vitality by *domain of usage* is presented for each domain by a general map and detailed graphs (histograms); resulting in a *global* vitality, including all domains.

Part 2 — vitality *by country*, by presenting comparative histograms, *domain by domain*, gives the position of each language.

Part 3 — again vitality *by country*, but this time presenting *comparative histograms* for *each language* for all domains of usage.

Part 4 — vitality of the *inter-polity* languages: maps of *global* vitality (all domains together) by State, then in each *domain* and for each language, comparative histograms for each State.

A close examination of these histograms, built along two general scales (pages of maps or graphs), can lead to very instructive conclusions, of which I shall limit myself to the following.

In Part 1 — *vitality by domain*, the strength of religious usage, is exceptional for writing, but is also impressive for speaking. In almost every case, both modes of usage have reached their maximal

maximale. Mais cela reste le seul domaine, de très, très loin. Dans les autres domaines, sociaux, administratifs, culturels, économiques, l'usage écrit reste exceptionnel et, s'il existe, c'est, en général, en très faible intensité. Quant à l'usage oral il y est rarement élevé et presque jamais autant que pour la religion.

Même à l'école: seules deux langues arrivent à la cote orale maximale: le twi (akan) au Ghana et le manjaaku en Guinée-Bissau. Et pour l'écrit on ne relève que quelques rares et très faibles parts: quatre langues au Ghana (mais plus du tout le twi), le kpele au Libéria et le wolof au Sénégal.

Dans les mass média et les tribunaux, l'écrit est plus répandu que dans la plupart des autres domaines: six et huit des neufs langues du Ghana, les trois du Bénin et de Guinée et trois et quatre des cinq du Burkina; à l'oral l'usage est souvent plus sélectif dans les masse-médias qu'aux tribunaux et à l'école: deux langues en Côte d'Ivoire (baule et julakan) contre trois langues pour les deux autres domaines, deux langues en Gambie (soninke, pulaar), contre cinq langues pour les deux autres domaines.

Dans les domaines de l'administration et des tribunaux la situation est meilleure pour les usages oraux et même, dans les tribunaux, pour les usages écrits.

Dans le domaine commercial et de service l'oralité est très inégalement engagée, et l'écrit encore faiblement.

Au total, la vitalité *globale*, tous domaines confondus, reste basse, mais finalement, à un niveau sensiblement comparable d'un pays à l'autre et pour l'ensemble des langues. Paraissent émerger légèrement plus vite les trois langues de Guinée – sosoxui, pulaar et mandinkakan (mandingue), le kriol de Guinée-Bissau, le bamanankan (bambara) au Mali et le wolof au Sénégal.

Le panorama suivant – Partie 2, – de la *vitalité pays par pays* et domaine par domaine, est, dans ces conditions, assez comparable. Partout l'usage religieux est quasi-maximal et; loin derrière, vient, pour l'oral, celui de l'administration, des tribunaux, de l'école et des médias, et pour l'écrit, celui des tribunaux et des médias. Avec, au Ghana, le plus large saupoudrage de l'usage écrit. Mais comment espérer une meilleure diffusion de l'usage écrit sans commencer par l'école?

En faisant, pays par pays, cette fois le tour des langues – Partie 3 – on voit que le profil des usages de chacune dans l'ensemble des domaines confirme

rating. This is however, by far the only such domain. As for the other domains; social, administrative, cultural and economic, writing is an exception and when found, it is usually of a very weak iniensity. As for speaking, it is rarely at a high level and almost never as high as for religion.

Even in schools, only two languages have a maximal oral rating: Twi (Akan) in Ghana and Manjaaku in Guinea-Bissau. Writing is only found in a few rare occurances with very weak intensity: five languages in Ghana (other than Twi), Kpelle in Liberia, and Wolof in Senegal.

In mass media and courts, writing is more widespread than in most other domains for six and eight of the nine languages of Ghana, the three of Benin and Guinea, and three and four of the five of Burkina; oral usage is often more restricted in mass media than in courts and schools; two languages in Ivory Coast (Baule and Jukalan) compared to three in the other two domains and two languages in Gambia (Soninke, Fulani) compared to five for the other two domains.

In the administration and courts domains, the situation is better for oral usage, and even in the courts, for written use.

In the manufacturing and sales and services domains, spoken language is unequally employed and remains weak for writing.

Overall, *global* vitality (all domains together) remains low, but is at a neverthelese comparable level from one country to another and for all languages together. Languages that seem to be emerging somewhat more quickly are the three Guinean languages: Sosoxui, Pulaar and Mandinka (Mandingue), Kriol in Guinea-Bissau, Bamanakan (Bambara) in Mali, and Wolof in Senegal.

The overview that follows – Part 2, – of *vitality country by country* and domain by domain, can, in its format be easily enough compared. Religious usage everywhere is almost maximal, whereas for the oral mode, administration, courts, schools and mass media come a distant second, as do courts and mass media for the written mode. A wide scattering of written usage is found in Ghana. But how can we hope for a better spread of written usage, if we do not start in schools?

By following with a country by country examination of languages – Part 3 – the profile of each language according to its usage for all domains,

cette impression de grande inégalité selon les domaines et permet de saisir un peu mieux comment s'établissent les différences de vitalité entre langues d'un même État quand certaines semblent se détacher du groupe.

Quant aux langues *intérétatiques* – Partie 4, – leur vitalité globale (tous domaines confondus) est très inégale suivant les États: élevée dans leur foyer principal et nettement moins ailleurs.

Parmi elles les langues très diffusées, dites souvent, en Afrique, *sous-régionales*, comme le pulaar (fulfulde) et l'ensemble mandinkakan (mandingue) – julakan (dioula) – soninke, se distinguent mal, en vitalité, des langues transfrontalières géographiquement plus concentrées comme le wolof et l'évé. Et elles ne semblent pas, non plus, en fin de compte, se différencier plus, à cet égard, des autres langues à forte implantation, mais uniétatique, et d'émergence relativement rapide, comme le moore du Burkina, le twi du Ghana, le sosoxui de Guinée, le kriol de Guinée-Bissau, le kpele-woo du Libéria et le bamanakan (bambara) du Mali.

On peut donc dire que cet Atlas, en mesurant les éléments de la vitalité de la quarantaine de langues émergentes d'Afrique Occidentale, permet d'apprécier les différents domaines où l'effort de développement a déjà commencé à porter des fruits. Certes très inégalement, et encore de façon parfois à peine sensible. Mais, ce faisant, l'ouvrage permet d'augurer avec plus de certitude, à partir du développement linguistique en cours, et des subtiles variations d'usages, des possibilités de l'avenir.

Roland Breton
Professeur émérite
Université de Paris VII
Ancien Maître de Recherches
en géolinguistique à Yaoundé

confirms this impression and gives a better grasp of how vitality differences between languages in the same country come about, with some standing out from the group.

As for *inter-polity* languages – Part 4 – their global vitality (all domains together) is very unequal from country to country: high at their center and considerably lower elsewhere.

Amongst these languages, the widespread ones, often called *sub-regional* in Africa, such as Pulaar (Fulfulde) and the Mandinkakan (Mandingue) – Julakan (Djula) – Soninke continuum, compare poorly in vitality with the cross-border, geographically more concentrated languages such as Wolof and Ewe. Nor do they seem to better compare with the other highly established but single polity languages, which have emerged quite rapidly, such as Moore in Burkina, Twi in Ghana, Sosoxui in Guinea, Kriol in Guinea-Bissau, Kpelle-Woo in Liberia and Bamanakan (Bambara) in Mali.

It can therefore be said that this atlas, by measuring elements of vitality of the 40 emerging Occidental African languages, gives an evaluation of the different domains where development efforts have already started to bear fruit. Certainly this is happening in a very unequal and sometimes almost imperceptible way. By doing so, however, this atlas permits a more certain forecasting of subtle usage variations, based on language development already underway and of possible developments in the future.

Roland Breton
Professor Emeritus
University of Paris VII
Former Director of Research
in Geolinguistic at Yaoundé

AFRIQUE : CARTE DE LOCALISATION

AFRICA : PLACE NAMES BY COUNTRY

Partie / Part

1

Vitalité par domaine
Vitality by domain

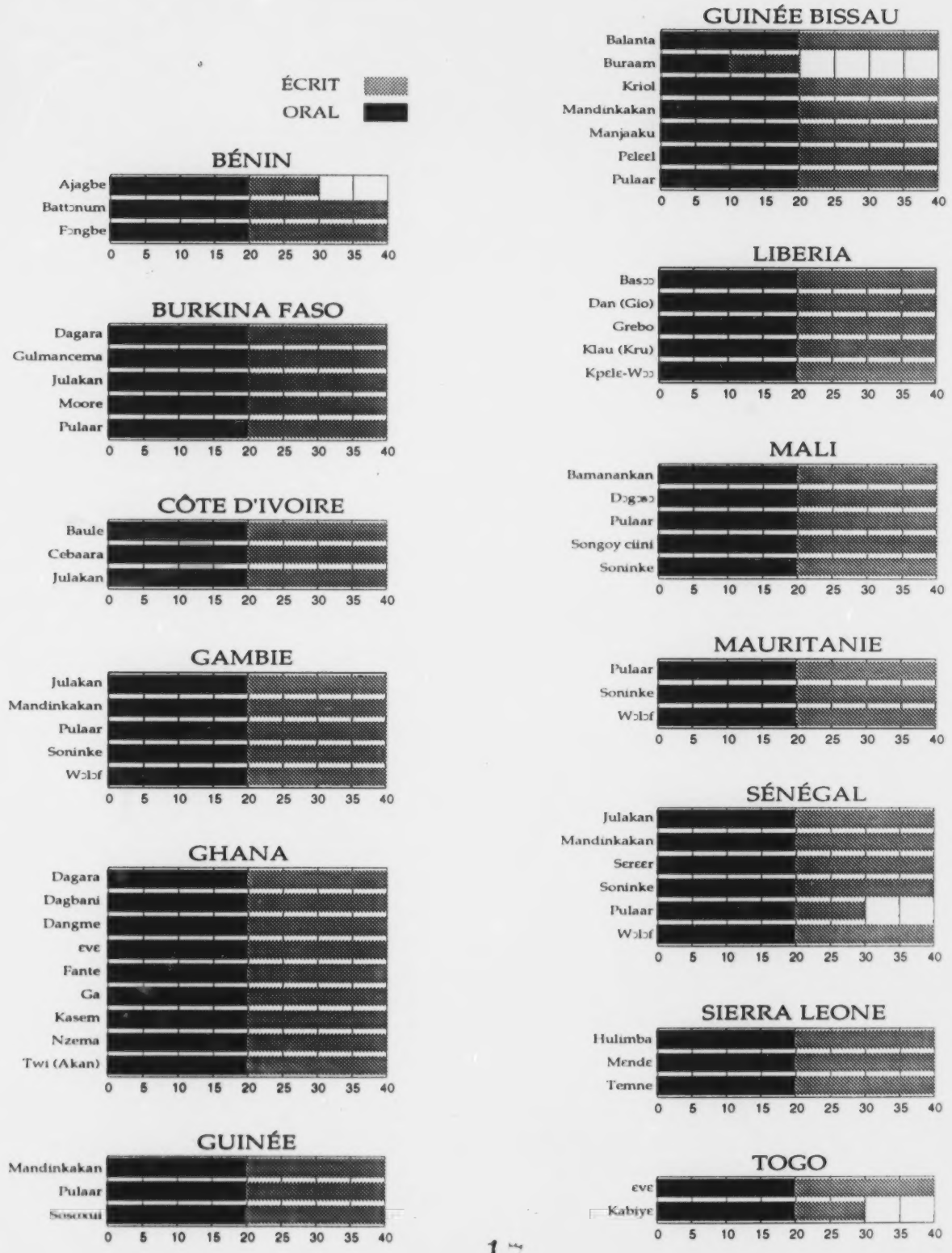
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

RELIGION

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

RELIGION



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COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : RELIGION

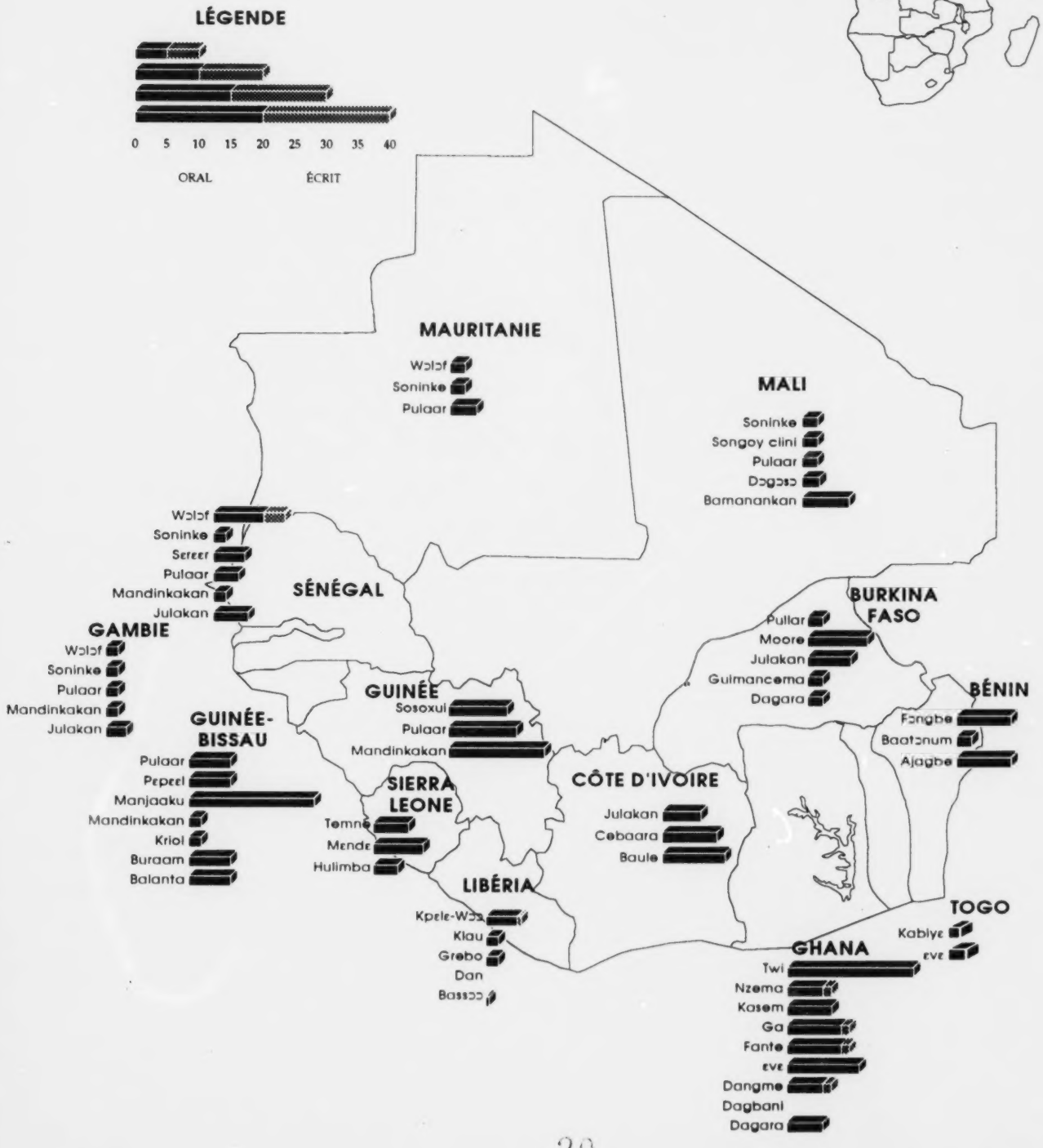
Bénin	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Ajagbe	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Fɔngbe	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Gulmancema	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Moore	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Cebaara	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dagbani	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dangme	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	ɛvɛ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Fante	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Ga	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Kasem	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Nzema	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Twi (Akan)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Sosoxui	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Buraam	10.00/20	10.00/20	20.00/40
	Kriol	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Manjaaku	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dan (Gio)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Grebo	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Songoy ciini	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	WɔLɔF	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Sereer	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mende	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Temne	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Togo				
	ɛvɛ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

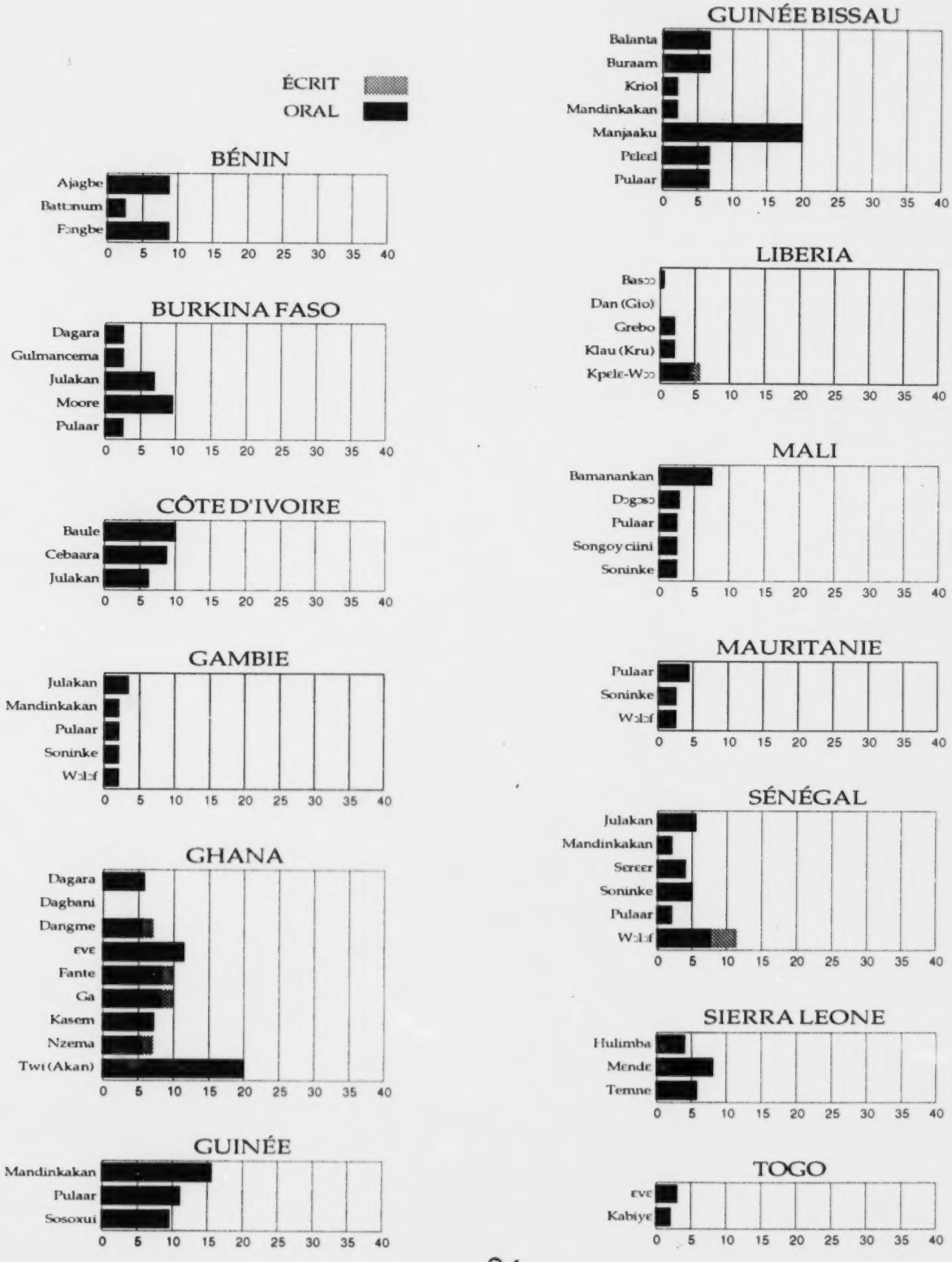
ÉCOLES

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST



VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

ÉCOLES



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE: ÉCOLES

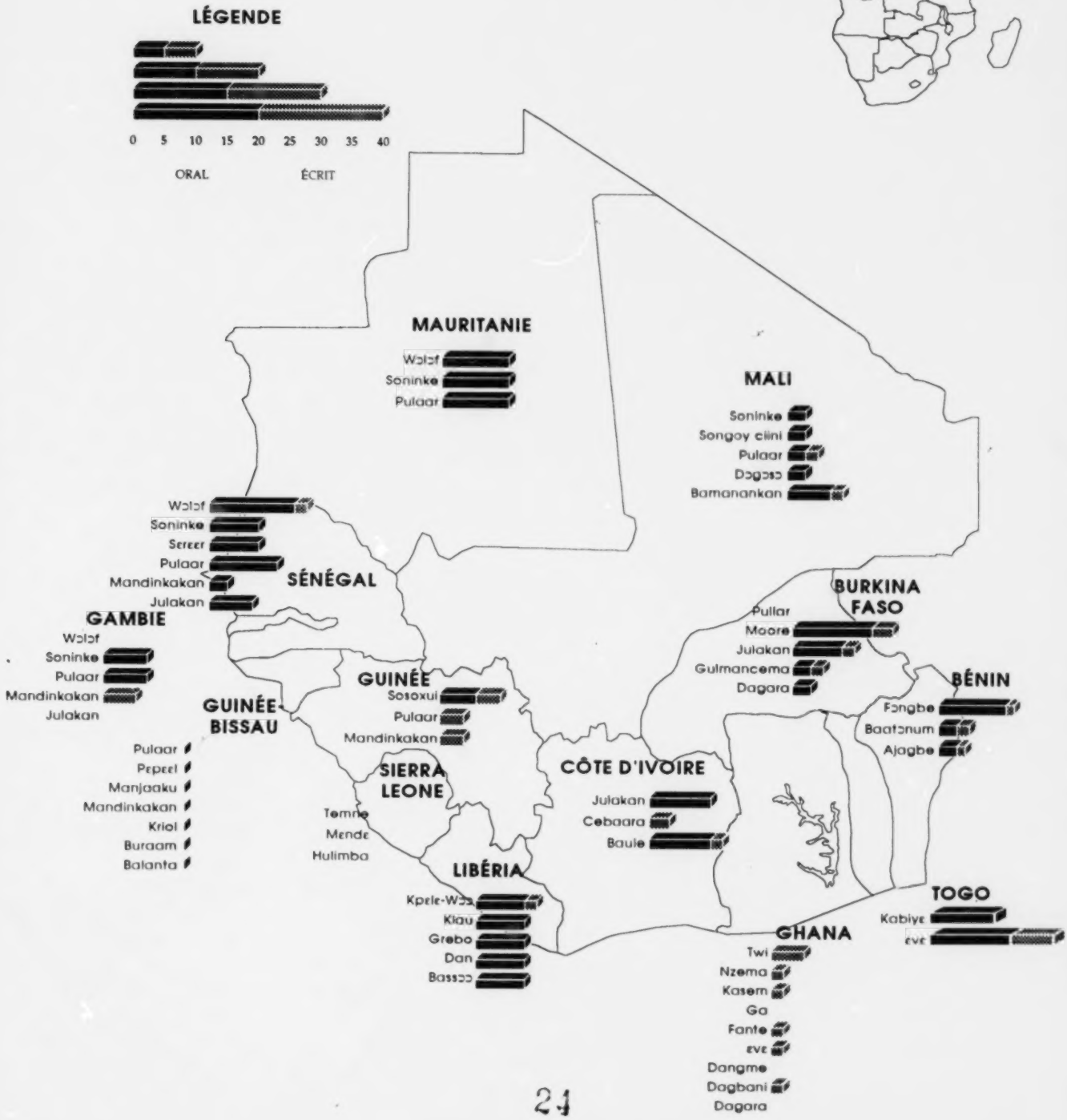
Bénin	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Ajagbe	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Fɔngbe	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Gulmancema	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Julakan	6.88/20	0.00/20	6.88/40
	Moore	9.50/20	0.00/20	9.50/40
	Pulaar	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Cebaara	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
	Julakan	6.25/20	0.00/20	6.25/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Mandinkakan	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Pulaar	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Soninke	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	5.71/20	0.00/20	5.71/40
	Dagbani	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dangme	5.71/20	1.33/20	7.05/40
	ɛvɛ	11.43/20	0.00/20	11.43/40
	Fante	8.57/20	1.33/20	9.90/40
	Ga	8.57/20	1.33/20	9.90/40
	Kasem	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Nzema	5.71/20	1.33/20	7.05/40
	Twi (Akan)	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	15.50/20	0.00/20	15.50/40
	Pulaar	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Sosoxui	9.50/20	0.00/20	9.50/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Buraam	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Kriol	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mandinkakan	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Manjaaku	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Pulaar	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	0.50/20	0.00/20	0.50/40
	Dan (Gio)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Grebo	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Kpelɛ-Wɔɔ	5.00/20	0.67/20	5.67/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	7.50/20	0.00/20	7.50/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	2.86/20	0.00/20	2.86/40
	Pulaar	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Songoy ciini	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Soninke	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	4.38/20	0.00/20	4.38/40
	Soninke	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	WɔLɔF	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	5.50/20	0.00/20	5.50/40
	Mandinkakan	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Pulaar	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Sereer	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
	Soninke	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.00/20	3.33/20	11.33/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Mende	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Temne	5.71/20	0.00/20	5.71/40
Togo				
	ɛvɛ	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

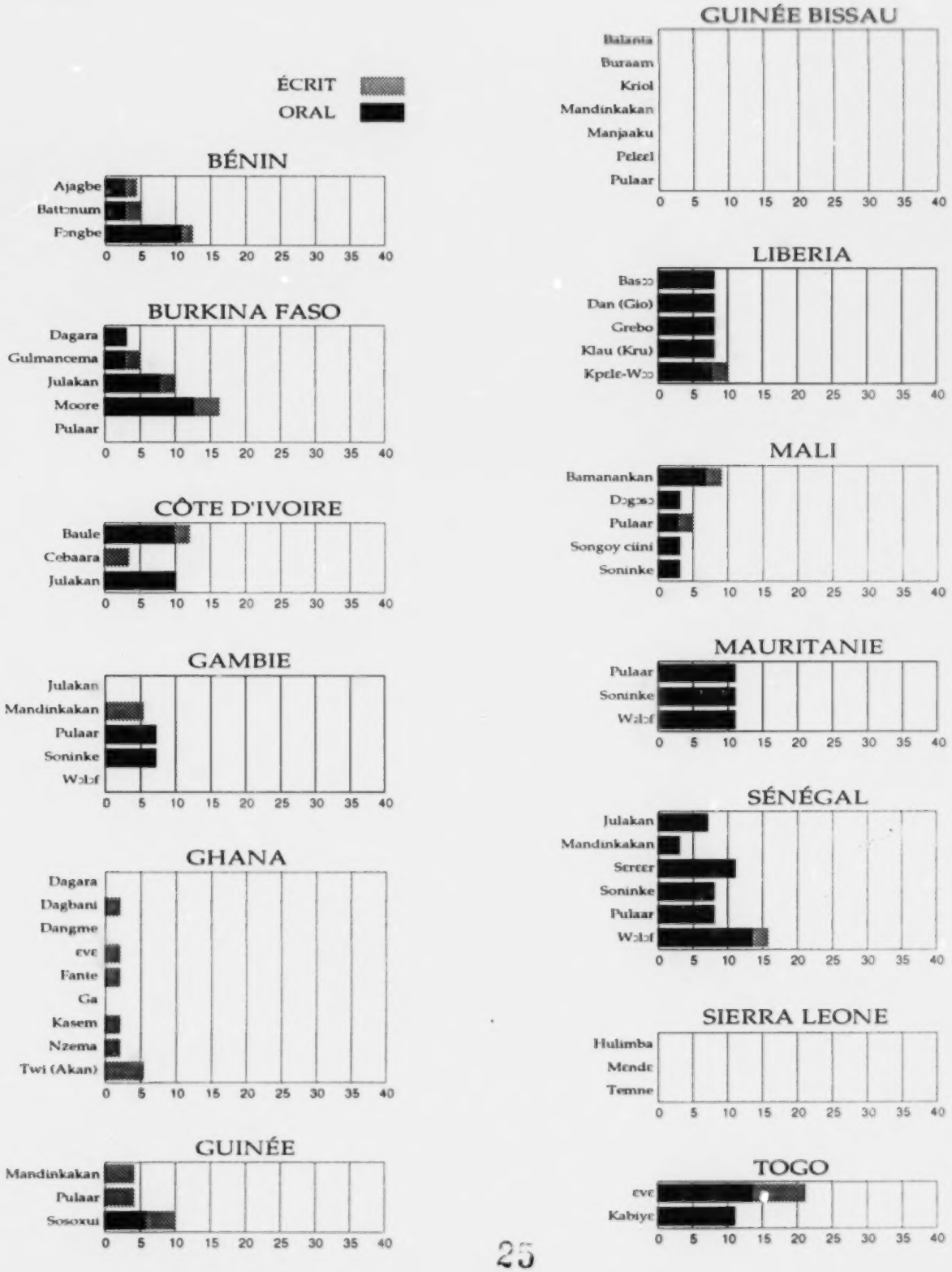
MASS MEDIA

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST



VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

MASS MEDIA



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : MASS MEDIA

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Bénin				
	Ajagbe	3.00/20	1.33/20	4.33/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Fɔngbe	11.00/20	1.33/20	12.33/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Gulmancema	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Julakan	8.00/20	2.00/20	10.00/40
	Moore	12.86/20	3.33/20	16.19/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	10.00/20	2.00/20	12.00/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	3.33/20	3.33/40
	Julakan	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	5.33/20	5.33/40
	Pulaar	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Soninke	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Wɔlɔf	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dagbani	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Dangme	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Eve	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Fante	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Ga	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kasem	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Nzema	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Twi (Akan)	0.00/20	5.33/20	5.33/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	4.00/20	4.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	4.00/20	4.00/40
	Sosoxui	6.00/20	4.00/20	10.00/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Buraam	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kriol	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Manjaaku	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pepel	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Dan (Gio)	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Grebo	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Kpele-Wɔɔ	8.00/20	2.00/20	10.00/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	7.00/20	2.00/20	9.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Pulaar	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Songoy ciini	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Soninke	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Soninke	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	WɔLɔF	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	Mandinkakan	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Pulaar	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Sereer	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Soninke	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	13.75/20	2.00/20	15.75/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mende	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Temne	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Togo				
	eve	13.75/20	7.33/20	21.08/40
	Kabiye	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

ADMINISTRATION

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST

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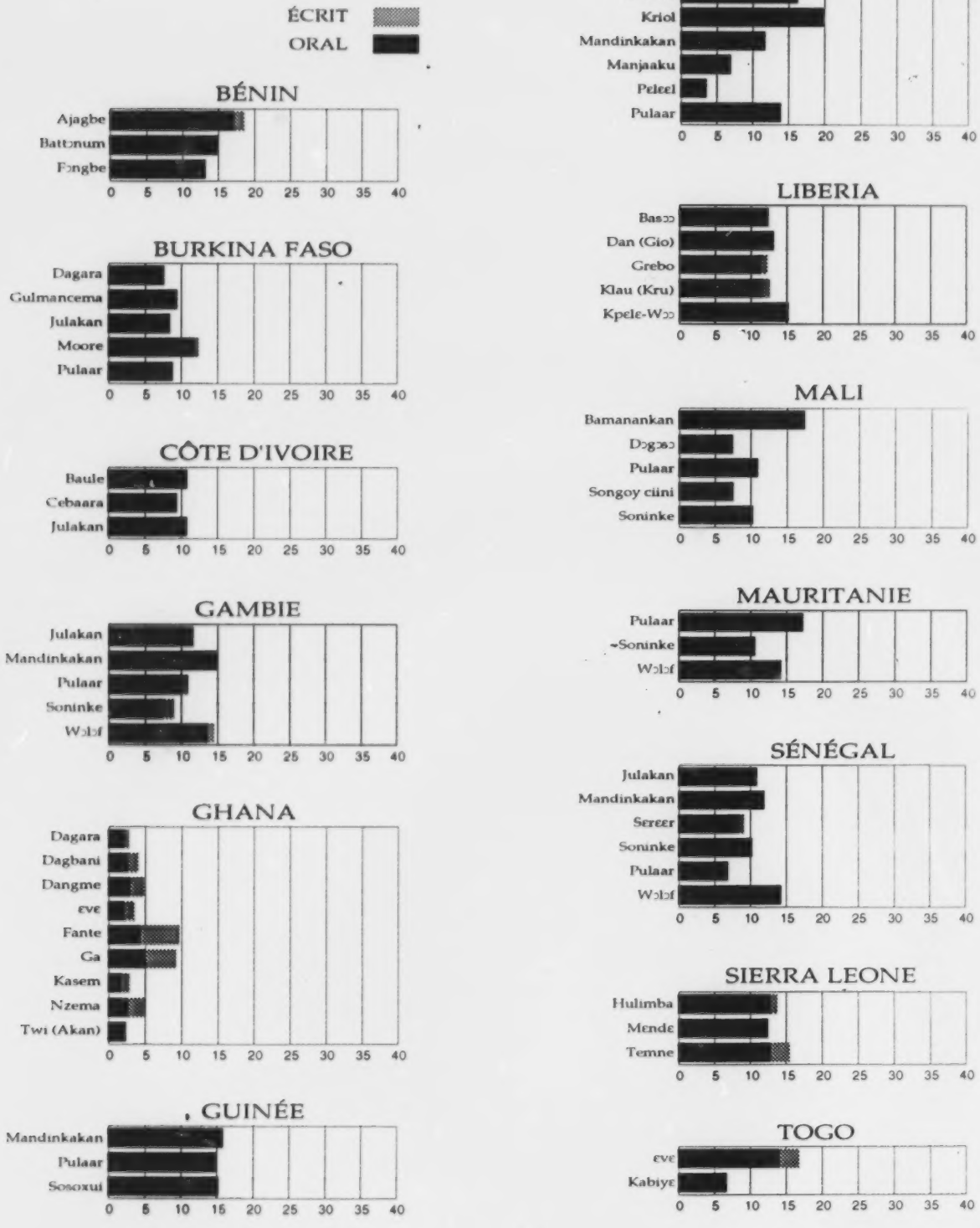
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

ADMINISTRATION



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : ADMINISTRATION

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Bénin				
	Ajagbe	17.38/20	1.06/20	18.44/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	14.74/20	0.00/20	14.74/40
	Fɔngbe	13.10/20	0.00/20	13.10/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	7.48/20	0.00/20	7.48/40
	Gulmancema	9.31/20	0.00/20	9.31/40
	Julakan	8.33/20	0.00/20	8.33/40
	Moore	11.95/20	0.30/20	12.25/40
	Pulaar	8.67/20	0.00/20	8.67/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
	Cebaara	9.31/20	0.00/20	9.31/40
	Julakan	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	11.52/20	0.00/20	11.52/40
	Mandinkakan	14.88/20	0.00/20	14.88/40
	Pulaar	10.17/20	0.60/20	10.77/40
	Soninke	7.67/20	1.20/20	8.87/40
	Wɔlɔf	13.83/20	0.60/20	14.43/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	2.36/20	0.30/20	2.66/40
	Dagbani	2.83/20	1.10/20	3.93/40
	Dangme	3.10/20	1.66/20	4.76/40
	ɛvɛ	2.31/20	1.11/20	3.42/40
	Fante	4.57/20	5.04/20	9.62/40
	Ga	5.19/20	3.93/20	9.12/40
	Kasem	1.86/20	0.86/20	2.71/40
	Nzema	2.88/20	1.96/20	4.84/40
	Twi (Akan)	2.29/20	0.00/20	2.29/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	15.74/20	0.00/20	15.74/40
	Pulaar	14.88/20	0.00/20	14.88/40
	Sosoxui	15.10/20	0.00/20	15.10/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	16.95/20	0.00/20	16.95/40
	Buraam	16.10/20	0.00/20	16.10/40
	Kriol	19.67/20	0.00/20	19.67/40
	Mandinkakan	11.60/20	0.00/20	11.60/40
	Manjaaku	6.83/20	0.00/20	6.83/40
	Pepɛɛl	3.43/20	0.00/20	3.43/40
	Pulaar	13.81/20	0.00/20	13.81/40

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	12.31/20	0.00/20	12.31/40
	Dan (Gio)	13.02/20	0.00/20	13.02/40
	Grebo	11.57/20	0.60/20	12.17/40
	Klau (Kru)	11.88/20	0.60/20	12.48/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	15.10/20	0.00/20	15.10/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	17.38/20	0.00/20	17.38/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Pulaar	10.81/20	0.00/20	10.81/40
	Songoy ciini	7.38/20	0.00/20	7.38/40
	Soninke	10.17/20	0.00/20	10.17/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	17.17/20	0.00/20	17.17/40
	Soninke	10.48/20	0.00/20	10.48/40
	WɔLɔF	14.17/20	0.00/20	14.17/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	10.81/20	0.00/20	10.81/40
	Mandinkakan	11.83/20	0.00/20	11.83/40
	Pulaar	8.67/20	0.30/20	8.97/40
	Sereer	10.17/20	0.00/20	10.17/40
	Soninke	6.76/20	0.00/20	6.76/40
	Wɔlɔf	14.17/20	0.00/20	14.17/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	13.02/20	0.60/20	13.62/40
	Mende	12.38/20	0.00/20	12.38/40
	Temne	13.02/20	2.40/20	15.42/40
Togo				
	eve	14.17/20	2.50/20	16.67/40
	Kabiyɛ	6.62/20	0.00/20	6.62/40

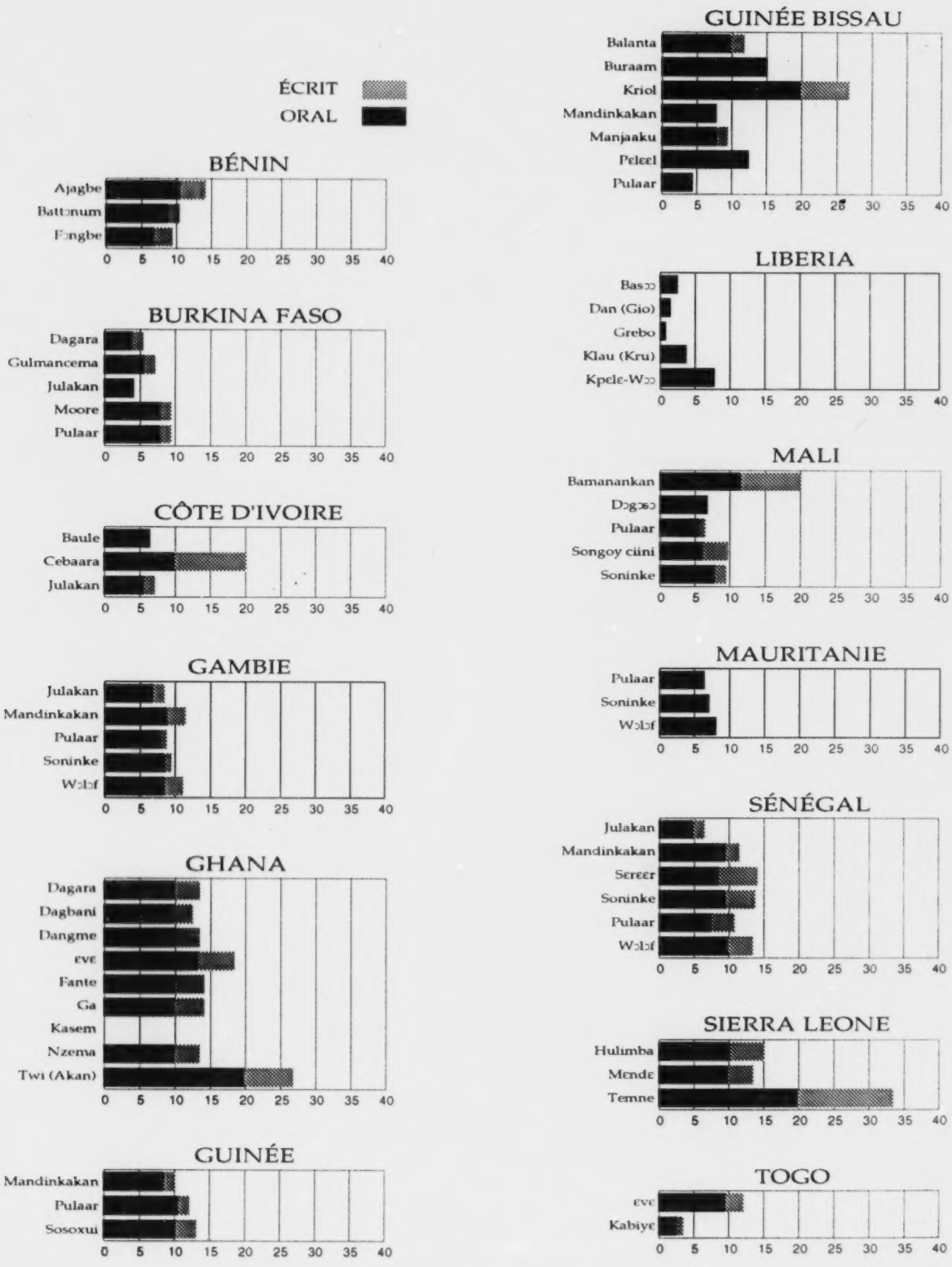
VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

TRIBUNAUX

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

TRIBUNAUX



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : TRIBUNAUX

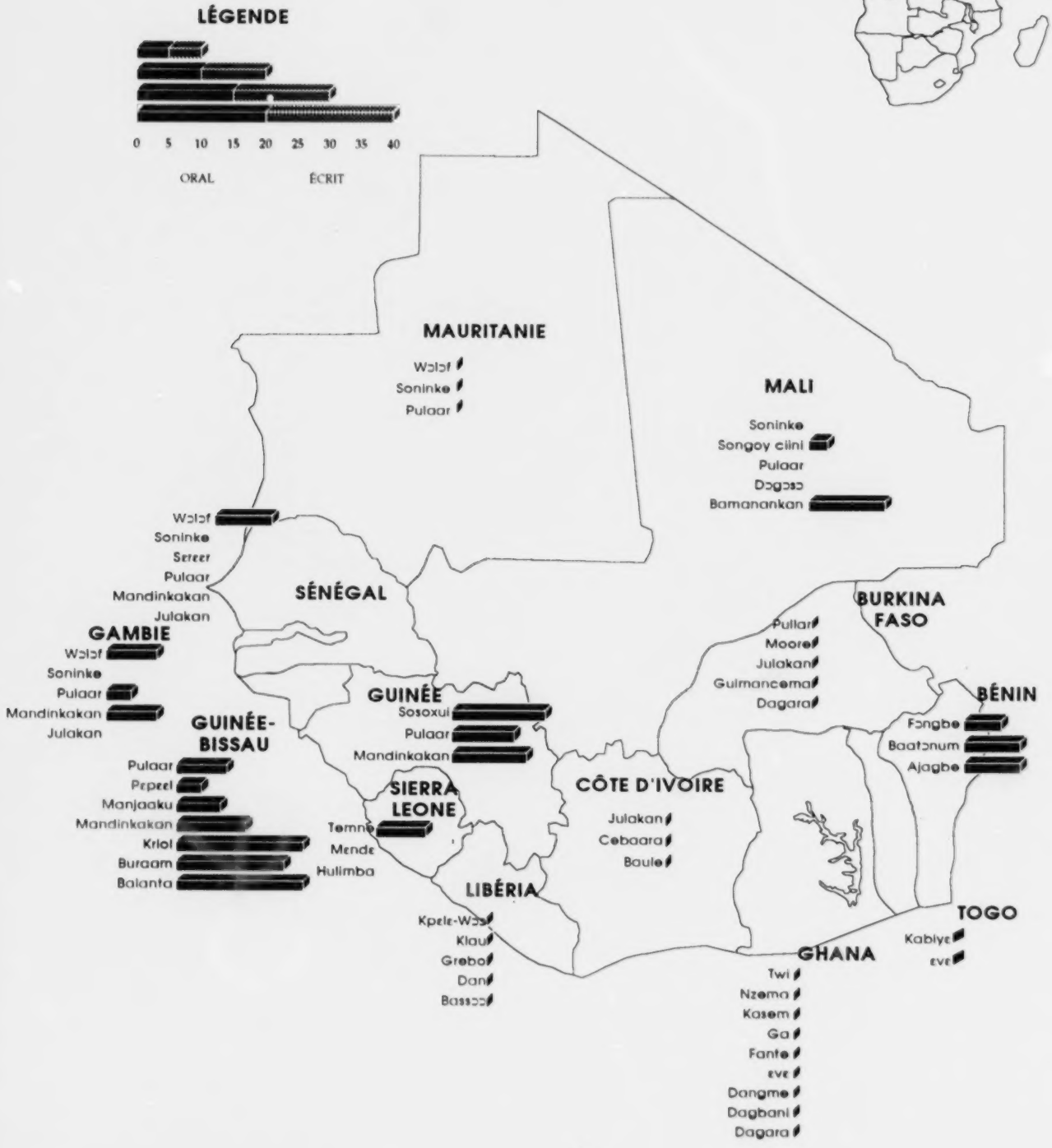
Bénin	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Ajagbe	10.67/20	3.33/20	14.00/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	9.00/20	1.33/20	10.33/40
	Fɔngbe	7.00/20	2.33/20	9.33/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	4.00/20	1.33/20	5.33/40
	Gulmancema	5.67/20	1.33/20	7.00/40
	Julakan	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Moore	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Pulaar	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	6.33/20	0.00/20	6.33/40
	Cebaara	10.00/20	10.00/20	20.00/40
	Julakan	5.67/20	1.33/20	7.00/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	7.00/20	1.33/20	8.33/40
	Mandinkakan	9.00/20	2.33/20	11.33/40
	Pulaar	8.00/20	0.67/20	8.67/40
	Soninke	8.67/20	0.67/20	9.33/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.67/20	2.33/20	11.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Dagbani	10.00/20	2.33/20	12.33/40
	Dangme	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	ɛvɛ	13.33/20	5.00/20	18.33/40
	Fante	10.00/20	4.00/20	14.00/40
	Ga	10.00/20	4.00/20	14.00/40
	Kasem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Twi (Akan)	20.00/20	6.67/20	26.67/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	8.67/20	1.33/20	10.00/40
	Pulaar	10.67/20	1.33/20	12.00/40
	Sosoxui	10.33/20	2.67/20	13.00/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	10.00/20	1.67/20	11.67/40
	Buraam	15.00/20	0.00/20	15.00/40
	Kriol	20.00/20	6.67/20	26.67/40
	Mandinkakan	7.67/20	0.00/20	7.67/40
	Manjaaku	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Pepɛɛl	12.33/20	0.00/20	12.33/40
	Pulaar	4.33/20	0.00/20	4.33/40

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	2.33/20	0.00/20	2.33/40
	Dan (Gio)	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Grebo	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Klau (Kru)	3.67/20	0.00/20	3.67/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	7.67/20	0.00/20	7.67/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	11.67/20	8.33/20	20.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Pulaar	5.67/20	0.67/20	6.33/40
	Songoy ciini	6.33/20	3.33/20	9.67/40
	Soninke	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	6.33/20	0.00/20	6.33/40
	Soninke	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	WɔLɔF	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	5.00/20	1.33/20	6.33/40
	Mandinkakan	9.67/20	1.67/20	11.33/40
	Pulaar	8.67/20	5.33/20	14.00/40
	Sereer	9.67/20	4.00/20	13.67/40
	Soninke	7.67/20	3.00/20	10.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	10.33/20	4.67/20	15.00/40
	Mendɛ	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Temne	20.00/20	13.33/20	33.33/40
Togo				
	ɛvɛ	9.67/20	2.33/20	12.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	2.67/20	0.67/20	3.33/40

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

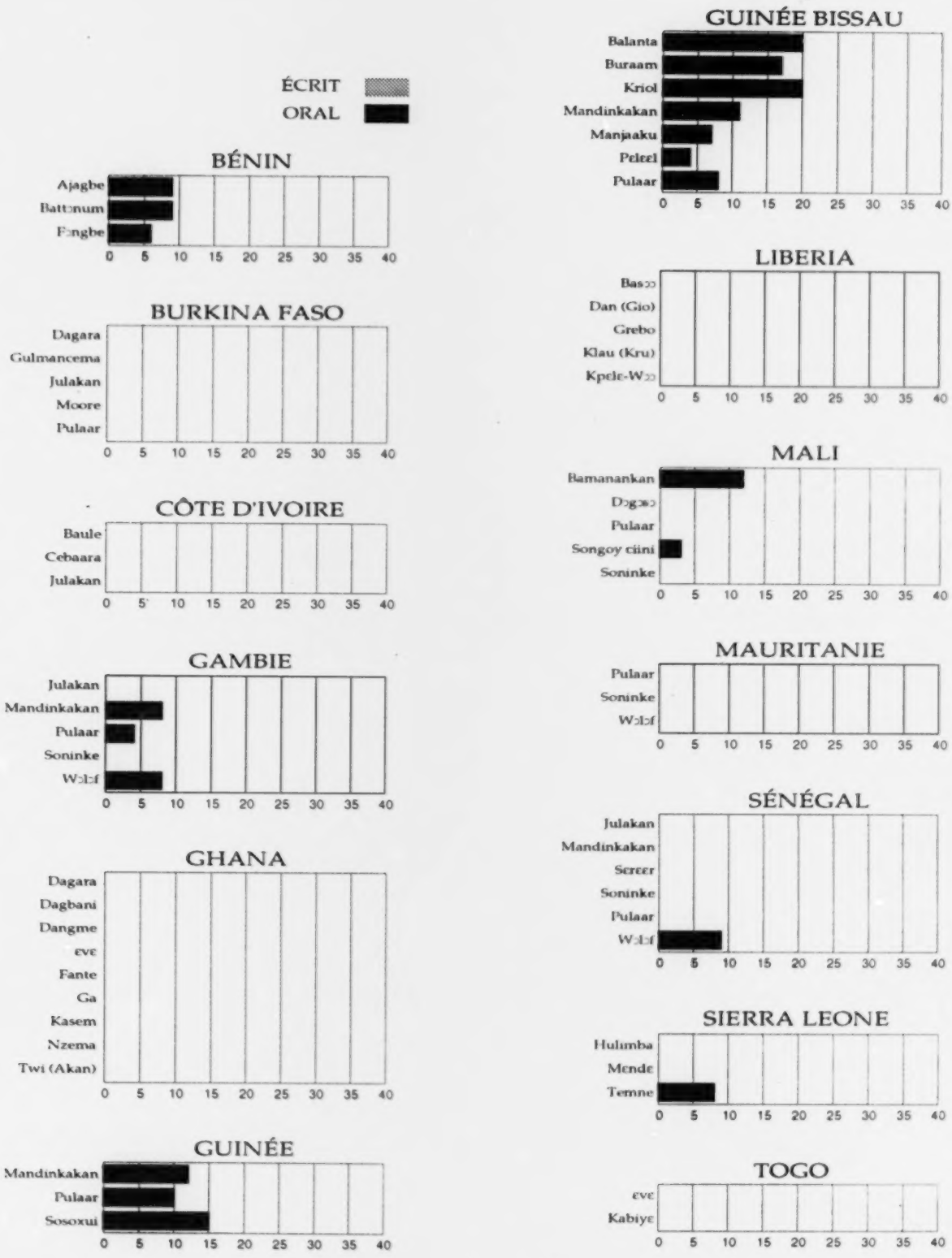
LÉGISLATURE

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST



VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

LÉGISLATURE



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : LÉGISLATURE

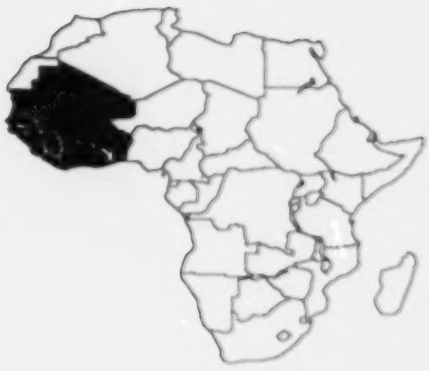
Bénin	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Ajagbe	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
	Fɔngbe	6.00/20	0.00/20	6.00/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Moore	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Pulaar	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dagbani	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dangme	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	ɛvɛ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Fante	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Ga	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kasem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Twi (Akan)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
	Pulaar	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Sosoxui	15.00/20	0.00/20	15.00/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Buraam	17.00/20	0.00/20	17.00/40
	Kriol	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Mandinkakan	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Manjaaku	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	Pepɛɛl	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Pulaar	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40

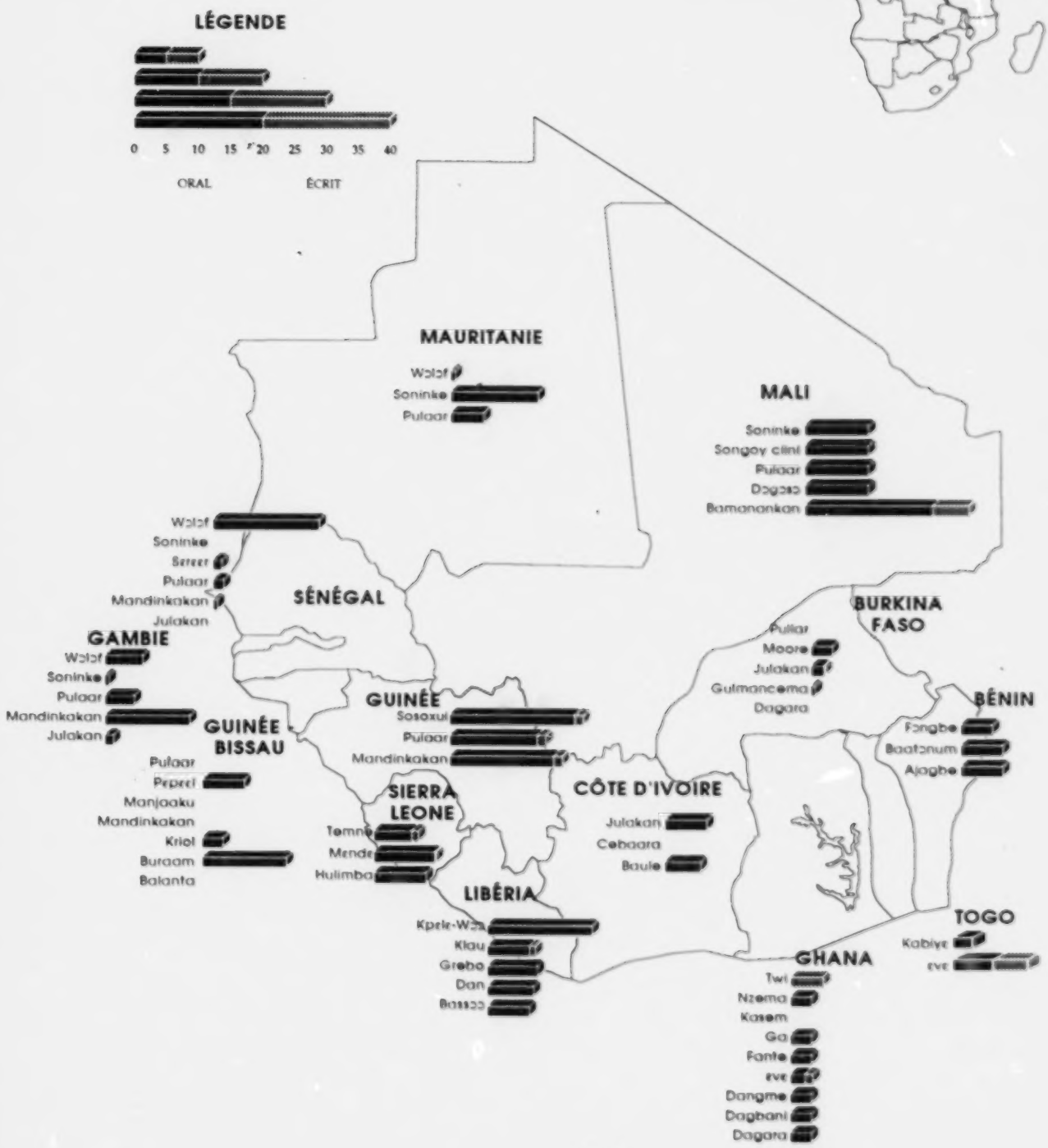
	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dan (Gio)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Grebo	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kpele-Wɔɔ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Songoy ciini	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	WɔLɔF	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Sereer	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mende	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Temne	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Togo				
	eve	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kabiye	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

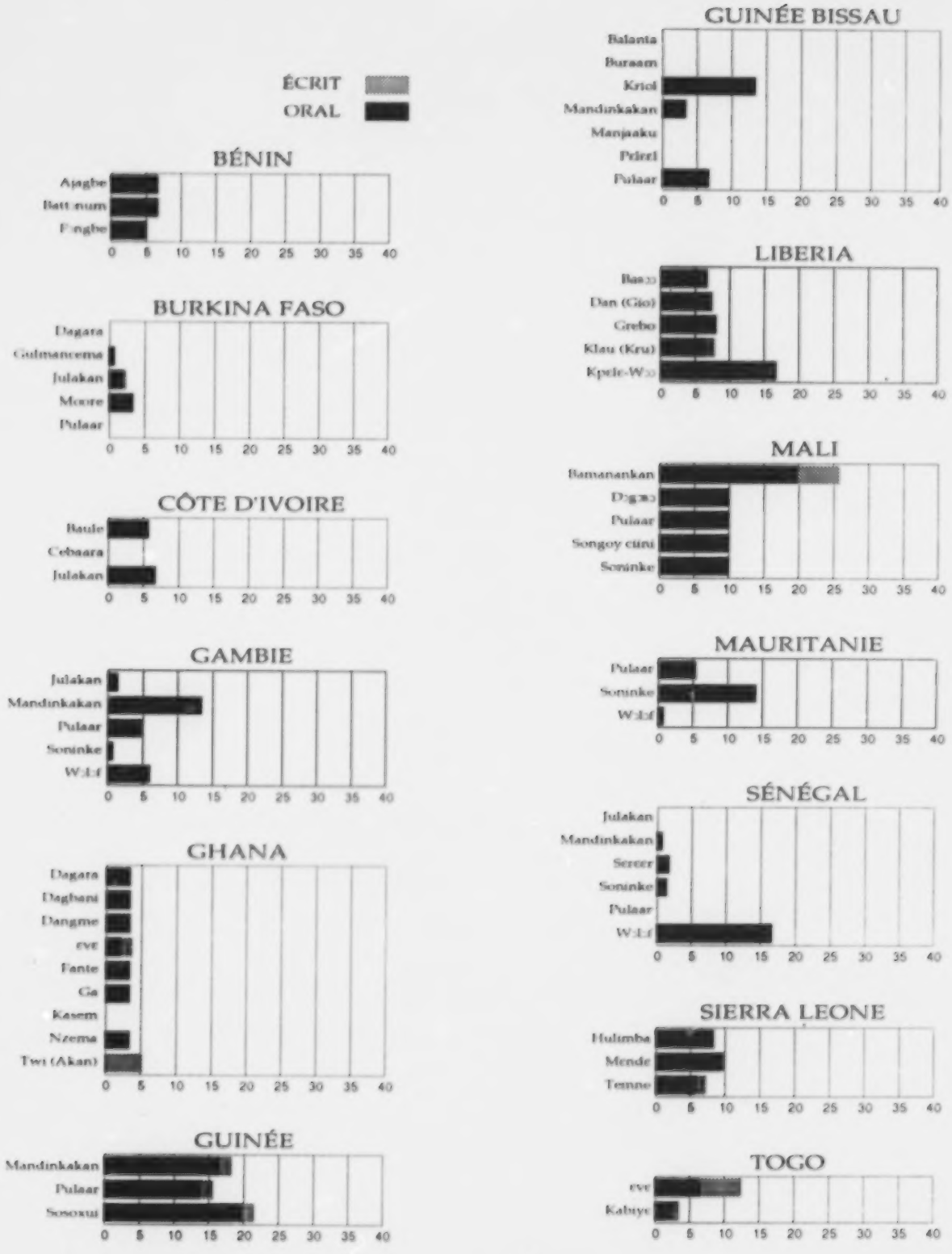
POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST





VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

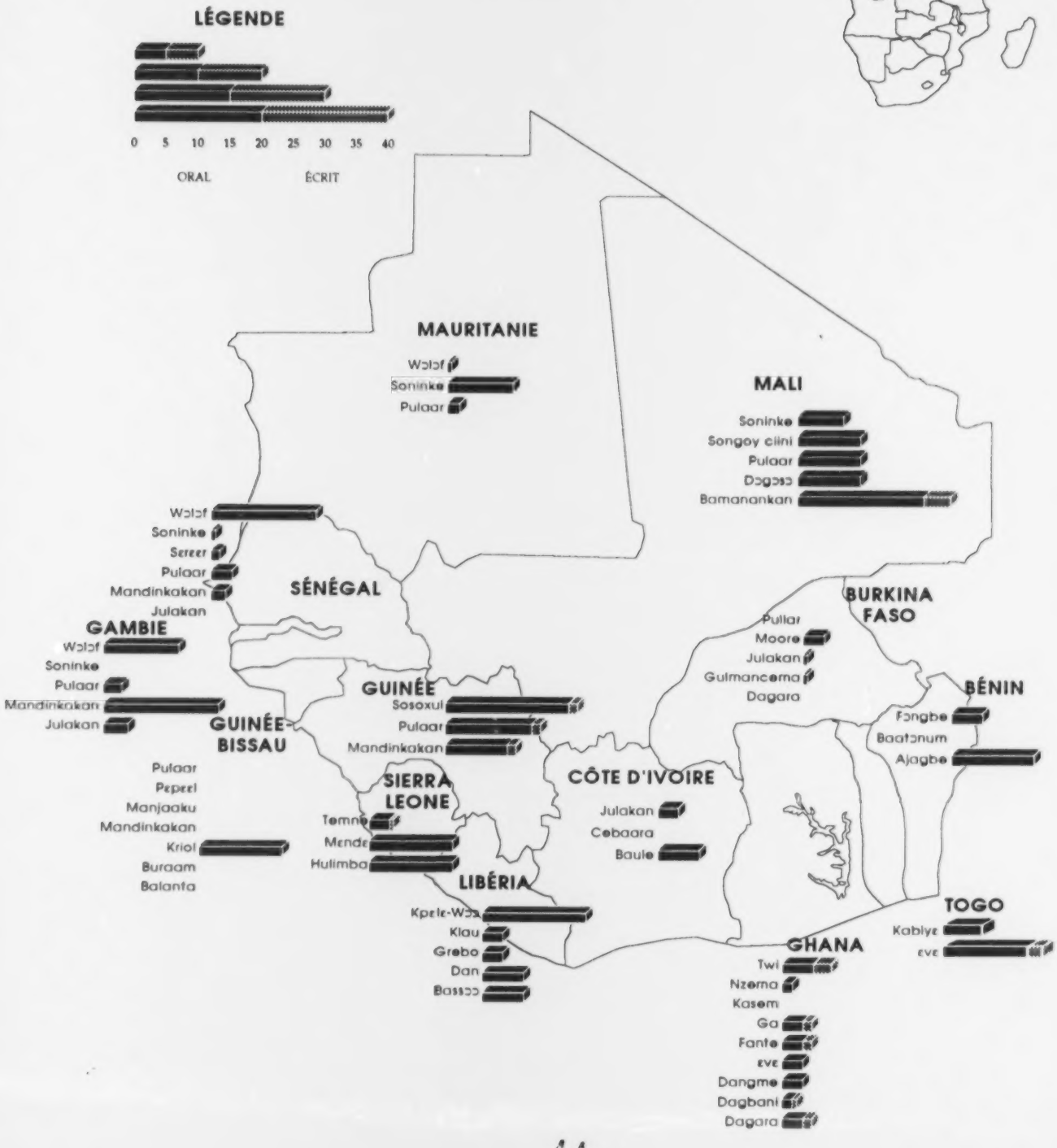
	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Bénin				
	Ajagbe	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Fɔngbe	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Julakan	2.00/20	0.29/20	2.29/40
	Moore	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Côte d'Ivoire				
	Baule	5.67/20	0.00/20	5.67/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Mandinkakan	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Pulaar	4.67/20	0.00/20	4.67/40
	Soninke	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	6.00/20	0.00/20	6.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Dagbani	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Dangme	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Ewe	2.33/20	1.29/20	3.62/40
	Fante	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Ga	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Kasem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Twi (Akan)	0.00/20	5.14/20	5.14/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	16.67/20	1.43/20	18.10/40
	Pulaar	14.00/20	1.43/20	15.43/40
	Sosoxui	20.00/20	1.43/20	21.43/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Buraam	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kriol	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Mandinkakan	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Manjaaku	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pepeel	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Dan (Gio)	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Grebo	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	6.67/20	1.00/20	7.67/40
	Kpelɛ-Wɔɔ	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	20.00/20	5.71/20	25.71/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Pulaar	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Songoy ciini	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Soninke	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	5.33/20	0.00/20	5.33/40
	Soninke	14.00/20	0.00/20	14.00/40
	WɔLɔF	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Pulaar	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
	Sereer	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	8.33/20	0.00/20	8.33/40
	Mende	9.67/20	0.29/20	9.95/40
	Temne	6.00/20	1.14/20	7.14/40
Togo				
	eve	6.67/20	5.71/20	12.38/40
	Kabiye	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40

VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

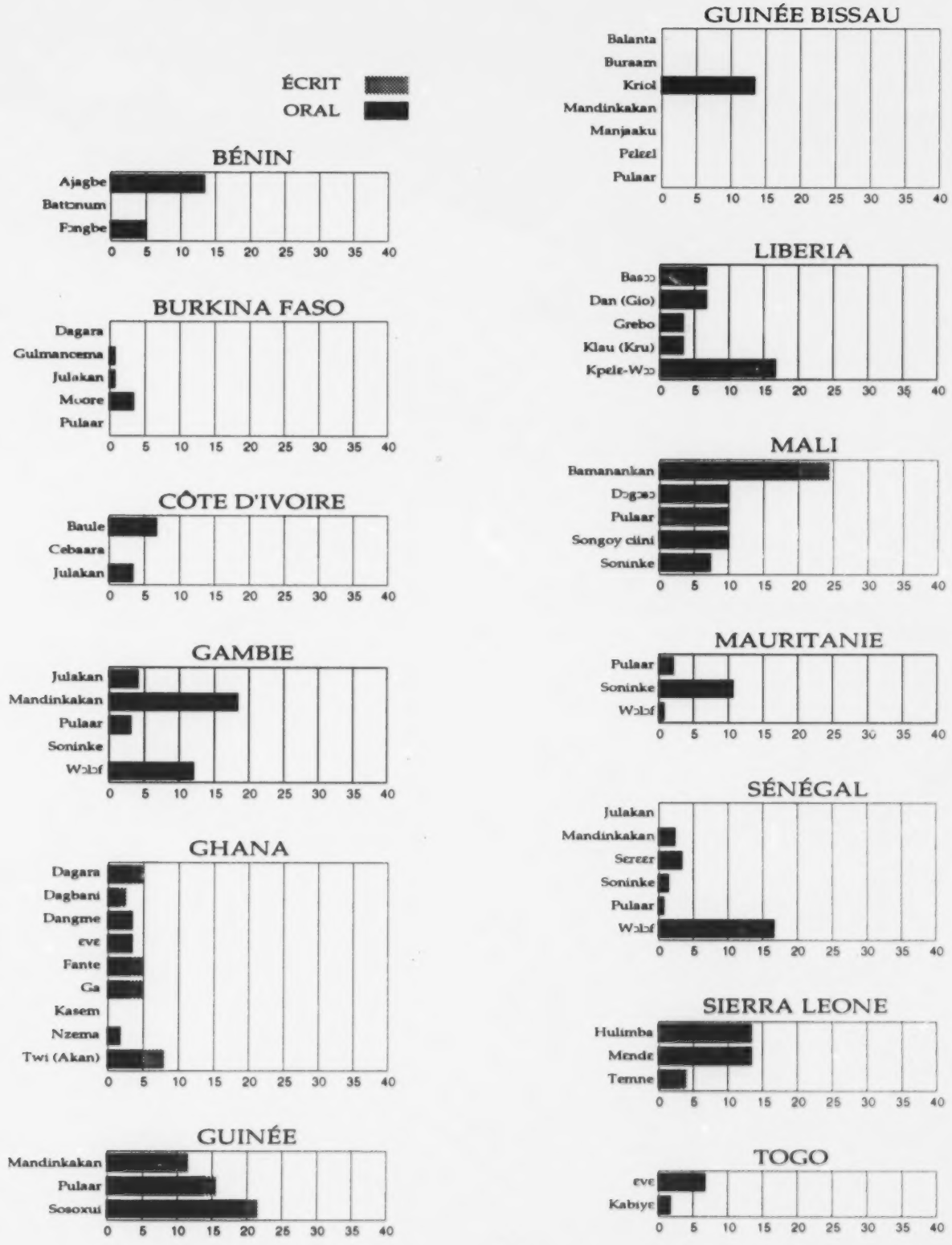
VENTE ET SERVICE

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST



VITALITÉ PAR DOMAINE

ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE



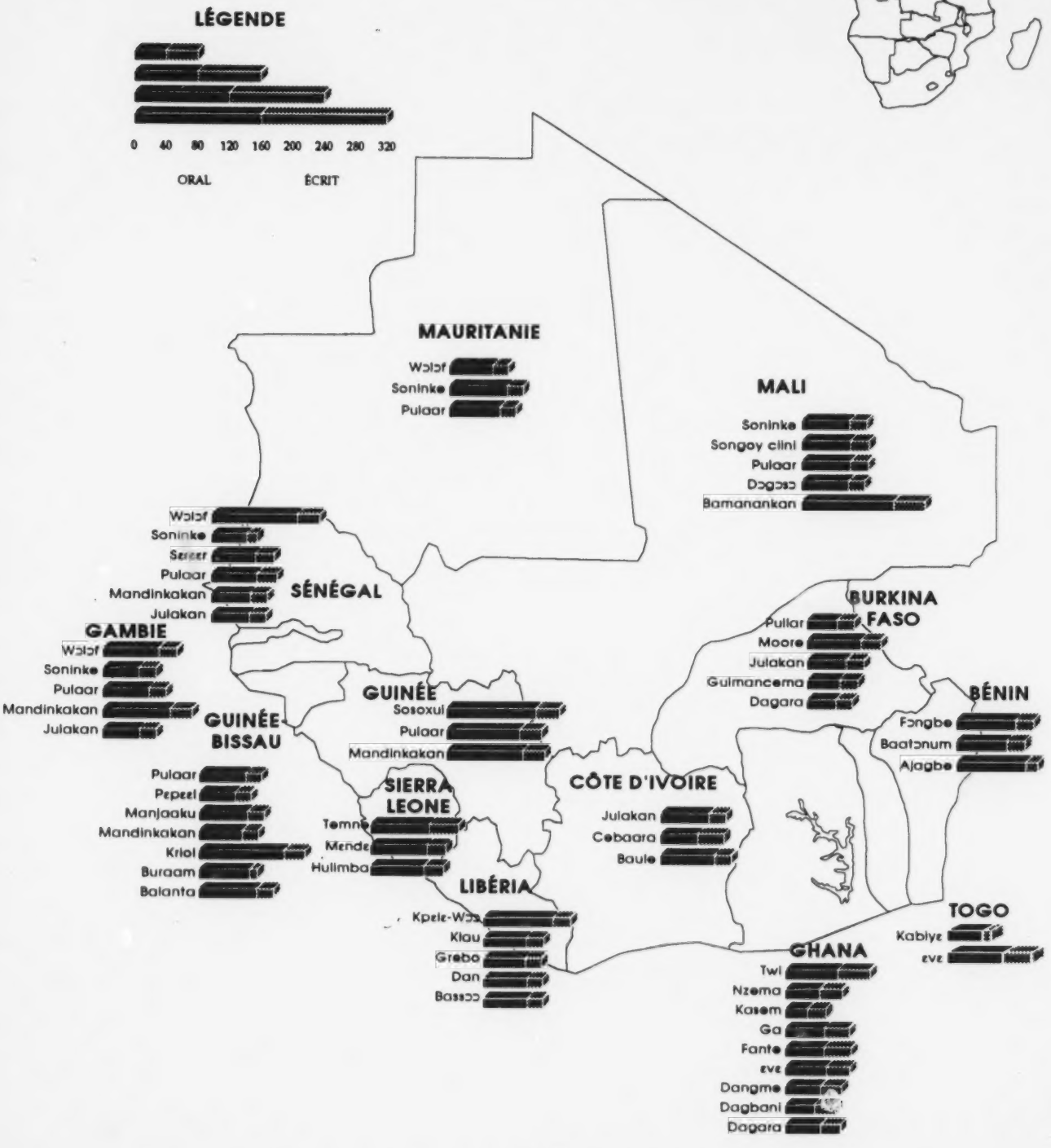
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE

Bénin	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Ajagbe	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Fɔngbe	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
Burkina Faso				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Julakan	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Moore	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
C3te d'Ivoire				
	Baule	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Gambia				
	Julakan	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Mandinkakan	18.33/20	0.00/20	18.33/40
	Pulaar	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
Ghana				
	Dagara	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Dagbani	1.67/20	0.71/20	2.38/40
	Dangme	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	ɛvɛ	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Fante	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Ga	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Kasem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
	Twi (Akan)	5.00/20	2.86/20	7.86/40
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	10.00/20	1.43/20	11.43/40
	Pulaar	14.00/20	1.43/20	15.43/40
	Sosoxui	20.00/20	1.43/20	21.43/40
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Buraam	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kriol	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Manjaaku	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40

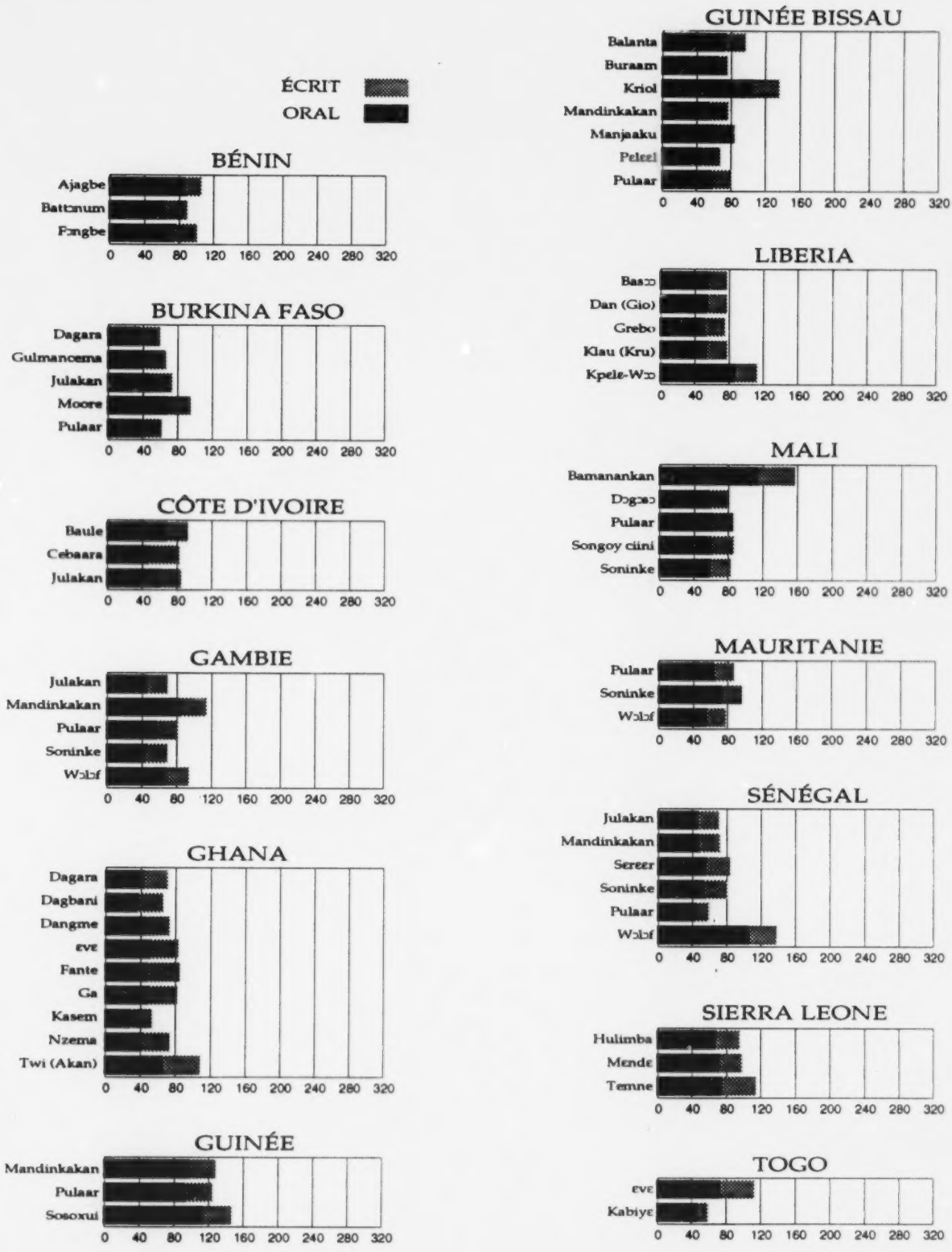
	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Dan (Gio)	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Grebo	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Klau (Kru)	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Kpelɛ-Wɔɔ	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Mali				
	Bamanankan	20.00/20	4.29/20	24.29/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Pulaar	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Songoy ciini	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Soninke	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Soninke	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
	WɔLɔF	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
Sénégal				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	2.33/20	0.00/20	2.33/40
	Pulaar	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Sereer	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Soninke	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Mendɛ	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Temne	3.33/20	0.57/20	3.90/40
Togo				
	ɛvɛ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Kabiyɛ	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40

VITALITÉ GLOBALE

POUR LES PAYS D'AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST



VITALITÉ GLOBALE



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COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUES : GLOBALE

Bénin	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Ajagbe	88.80/160	15.72/160	104.52/320
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	64.91/160	23.33/160	88.24/320
	Fɔngbe	75.85/160	23.66/160	99.51/320
Burkina Faso	Dagara	36.98/160	21.33/160	58.31/320
	Gulmancema	41.82/160	23.33/160	65.15/320
	Julakan	49.88/160	22.29/160	72.17/320
	Moore	68.97/160	24.96/160	93.93/320
	Pulaar	39.17/160	21.33/160	60.50/320
Côte d'Ivoire	Baule	69.34/160	22.00/160	91.34/320
	Cebaara	48.06/160	33.33/160	81.39/320
	Julakan	62.59/160	21.33/160	83.92/320
Gambia				
	Julakan	47.18/160	21.33/160	68.51/320
	Mandinkakan	85.54/160	27.66/160	113.20/320
	Pulaar	58.98/160	21.27/160	80.25/320
	Soninke	46.15/160	21.87/160	68.01/320
	Wɔlɔf	70.50/160	22.93/160	93.43/320
Ghana				
	Dagara	44.73/160	25.06/160	69.79/320
	Dagbani	37.83/160	26.14/160	63.97/320
	Dangme	45.47/160	26.32/160	71.80/320
	ɛvɛ	52.73/160	29.40/160	82.13/320
	Fante	49.80/160	33.80/160	83.61/320
	Ga	50.42/160	30.69/160	81.11/320
	Kasem	29.00/160	22.86/160	51.85/320
	Nzema	43.59/160	28.62/160	72.22/320
	Twi (Akan)	67.29/160	40.00/160	107.29/320
Guinée				
	Mandinkakan	98.58/160	28.19/160	126.77/320
	Pulaar	94.55/160	28.19/160	122.74/320
	Sosoxui	115.93/160	29.53/160	145.46/320
Guinée Bissau				
	Balanta	73.62/160	21.67/160	95.29/320
	Buraam	64.77/160	10.00/160	74.77/320
	Kriol	108.33/160	26.67/160	135.00/320
	Mandinkakan	55.60/160	20.00/160	75.60/320
	Manjaaku	61.83/160	21.33/160	83.16/320
	Pɛpɛɛl	46.43/160	20.00/160	66.43/320
	Pulaar	59.48/160	20.00/160	79.48/320

	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Liberia				
	Basɔɔ	56.48/160	20.00/160	76.48/320
	Dan (Gio)	56.35/160	20.00/160	76.35/320
	Grebo	53.57/160	20.60/160	74.17/320
	Klau (Kru)	55.55/160	21.60/160	77.15/320
	Kpelɛ-Wɔɔ	89.11/160	22.67/160	111.78/320
Mali				
	Bamanankan	115.55/160	40.33/160	155.88/320
	Dɔgɔsɔ	59.86/160	20.00/160	79.86/320
	Pulaar	61.98/160	22.67/160	84.64/320
	Songoy ciini	62.21/160	23.33/160	85.55/320
	Soninke	61.00/160	21.33/160	82.33/320
Mauritanie				
	Pulaar	66.21/160	20.00/160	86.21/320
	Soninke	75.65/160	20.00/160	95.65/320
	WɔLɔF	57.01/160	20.00/160	77.01/320
Sénégal				
	Julakan	48.31/160	21.33/160	69.64/320
	Mandinkakan	49.50/160	21.67/160	71.16/320
	Pulaar	57.34/160	25.63/160	82.97/320
	Sereer	55.50/160	24.00/160	79.50/320
	Soninke	45.10/160	13.00/160	58.10/320
	Wɔlɔf	108.26/160	28.66/160	136.92/320
Sierra Leone				
	Hulimba	69.01/160	25.27/160	94.28/320
	Mendɛ	73.38/160	23.62/160	96.99/320
	Temne	76.06/160	37.44/160	113.50/320
Togo				
	ɛvɛ	73.93/160	37.87/160	111.80/320
	Kabiyɛ	47.29/160	10.67/160	57.95/320

Partie / Part

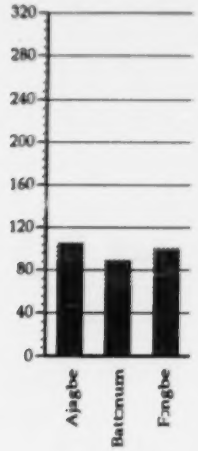
2

Vitalité par état I
Vitality by state I

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

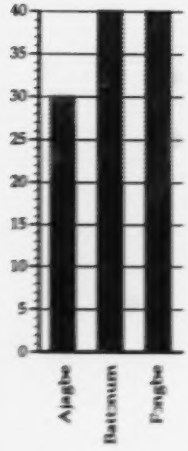
BÉNIN

VITALITÉ GLOBALE



ÉCRIT
ORAL

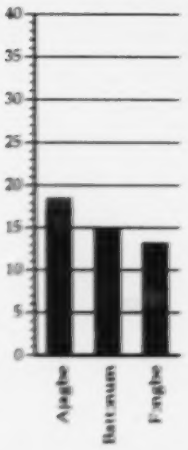
RELIGION



ÉCOLES

MASS MEDIA

ADMINISTRATION



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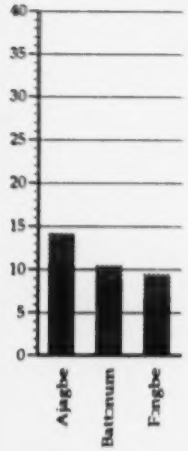
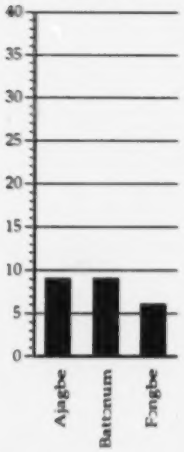
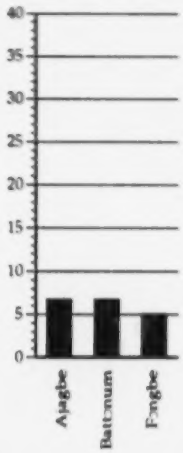


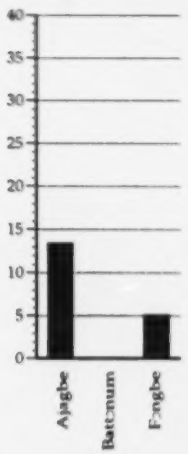
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE

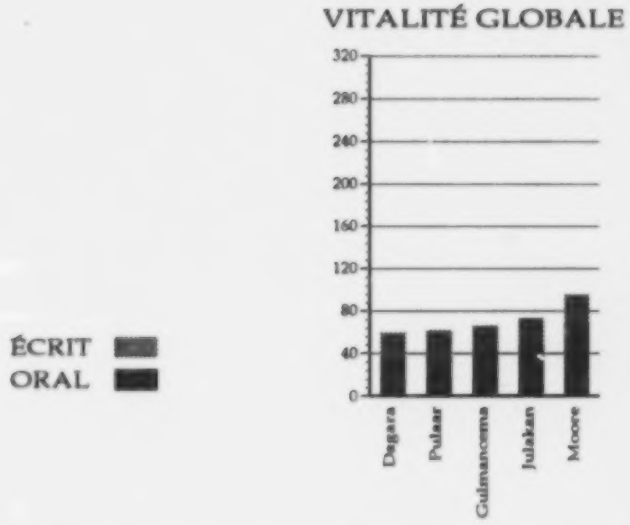


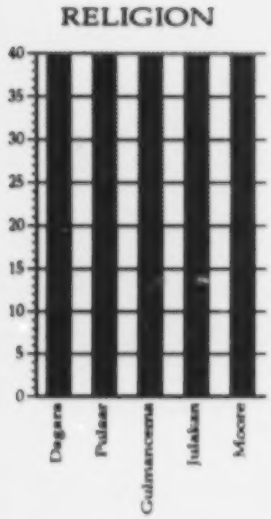
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : BÉNIN

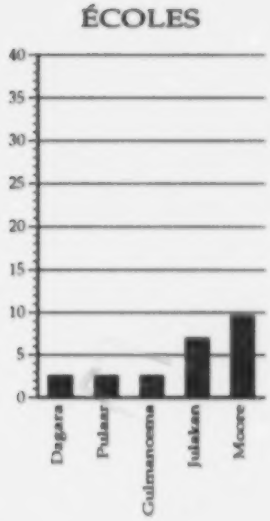
	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion				
	Ajagbe	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Fɔngbe	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Ajagbe	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Fɔngbe	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
Mass Media				
	Ajagbe	3.00/20	1.33/20	4.33/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Fɔngbe	11.00/20	1.33/20	12.33/40
Administration				
	Ajagbe	17.38/20	1.06/20	18.44/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	14.74/20	0.00/20	14.74/40
	Fɔngbe	13.10/20	0.00/20	13.10/40
Tribunaux				
	Ajagbe	10.67/20	3.33/20	14.00/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	9.00/20	1.33/20	10.33/40
	Fɔngbe	7.00/20	2.33/20	9.33/40
Législature				
	Ajagbe	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
	Fɔngbe	6.00/20	0.00/20	6.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Ajagbe	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Fɔngbe	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Ajagbe	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Fɔngbe	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
Globale				
	Ajagbe	88.80/160	15.72/160	104.52/320
	Baatɔnum (bariba)	64.91/160	23.33/160	88.24/320
	Fɔngbe	75.85/160	23.66/160	99.51/320

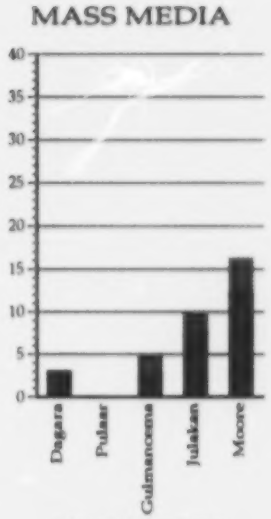
VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

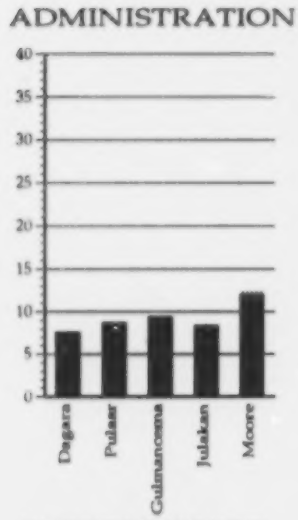
BURKINA FASO

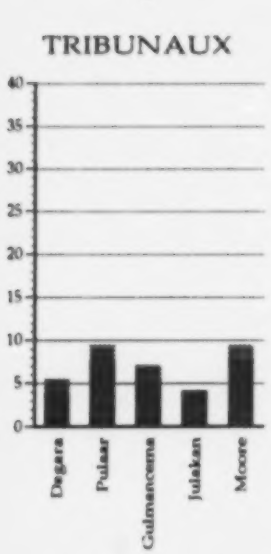


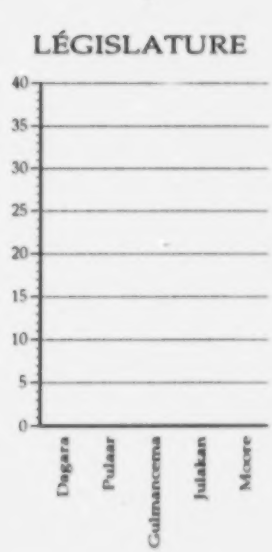


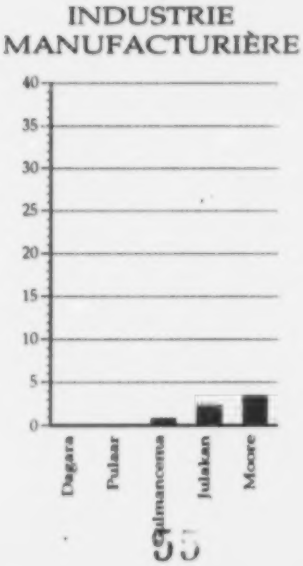


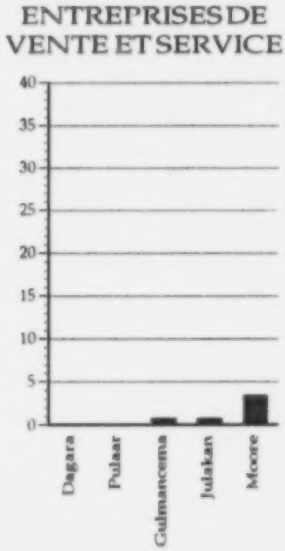










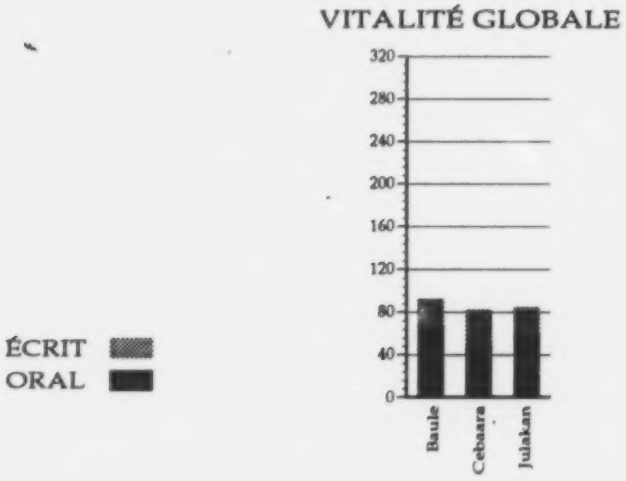


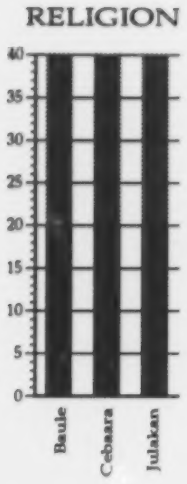
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : BURKINA FASSO

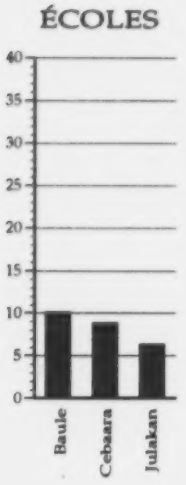
	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion				
	Dagara	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Gulmancema	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Moore	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Dagara	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Pulaar	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Gulmancema	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Julakan	6.88/20	0.00/20	6.88/40
	Moore	9.50/20	0.00/20	9.50/40
Mass Media				
	Dagara	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Julakan	8.00/20	2.00/20	10.00/40
	Moore	12.86/20	3.33/20	16.19/40
Administration				
	Dagara	7.48/20	0.00/20	7.48/40
	Pulaar	8.67/20	0.00/20	8.67/40
	Gulmancema	9.31/20	0.00/20	9.31/40
	Julakan	8.33/20	0.00/20	8.33/40
	Moore	11.95/20	0.30/20	12.25/40
Tribunaux				
	Dagara	4.00/20	1.33/20	5.33/40
	Pulaar	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Gulmancema	5.67/20	1.33/20	7.00/40
	Julakan	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Moore	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
Législature				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Moore	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Julakan	2.00/20	0.29/20	2.29/40
	Moore	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Gulmancema	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Julakan	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Moore	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Globale				
	Dagara	36.98/160	21.33/160	58.31/320
	Pulaar	39.17/160	21.33/160	60.50/320
	Gulmancema	41.82/160	23.33/160	65.15/320
	Julakan	49.88/160	22.29/160	72.17/320
	Moore	68.97/160	24.96/160	93.93/320

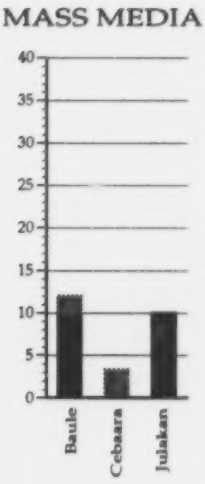
VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

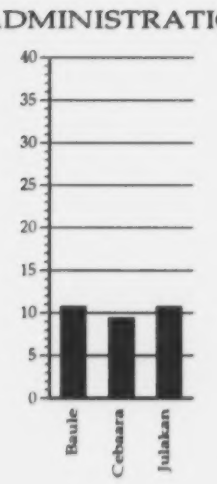
CÔTE D'IVOIRE

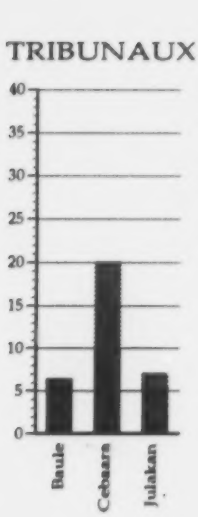


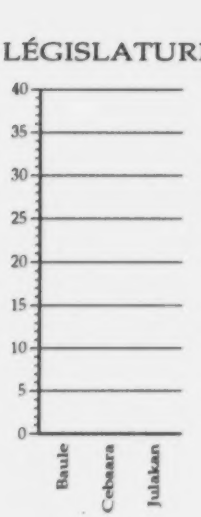


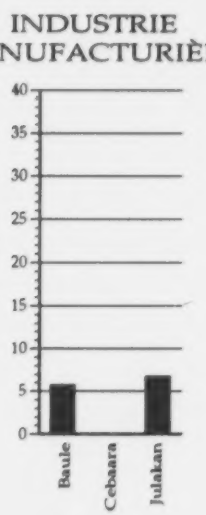


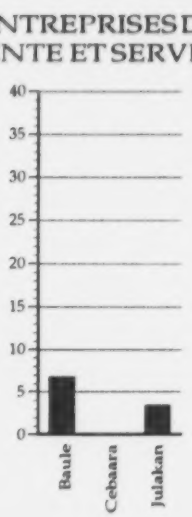










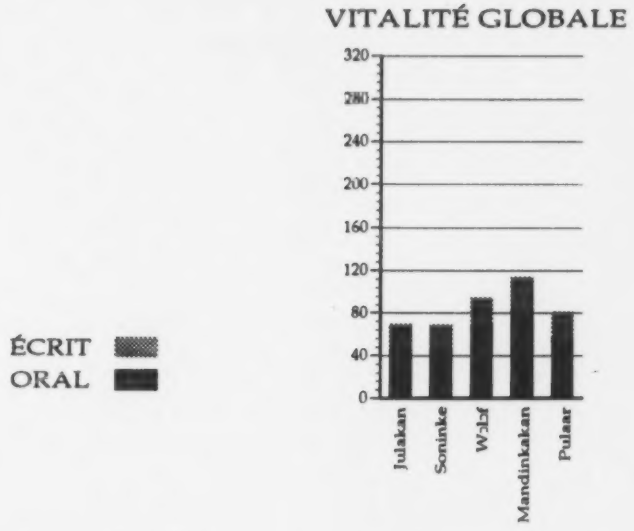


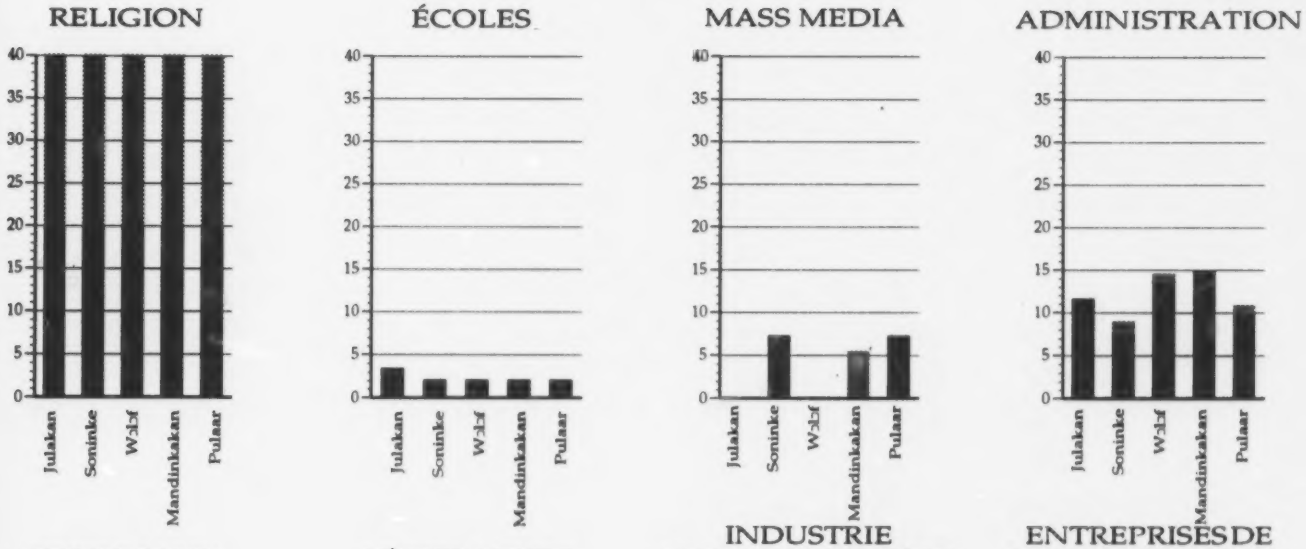
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : CÔTE D'IVOIRE

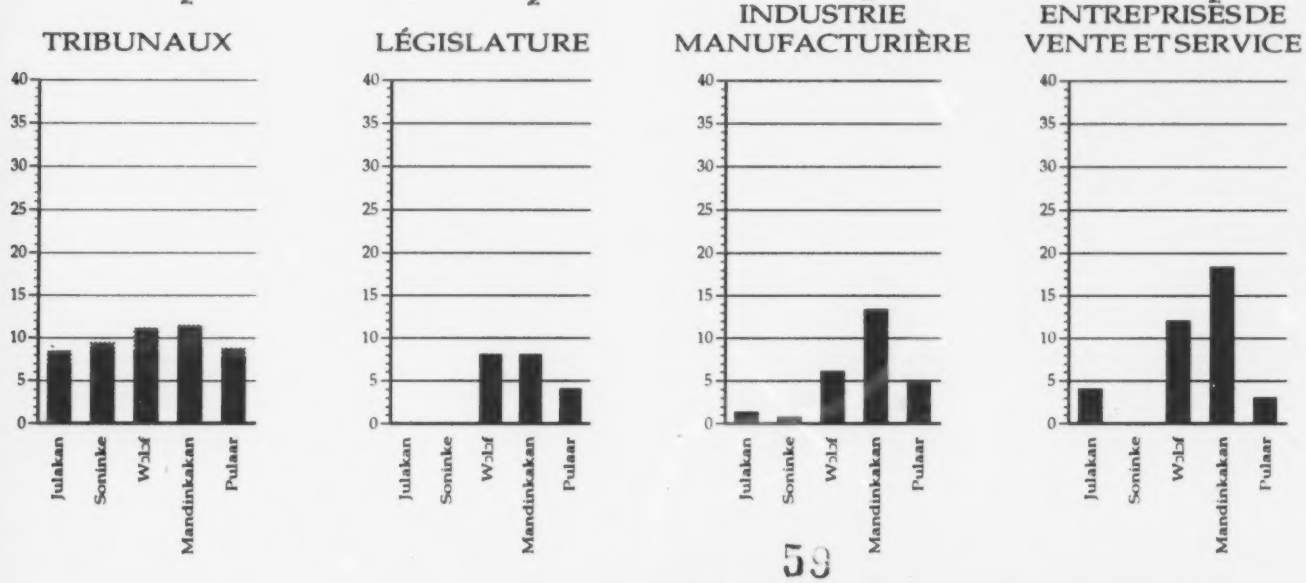
Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Baule	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Cebaara	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Baule	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Cebaara	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
	Julakan	6.25/20	0.00/20	6.25/40
Mass Media				
	Baule	10.00/20	2.00/20	12.00/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	3.33/20	3.33/40
	Julakan	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Administration				
	Baule	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
	Cebaara	9.31/20	0.00/20	9.31/40
	Julakan	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
Tribunaux				
	Baule	6.33/20	0.00/20	6.33/40
	Cebaara	10.00/20	10.00/20	20.00/40
	Julakan	5.67/20	1.33/20	7.00/40
Législature				
	Baule	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Baule	5.67/20	0.00/20	5.67/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Baule	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Cebaara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Julakan	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Globale				
	Baule	69.34/160	22.00/160	91.34/320
	Cebaara	48.06/160	33.33/160	81.39/320
	Julakan	62.59/160	21.33/160	83.92/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

GAMBIE





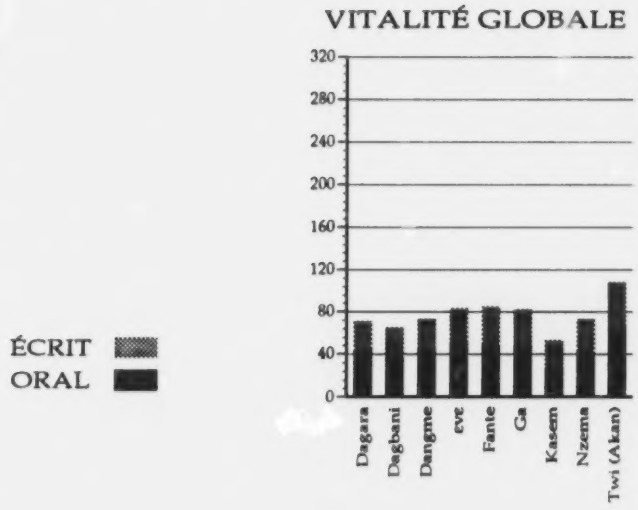


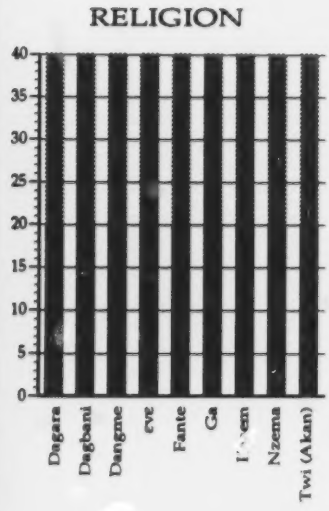
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : GAMBIE

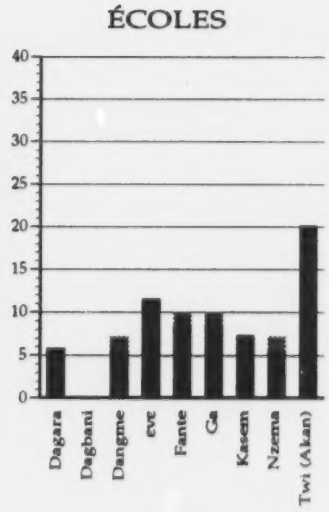
Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Julakan	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Mandinkakan	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Pulaar	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Soninke	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
Mass Media				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	5.33/20	5.33/40
	Pulaar	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Soninke	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Wɔlɔf	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration				
	Julakan	11.52/20	0.00/20	11.52/40
	Mandinkakan	14.88/20	0.00/20	14.88/40
	Pulaar	10.17/20	0.60/20	10.77/40
	Soninke	7.67/20	1.20/20	.87/40
	Wɔlɔf	13.83/20	0.60/20	14.43/40
Tribunaux				
	Julakan	7.00/20	1.33/20	8.33/40
	Mandinkakan	9.00/20	2.33/20	11.33/40
	Pulaar	8.00/20	0.67/20	8.67/40
	Soninke	8.67/20	0.67/20	9.33/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.67/20	2.33/20	11.00/40
Législature				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Pulaar	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Julakan	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Mandinkakan	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Pulaar	4.67/20	0.00/20	4.67/40
	Soninke	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	6.00/20	0.00/20	6.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Julakan	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Mandinkakan	18.33/20	0.00/20	18.33/40
	Pulaar	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
Globale				
	Julakan	47.18/160	21.33/160	68.51/320
	Mandinkakan	85.54/160	27.66/160	113.20/320
	Pulaar	58.98/160	21.27/160	80.25/320
	Soninke	46.15/160	21.87/160	68.01/320
	Wɔlɔf	70.50/160	22.93/160	93.43/320

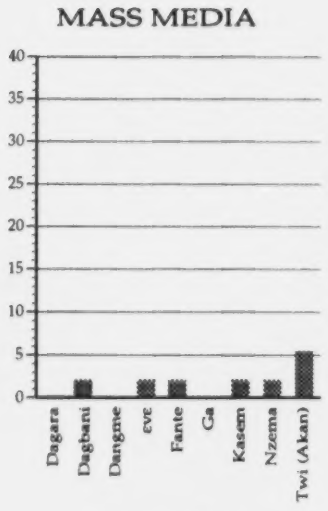
VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

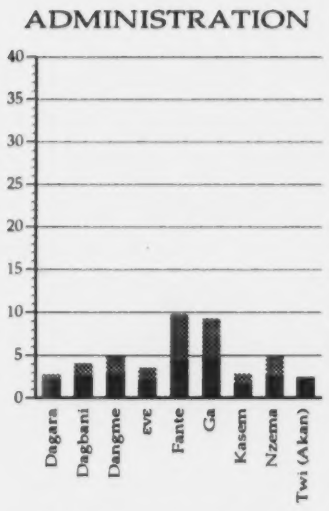
GHANA

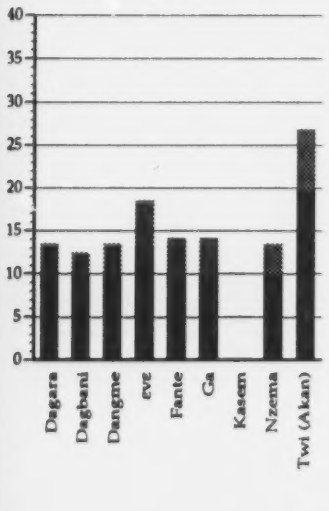


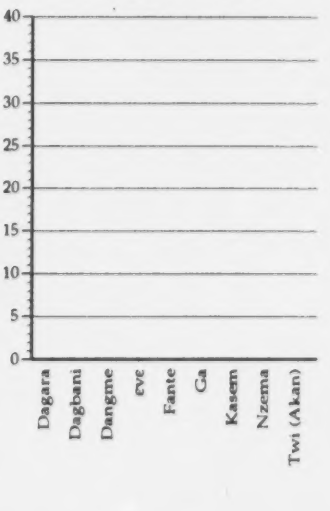


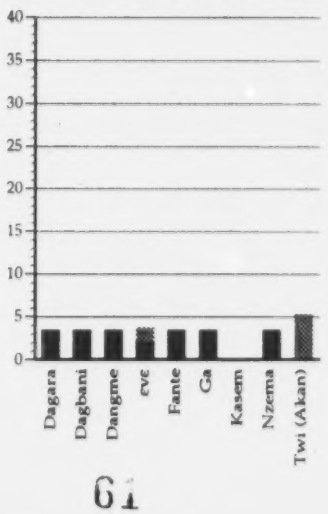


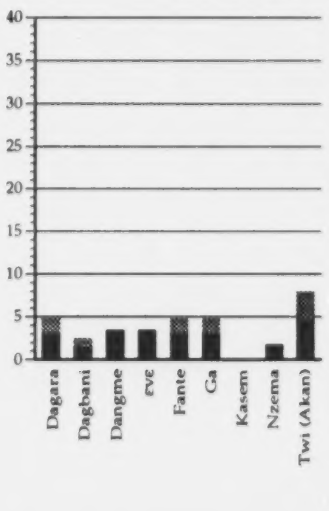












COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : GHANA

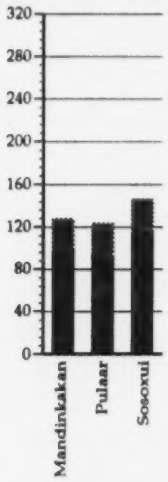
Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	ɛvɛ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dagara	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dagbani	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dangme	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Fante	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Ga	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Kazem	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Nzema	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Twi (Akan)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	ɛvɛ	11.43/20	0.00/20	11.43/40
	Dagara	5.71/20	0.00/20	5.71/40
	Dagbani	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dangme	5.71/20	1.33/20	7.05/40
	Fante	8.57/20	1.33/20	9.90/40
	Ga	8.57/20	1.33/20	9.90/40
	Kazem	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Nzema	5.71/20	1.33/20	7.05/40
	Twi (Akan)	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
Mass Media				
	ɛvɛ	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dagbani	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Dangme	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Fante	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Ga	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kazem	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Nzema	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Twi (Akan)	0.00/20	5.33/20	5.33/40
Administration				
	ɛvɛ	2.31/20	1.11/20	3.42/40
	Dagara	2.36/20	0.30/20	2.66/40
	Dagbani	2.83/20	1.10/20	3.93/40
	Dangme	3.10/20	1.66/20	4.76/40
	Fante	4.57/20	5.04/20	9.62/40
	Ga	5.19/20	3.93/20	9.12/40
	Kazem	1.86/20	0.86/20	2.71/40
	Nzema	2.88/20	1.96/20	4.84/40
	Twi (Akan)	2.29/20	0.00/20	2.29/40
Tribunaux				
	ɛvɛ	13.33/20	5.00/20	18.33/40
	Dagara	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Dagbani	10.00/20	2.33/20	12.33/40
	Dangme	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Fante	10.00/20	4.00/20	14.00/40
	Ga	10.00/20	4.00/20	14.00/40
	Kazem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Twi (Akan)	20.00/20	6.67/20	26.67/40

Législature	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	ɛvɛ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dagara	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dagbani	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dangme	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Fante	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Ga	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kazem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Twi (Akan)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	ɛvɛ	2.33/20	1.29/20	3.62/40
	Dagara	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Dagbani	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Dangme	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Fante	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Ga	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Kazem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Twi (Akan)	0.00/20	5.14/20	5.14/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	ɛvɛ	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Dagara	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Dagbani	1.67/20	0.71/20	2.38/40
	Dangme	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Fante	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Ga	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Kazem	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Nzema	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
	Twi (Akan)	5.00/20	2.86/20	7.86/40
Globale				
	ɛvɛ	52.73/160	29.40/160	82.13/320
	Dagara	44.73/160	25.06/160	69.79/320
	Dagbani	37.83/160	26.14/160	63.97/320
	Dangme	45.47/160	26.32/160	71.80/320
	Fante	49.80/160	33.80/160	83.61/320
	Ga	50.42/160	30.69/160	81.11/320
	Kazem	29.00/160	22.86/160	51.85/320
	Nzema	43.59/160	28.62/160	72.22/320
	Twi (Akan)	67.29/160	40.00/160	107.29/320

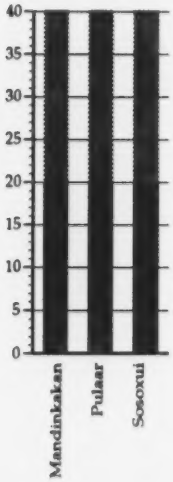
VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

GUINÉE

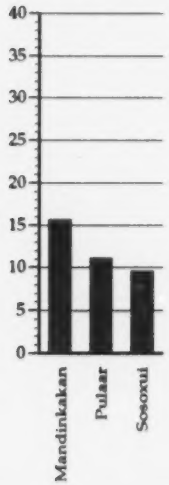
VITALITÉ GLOBALE



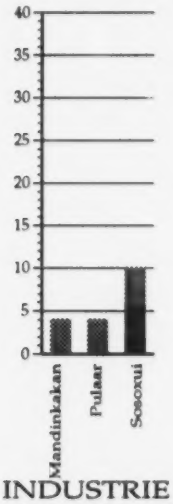
RELIGION



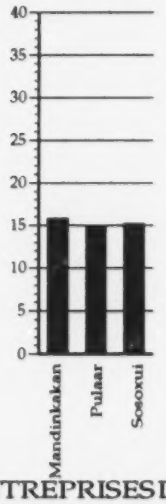
ÉCOLES



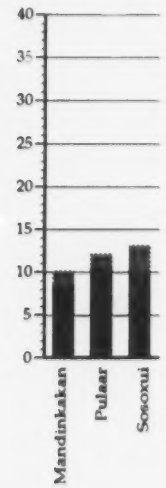
MASS MEDIA



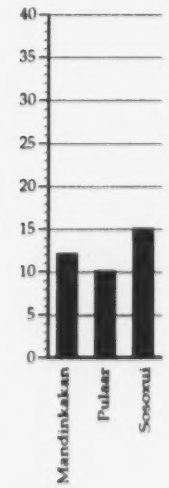
ADMINISTRATION



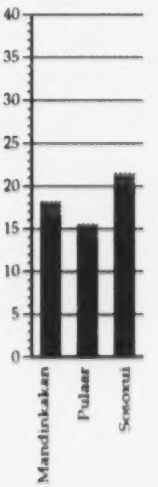
TRIBUNAUX



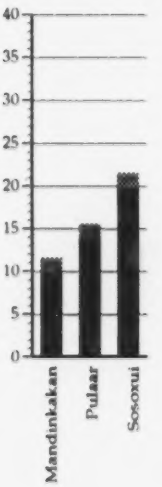
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE



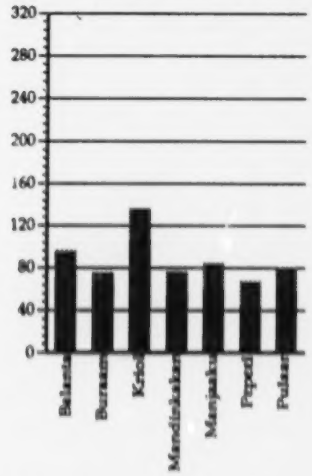
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : GUINÉE

Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Sosoxui	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Mandinkakan	15.50/20	0.00/20	15.50/40
	Pulaar	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Sosoxui	9.50/20	0.00/20	9.50/40
Mass Media				
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	4.00/20	4.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	4.00/20	4.00/40
	Sosoxui	6.00/20	4.00/20	10.00/40
Administration				
	Mandinkakan	15.74/20	0.00/20	15.74/40
	Pulaar	14.88/20	0.00/20	14.88/40
	Sosoxui	15.10/20	0.00/20	15.10/40
Tribunaux				
	Mandinkakan	8.67/20	1.33/20	10.00/40
	Pulaar	10.67/20	1.33/20	12.00/40
	Sosoxui	10.33/20	2.67/20	13.00/40
Législature				
	Mandinkakan	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
	Pulaar	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Sosoxui	15.00/20	0.00/20	15.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Mandinkakan	16.67/20	1.43/20	18.10/40
	Pulaar	14.00/20	1.43/20	15.43/40
	Sosoxui	20.00/20	1.43/20	21.43/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Mandinkakan	10.00/20	1.43/20	11.43/40
	Pulaar	14.00/20	1.43/20	15.43/40
	Sosoxui	20.00/20	1.43/20	21.43/40
Globale				
	Mandinkakan	98.58/160	28.19/160	126.77/320
	Pulaar	94.55/160	28.19/160	122.74/320
	Sosoxui	115.93/160	29.53/160	145.46/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

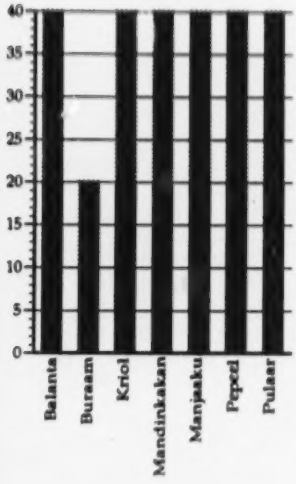
GUINÉE- BISSAU

VITALITÉ GLOBALE



ÉCRIT
ORAL

RELIGION



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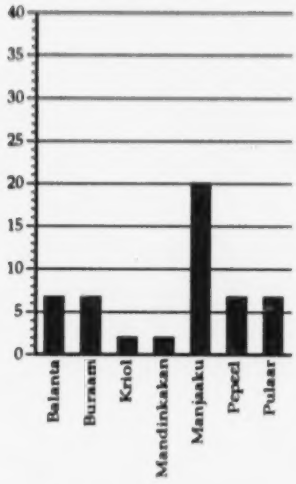
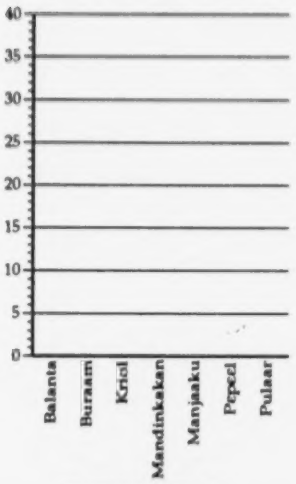
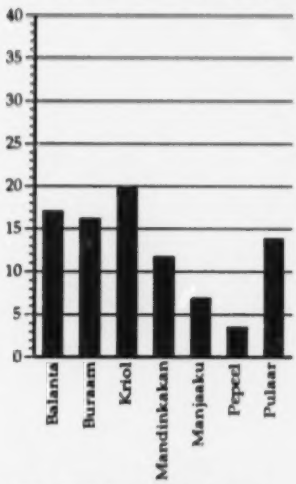


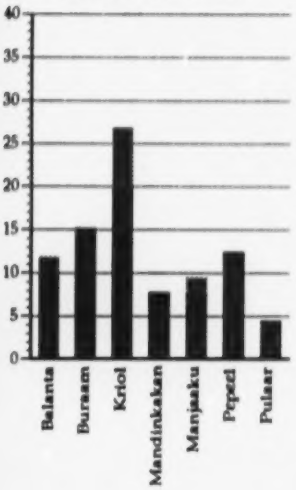
MASS MÉDIAS



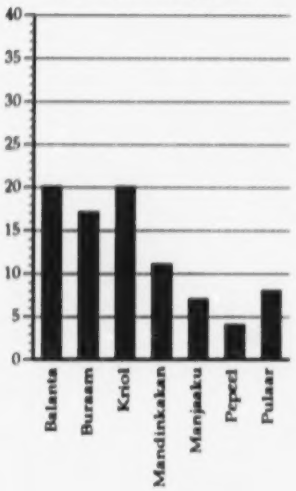
ADMINISTRATION



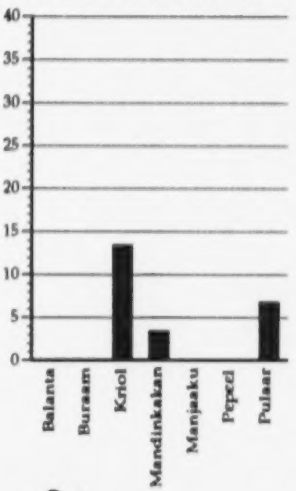
TRIBUNAUX



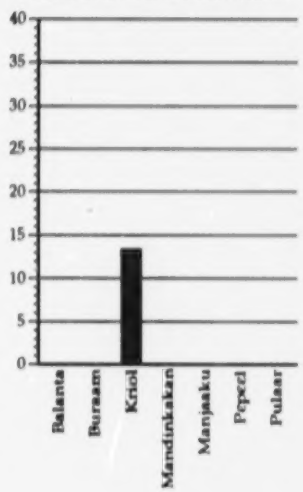
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : GUINÉE BISSAU

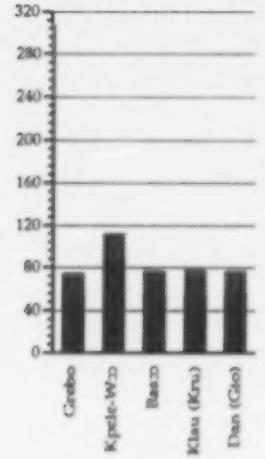
Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Balanta	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Buraam	10.00/20	10.00/20	20.00/40
	Kriol	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Manjaaku	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Balanta	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Buraam	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Kriol	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mandinkakan	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Manjaaku	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Pulaar	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Mass Media				
	Balanta	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Buraam	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kriol	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Manjaaku	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration				
	Balanta	16.95/20	0.00/20	16.95/40
	Buraam	16.10/20	0.00/20	16.10/40
	Kriol	19.67/20	0.00/20	19.67/40
	Mandinkakan	11.60/20	0.00/20	11.60/40
	Manjaaku	6.83/20	0.00/20	6.83/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	3.43/20	0.00/20	3.43/40
	Pulaar	13.81/20	0.00/20	13.81/40
Tribunaux				
	Balanta	10.00/20	1.67/20	11.67/40
	Buraam	15.00/20	0.00/20	15.00/40
	Kriol	20.00/20	6.67/20	26.67/40
	Mandinkakan	7.67/20	0.00/20	7.67/40
	Manjaaku	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	12.33/20	0.00/20	12.33/40
	Pulaar	4.33/20	0.00/20	4.33/40
Législature				
	Balanta	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Buraam	17.00/20	0.00/20	17.00/40
	Kriol	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Mandinkakan	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Manjaaku	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Pulaar	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40

Industrie manufacturière	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Balanta	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Buraam	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kriol	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Mandinkakan	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Manjaaku	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Balanta	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Buraam	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kriol	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Manjaaku	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pɛpɛɛl	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Globale				
	Balanta	73.62/160	21.67/160	95.29/320
	Buraam	64.77/160	10.00/160	74.77/320
	Kriol	108.33/160	26.67/160	135.00/320
	Mandinkakan	55.60/160	20.00/160	75.60/320
	Manjaaku	61.83/160	21.33/160	83.16/320
	Pɛpɛɛl	46.43/160	20.00/160	66.43/320
	Pulaar	59.48/160	20.00/160	79.48/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

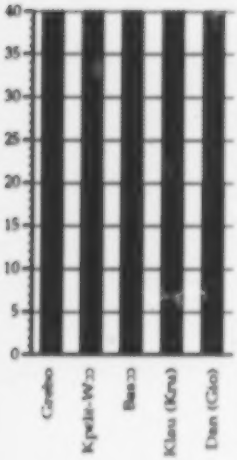
LIBERIA

VITALITÉ GLOBALE

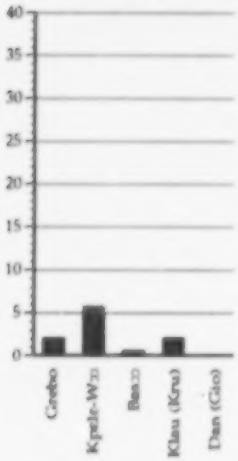


ÉCRIT
ORAL

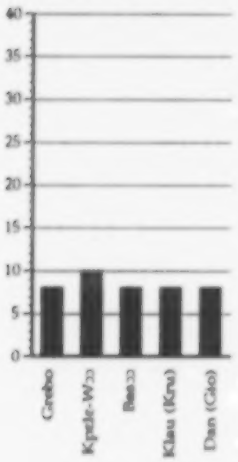
RELIGION



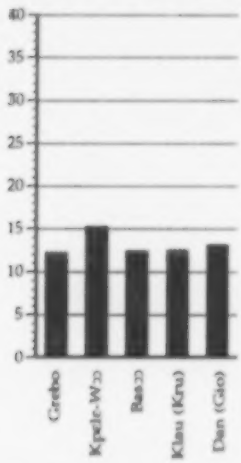
ÉCOLES



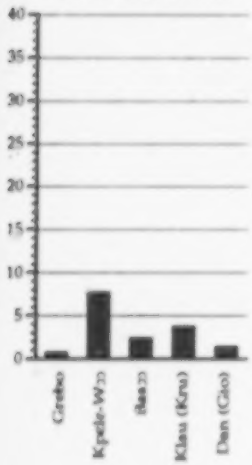
MASS MEDIA



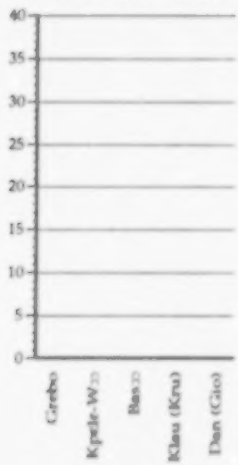
ADMINISTRATION



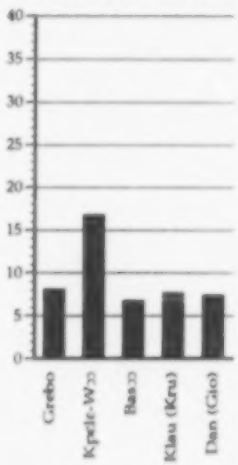
TRIBUNAUX



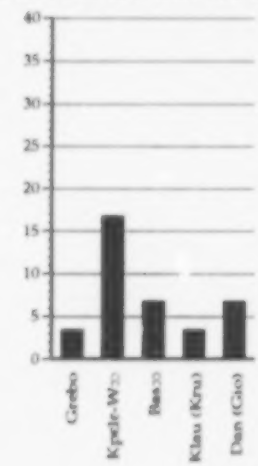
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE

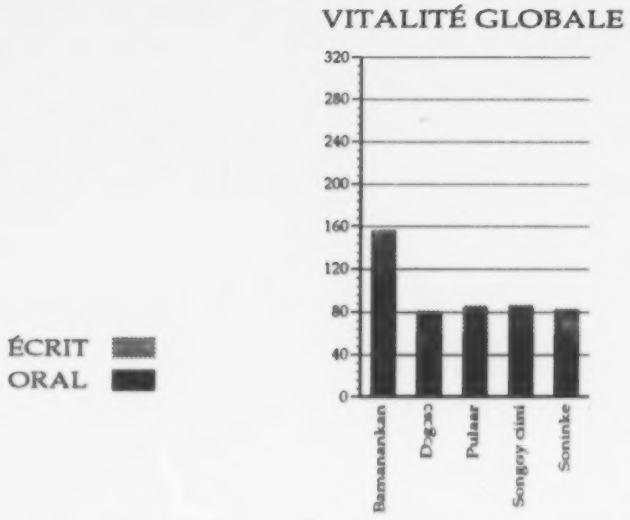


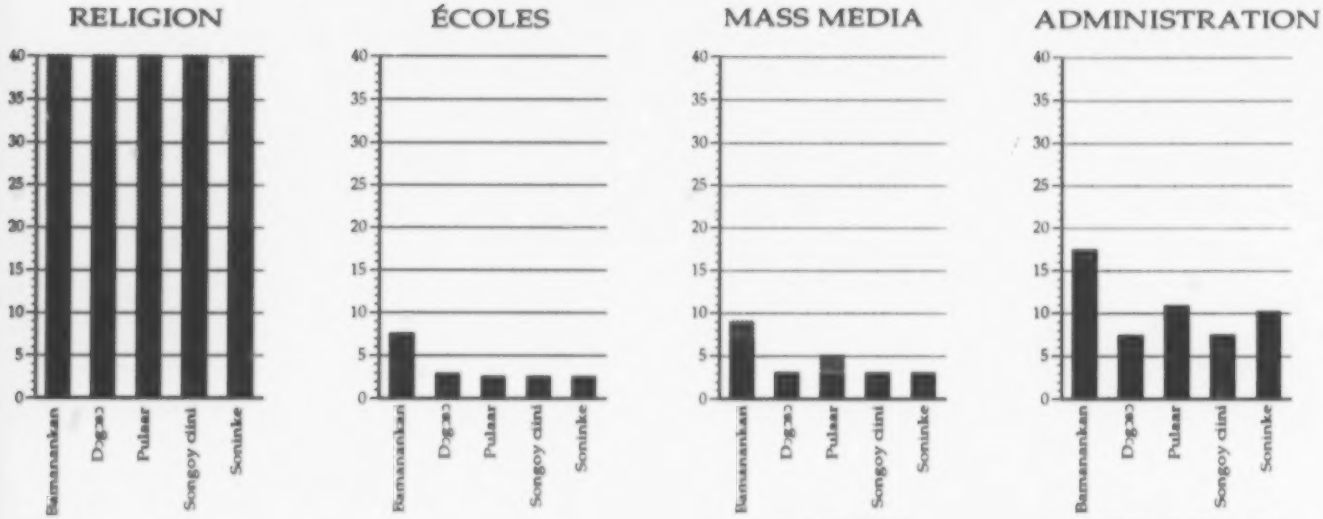
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : LIBÉRIA

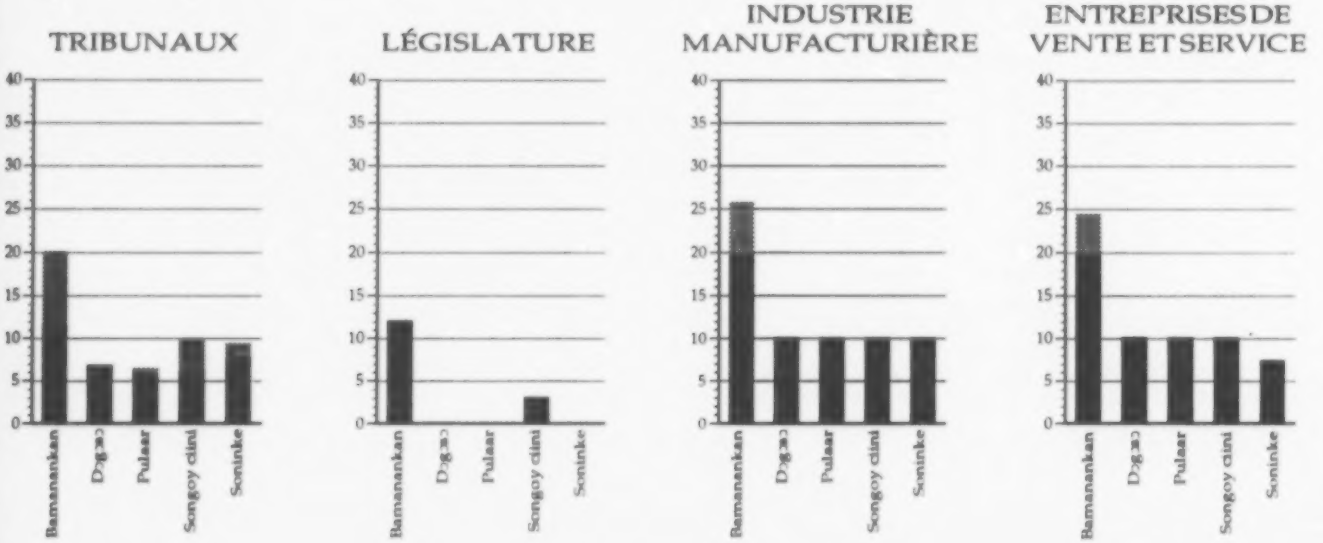
Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Basɔɔ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dan (Gio)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Grebo	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	Basɔɔ	0.50/20	0.00/20	0.50/40
	Dan (Gio)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Grebo	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	5.00/20	0.67/20	5.67/40
Mass Media				
	Basɔɔ	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Dan (Gio)	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Grebo	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	8.00/20	2.00/20	10.00/40
Administration				
	Basɔɔ	12.31/20	0.00/20	12.31/40
	Dan (Gio)	13.02/20	0.00/20	13.02/40
	Grebo	11.57/20	0.60/20	12.17/40
	Klau (Kru)	11.88/20	0.60/20	12.48/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	15.10/20	0.00/20	15.10/40
Tribunaux				
	Basɔɔ	2.33/20	0.00/20	2.33/40
	Dan (Gio)	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Grebo	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Klau (Kru)	3.67/20	0.00/20	3.67/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	7.67/20	0.00/20	7.67/40
Législature				
	Basɔɔ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Dan (Gio)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Grebo	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Basɔɔ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Dan (Gio)	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Grebo	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Klau (Kru)	6.67/20	1.00/20	7.67/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Basɔɔ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Dan (Gio)	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Grebo	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Klau (Kru)	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Globale				
	Basɔɔ	56.48/160	20.00/160	76.48/320
	Dan (Gio)	56.35/160	20.00/160	76.35/320
	Grebo	53.57/160	20.60/160	74.17/320
	Klau (Kru)	55.55/160	21.60/160	77.15/320
	Kpɛlɛ-Wɔɔ	89.11/160	22.67/160	111.78/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

MALI







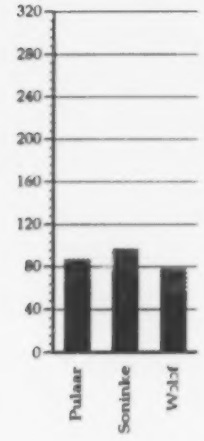
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : MALI

Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Bamanankan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Songoy Ciini	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Bamanankan	7.50/20	0.00/20	7.50/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	2.86/20	0.00/20	2.86/40
	Pulaar	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Songoy Ciini	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Soninke	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Mass Media				
	Bamanankan	7.00/20	2.00/20	9.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Pulaar	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Songoy Ciini	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Soninke	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
Administration				
	Bamanankan	17.38/20	0.00/20	17.38/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Pulaar	10.81/20	0.00/20	10.81/40
	Songoy Ciini	7.38/20	0.00/20	7.38/40
	Soninke	10.17/20	0.00/20	10.17/40
Tribunaux				
	Bamanankan	11.67/20	8.33/20	20.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Pulaar	5.67/20	0.67/20	6.33/40
	Songoy Ciini	6.33/20	3.33/20	9.67/40
	Soninke	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
Législature				
	Bamanankan	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Songoy Ciini	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Bamanankan	20.00/20	5.71/20	25.71/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Pulaar	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Songoy Ciini	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Soninke	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Bamanankan	20.00/20	4.29/20	24.29/40
	Dɔgɔsɔ	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Pulaar	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Songoy Ciini	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Soninke	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
Globale				
	Bamanankan	115.55/160	40.33/160	155.88/320
	Dɔgɔsɔ	59.86/160	20.00/160	79.86/320
	Pulaar	61.98/160	22.67/160	84.64/320
	Songoy ciini	62.21/160	23.33/160	85.55/320
	Soninke	61.00/160	21.33/160	82.33/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

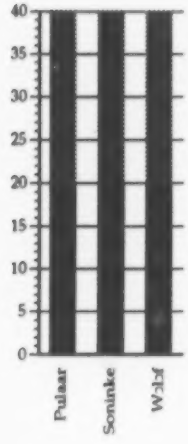
MAURITANIE

VITALITÉ GLOBALE

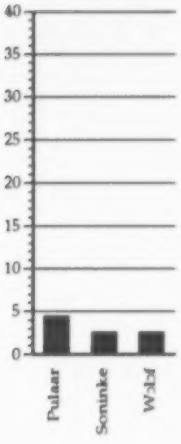


ÉCRIT
ORAL

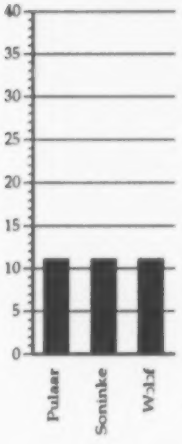
RELIGION



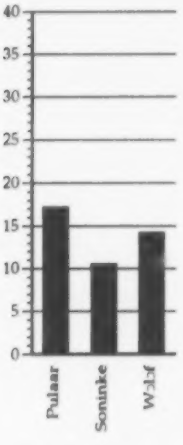
ÉCOLES



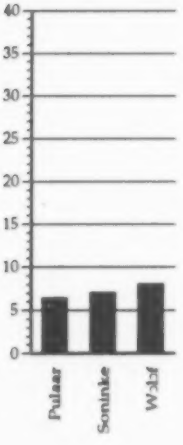
MASS MEDIA



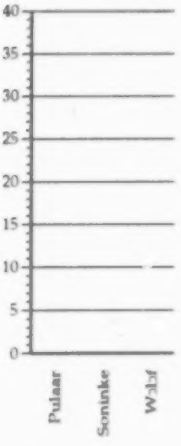
ADMINISTRATION



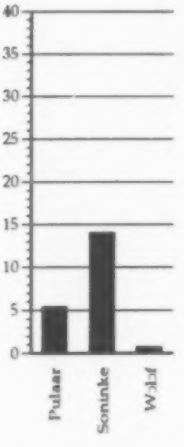
TRIBUNAUX



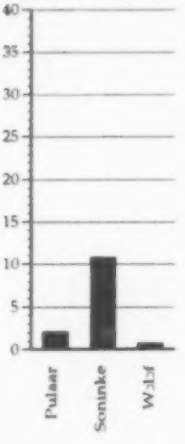
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE



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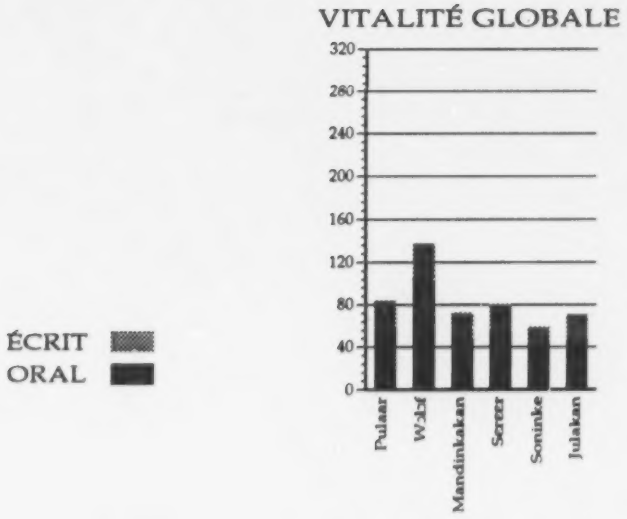
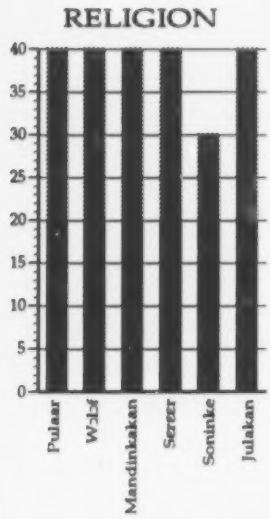
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : MAURITANIE

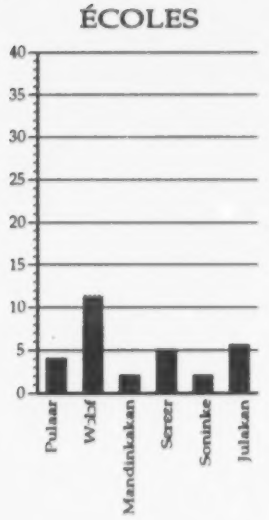
Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Pulaar	4.38/20	0.00/20	4.38/40
	Soninke	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Wɔlɔf	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Mass Médias				
	Pulaar	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Soninke	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Administration				
	Pulaar	17.17/20	0.00/20	17.17/40
	Soninke	10.48/20	0.00/20	10.48/40
	Wɔlɔf	14.17/20	0.00/20	14.17/40
Tribunaux				
	Pulaar	6.33/20	0.00/20	6.33/40
	Soninke	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Législature				
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Pulaar	5.33/20	0.00/20	5.33/40
	Soninke	14.00/20	0.00/20	14.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Pulaar	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Soninke	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
Globale				
	Pulaar	66.21/160	20.00/160	86.21/320
	Soninke	75.65/160	20.00/160	95.65/320
	WɔLɔF	57.01/160	20.00/160	77.01/320

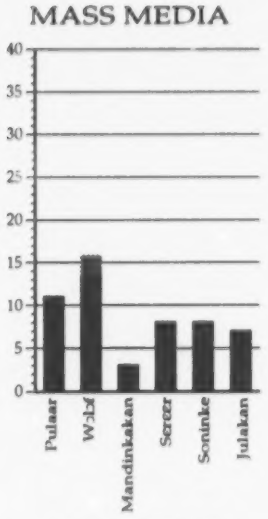
VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

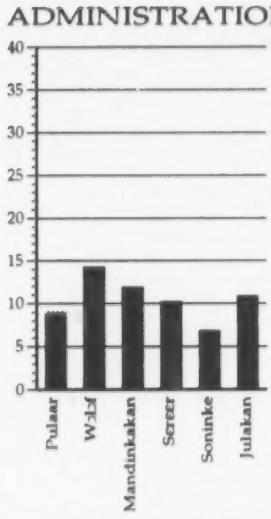
SÉNÉGAL

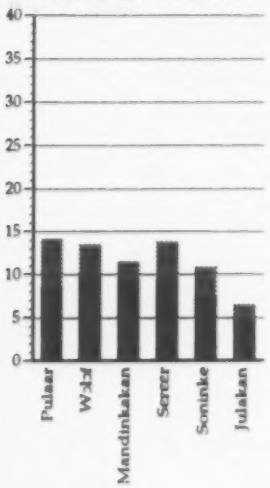


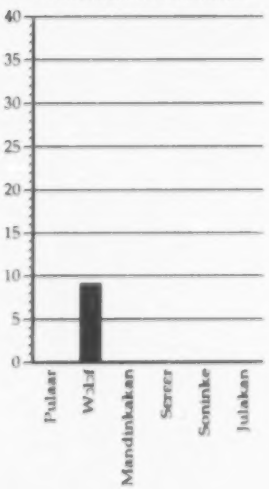


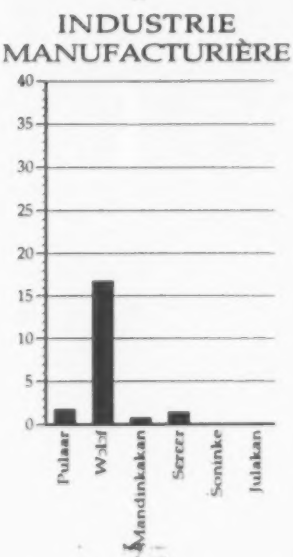


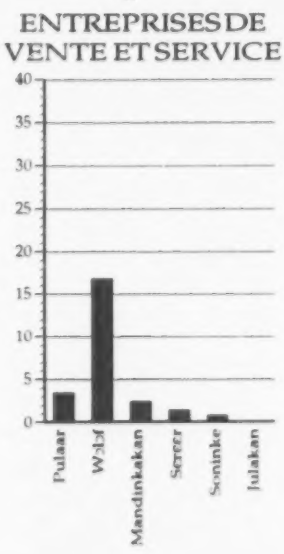












COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : SÉNÉGAL

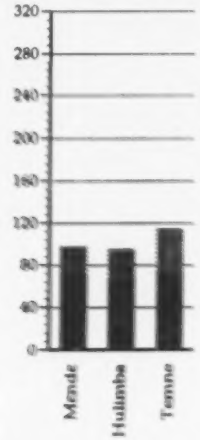
	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion				
	Julakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mandinkakan	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Pulaar	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Sereer	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Soninke	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Julakan	5.50/20	0.00/20	5.50/40
	Mandinkakan	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Pulaar	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Sereer	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
	Soninke	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	8.00/20	3.33/20	11.33/40
Mass Media				
	Julakan	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	Mandinkakan	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Pulaar	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Sereer	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Soninke	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	13.75/20	2.00/20	15.75/40
Administration				
	Julakan	10.81/20	0.00/20	10.81/40
	Mandinkakan	11.83/20	0.00/20	11.83/40
	Pulaar	8.67/20	0.30/20	8.97/40
	Sereer	10.17/20	0.00/20	10.17/40
	Soninke	6.76/20	0.00/20	6.76/40
	Wɔlɔf	14.17/20	0.00/20	14.17/40
Tribunaux				
	Julakan	5.00/20	1.33/20	6.33/40
	Mandinkakan	9.67/20	1.67/20	11.33/40
	Pulaar	8.67/20	5.33/20	14.00/40
	Sereer	9.67/20	4.00/20	13.67/40
	Soninke	7.67/20	3.00/20	10.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
Législature				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Pulaar	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Sereer	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40

Industrie manufacturière	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Pulaar	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
	Sereer	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Soninke	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Wɔlɔf	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Julakan	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mandinkakan	2.33/20	0.00/20	2.33/40
	Pulaar	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Sereer	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Soninke	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Wɔlɔf	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
Globale				
	Julakan	48.31/160	21.33/160	69.64/320
	Mandinkakan	49.50/160	21.67/160	71.16/320
	Pulaar	57.34/160	25.63/160	82.97/320
	Sereer	55.50/160	24.00/160	79.50/320
	Soninke	45.10/160	13.00/160	58.10/320
	Wɔlɔf	108.26/160	28.66/160	136.92/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

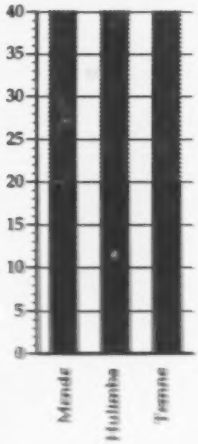
SIERRA LEONE

VITALITÉ GLOBALE

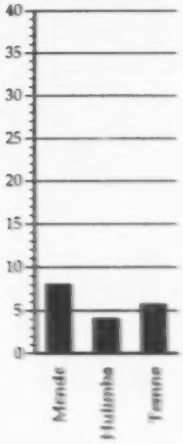


ÉCRIT
ORAL

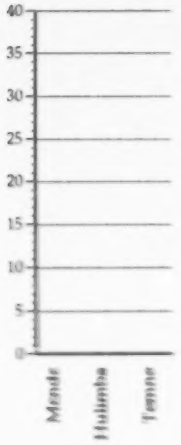
RELIGION



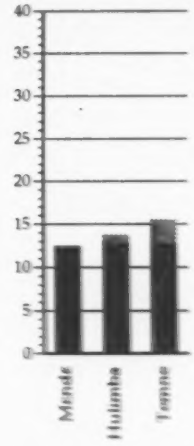
ÉCOLES



MASS MEDIA



ADMINISTRATION



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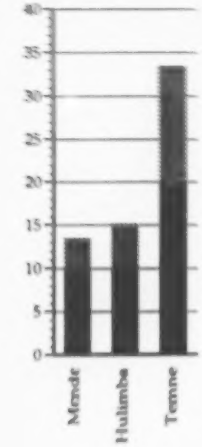
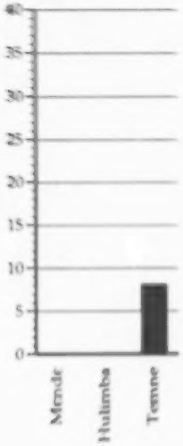
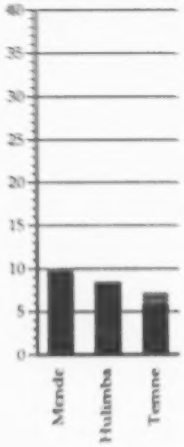


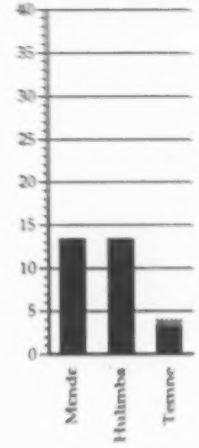
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE



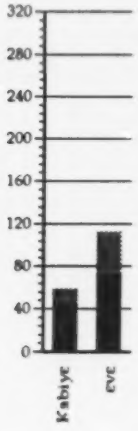
COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : SIERRA LEONE

Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Hulimba	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Mɛndɛ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Temne	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles				
	Hulimba	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Mɛndɛ	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Temne	5.71/20	0.00/20	5.71/40
Mass Media				
	Hulimba	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mɛndɛ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Temne	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration				
	Hulimba	13.02/20	0.60/20	13.62/40
	Mɛndɛ	12.38/20	0.00/20	12.38/40
	Temne	13.02/20	2.40/20	15.42/40
Tribunaux				
	Hulimba	10.33/20	4.67/20	15.00/40
	Mɛndɛ	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Temne	20.00/20	13.33/20	33.33/40
Législature				
	Hulimba	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mɛndɛ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Temne	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	Hulimba	8.33/20	0.00/20	8.33/40
	Mɛndɛ	9.67/20	0.29/20	9.95/40
	Temne	6.00/20	1.14/20	7.14/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	Hulimba	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Mɛndɛ	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Temne	3.33/20	0.57/20	3.90/40
Globale				
	Hulimba	69.01/160	25.27/160	94.28/320
	Mɛndɛ	73.38/160	23.62/160	96.99/320
	Temne	76.06/160	37.44/160	113.50/320

VITALITÉ PAR PAYS I

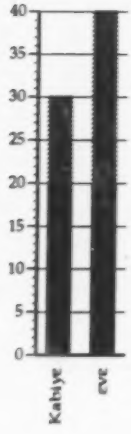
TOGO

VITALITÉ GLOBALE

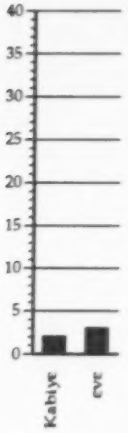


ÉCRIT
ORAL

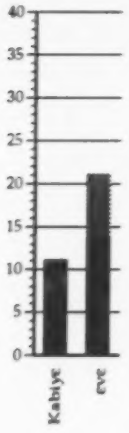
RELIGION



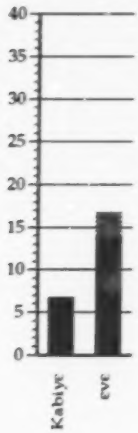
ÉCOLES



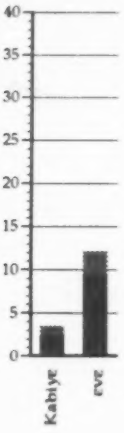
MASS MEDIA



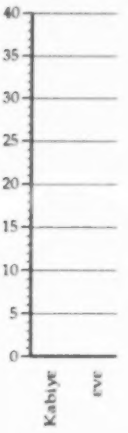
ADMINISTRATION



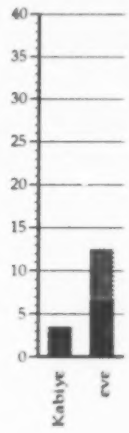
TRIBUNAUX



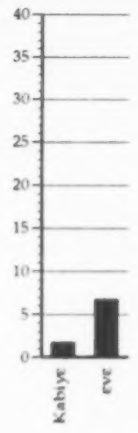
LÉGISLATURE



INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE



ENTREPRISES DE VENTE ET SERVICE



COTES DE VITALITÉ LINGUISTIQUE : TOGO

Religion	LANGUE	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	ɛvɛ	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
Écoles				
	ɛvɛ	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
Mass Media				
	ɛvɛ	13.75/20	7.33/20	21.08/40
	Kabiyɛ	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Administration				
	ɛvɛ	14.17/20	2.50/20	16.67/40
	Kabiyɛ	6.62/20	0.00/20	6.62/40
Tribunaux				
	ɛvɛ	9.67/20	2.33/20	12.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	2.67/20	0.67/20	3.33/40
Législature				
	ɛvɛ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Kabiyɛ	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière				
	ɛvɛ	6.67/20	5.71/20	12.38/40
	Kabiyɛ	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service				
	ɛvɛ	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Kabiyɛ	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
Globale				
	ɛVɛ	73.93/160	37.87/160	111.80/320
	Kabiyɛ	47.29/160	10.67/160	57.95/320

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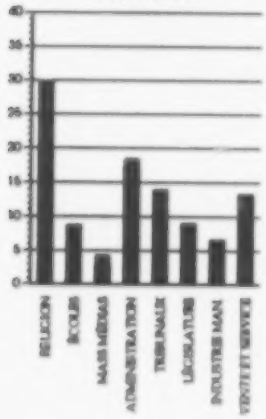
Partie / Part

3

Vitalité par état II
Vitality by state II

AJAGBE



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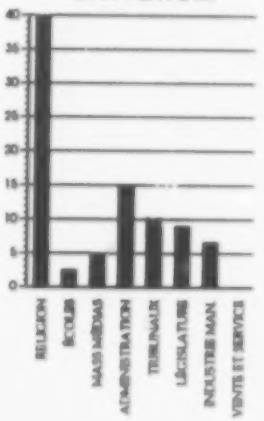
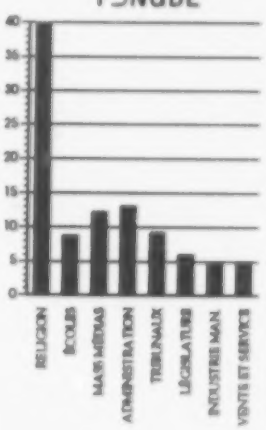


FɔNGBE



Ajagbe

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
Écoles	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
Mass Media	3.00/20	1.33/20	4.33/40
Administration	17.38/20	1.06/20	18.44/40
Tribunaux	10.67/20	3.33/20	14.00/40
Législature	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
Gobale	88.80/160	15.72/160	104.52/320

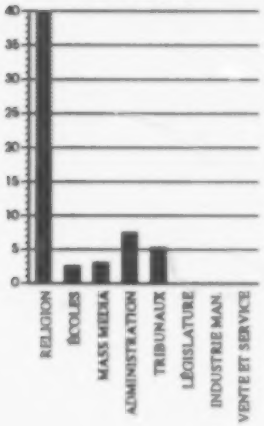
Baatɔnum

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Mass Media	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
Administration	14.74/20	0.00/20	14.74/40
Tribunaux	9.00/20	1.33/20	10.33/40
Législature	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Gobale	64.90/160	23.33/160	88.24/320

Fɔngbe

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
Mass Media	11.00/20	1.33/20	12.33/40
Administration	13.10/20	0.00/20	13.10/40
Tribunaux	7.00/20	2.33/20	9.33/40
Législature	6.00/20	0.00/20	6.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
Globale	75.85/160	23.67/160	99.51/320

DAGARA



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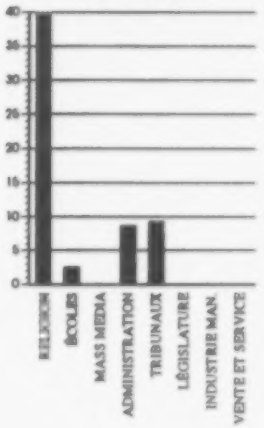

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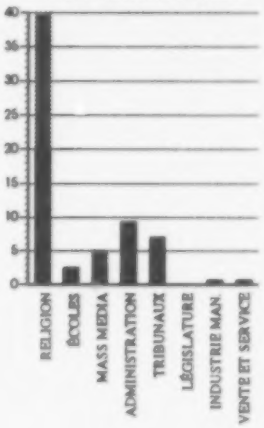

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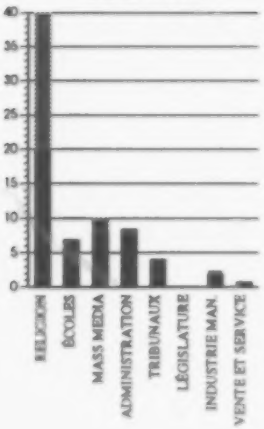

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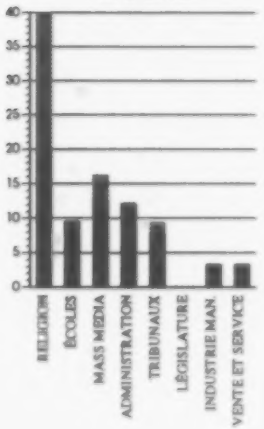


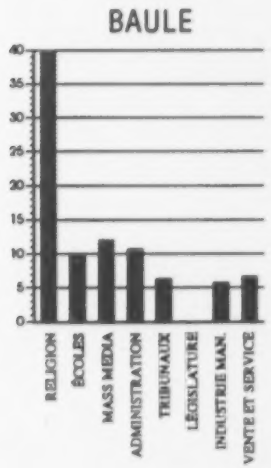
Dagara	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Administration	7.48/20	0.00/20	7.48/40
	Tribunaux	4.00/20	1.33/20	5.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globales	36.98/160	21.33/160	58.31/320

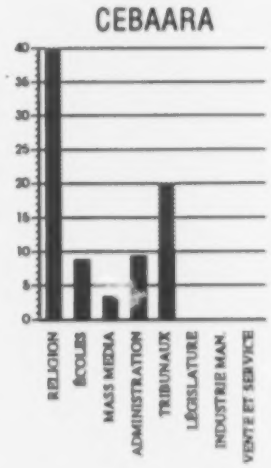
Pulaar	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	8.67/20	0.00/20	8.67/40
	Tribunaux	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	39.17/160	21.33/160	60.50/320

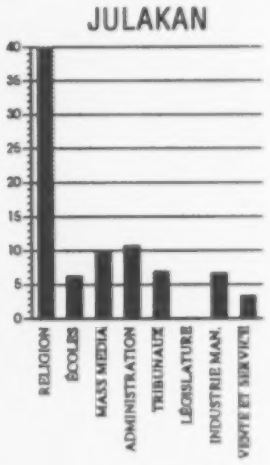
Gulmancema	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Administration	9.31/20	0.00/20	9.31/40
	Tribunaux	5.67/20	1.33/20	7.00/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Globale	41.81/160	23.33/160	65.14/320

Julakan	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	6.88/20	0.00/20	6.88/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	2.00/20	10.00/40
	Administration	8.33/20	0.00/20	8.33/40
	Tribunaux	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	2.00/20	0.29/20	2.29/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Globale	49.87/160	22.29/160	72.16/320

Moore	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	9.50/20	0.00/20	9.50/40
	Mass Media	12.86/20	3.33/20	16.19/40
	Administration	11.95/20	0.30/20	12.25/40
	Tribunaux	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Globale	68.98/160	24.97/160	93.94/320







Baule

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Mass Media	10.00/20	2.00/20	12.00/40
Administration	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
Tribunaux	6.33/20	0.00/20	6.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	5.67/20	0.00/20	5.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Gobale	69.33/160	22.00/160	91.33/320

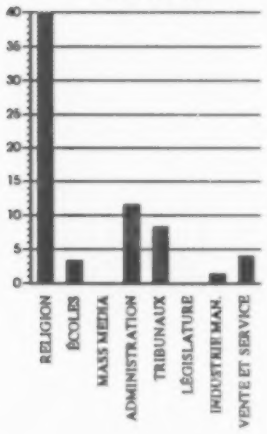
Cebaara

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	8.75/20	0.00/20	8.75/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	3.33/20	3.33/40
Administration	9.31/20	0.00/20	9.31/40
Tribunaux	10.00/20	10.00/20	20.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Gobale	48.06/160	33.33/160	81.39/320

Julakan

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	6.25/20	0.00/20	6.25/40
Mass Media	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Administration	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
Tribunaux	5.67/20	1.33/20	7.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Globale	62.58/160	21.33/160	83.92/320

JULAKAN



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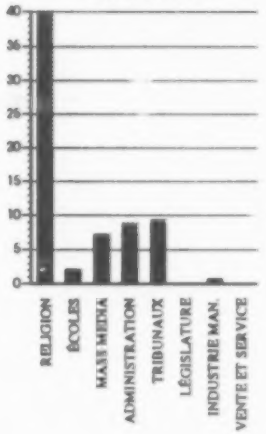

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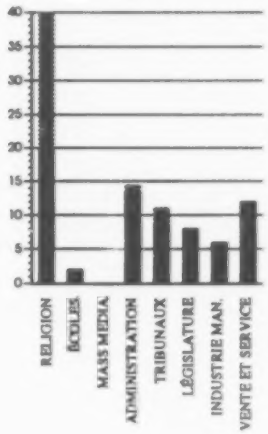

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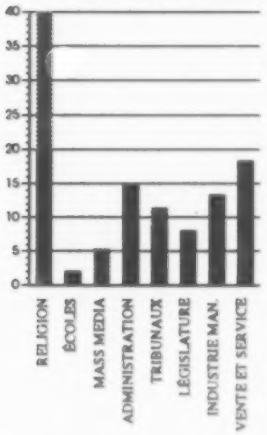

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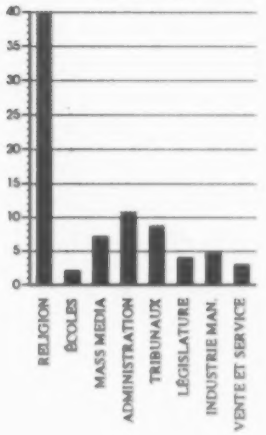


Julakan	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	11.52/20	0.00/20	11.52/40
	Tribunaux	7.00/20	1.33/20	8.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Globale	47.19/160	21.33/160	68.52/320

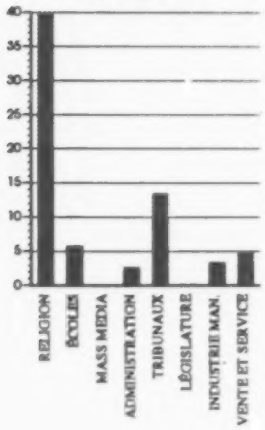
Mandinkakan	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	5.33/20	5.33/40
	Administration	14.88/20	0.00/20	14.88/40
	Tribunaux	9.00/20	2.33/20	11.33/40
	Législature	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	18.33/20	0.00/20	18.33/40
	Globale	85.55/160	27.67/160	113.21/320

Pulaar	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Administration	10.17/20	0.60/20	10.77/40
	Tribunaux	8.00/20	0.67/20	8.67/40
	Législature	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	4.67/20	0.00/20	4.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Globale	58.98/160	21.27/160	80.24/320

Soninke	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Administration	7.67/20	1.20/20	8.87/40
	Tribunaux	8.67/20	0.67/20	9.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	46.14/160	21.87/160	68.01/320

Wolof	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	13.83/20	0.60/20	14.43/40
	Tribunaux	8.67/20	2.33/20	11.00/40
	Législature	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	6.00/20	0.00/20	6.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
	Globale	70.50/160	22.93/160	93.43/320

DAGARA



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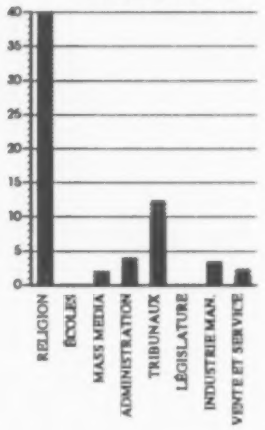

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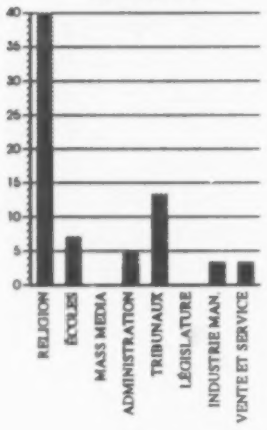

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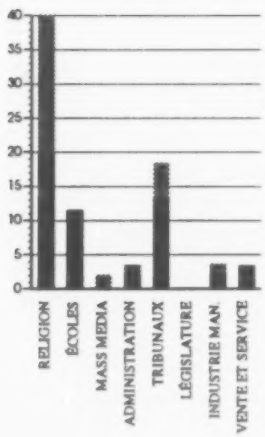

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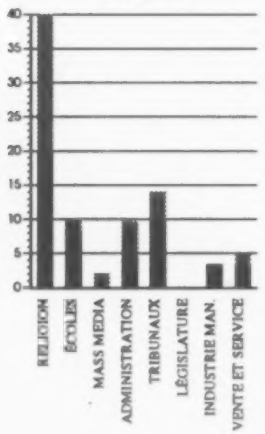

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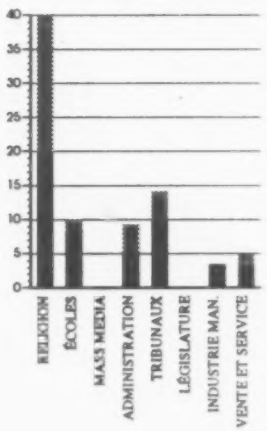

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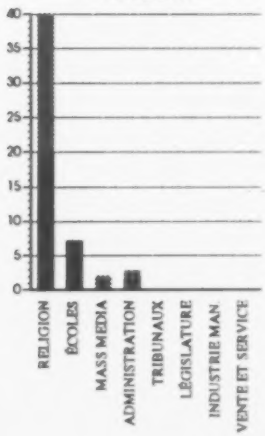

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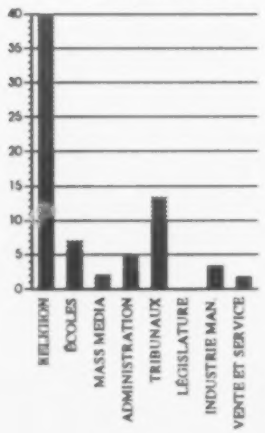

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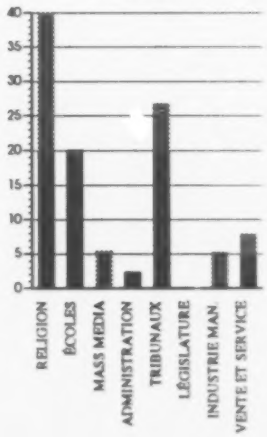

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Dagara

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	5.71/20	0.00/20	5.71/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration	2.36/20	0.30/20	2.66/40
Tribunaux	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
Légialature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
Globale	44.74/160	25.06/160	69.80/320

Dagbani

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
Administration	2.83/20	1.10/20	3.93/40
Tribunaux	10.00/20	2.33/20	12.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	1.67/20	0.71/20	2.38/40
Globale	37.83/160	26.15/160	63.98/320

Dangme

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	5.71/20	1.33/20	7.05/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration	3.10/20	1.66/20	4.76/40
Tribunaux	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Globale	45.48/160	26.33/160	71.80/320

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DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	11.43/20	0.00/20	11.43/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
Administration	2.31/20	1.11/20	3.42/40
Tribunaux	13.33/20	5.00/20	18.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	2.33/20	1.29/20	3.62/40
Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Gobale	52.74/160	29.40/160	82.13/320

Fante

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	8.57/20	1.33/20	9.90/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
Administration	4.57/20	5.04/20	9.62/40
Tribunaux	10.00/20	4.00/20	14.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
Globale	49.81/160	33.81/160	83.62/320

Ga	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	8.57/20	1.33/20	9.90/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	5.19/20	3.93/20	9.12/40
	Tribunaux	10.00/20	4.00/20	14.00/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	1.43/20	4.76/40
	Globale	50.43/160	30.70/160	81.12/320

Kasem	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	7.14/20	0.00/20	7.14/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Administration	1.86/20	0.86/20	2.71/40
	Tribunaux	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	29.00/160	22.86/160	51.86/320

Twi (Akan)	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	5.33/20	5.33/40
	Administration	2.29/20	0.00/20	2.29/40
	Tribunaux	20.00/20	6.67/20	26.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	5.14/20	5.14/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	5.00/20	2.86/20	7.86/40
	Globale	67.29/160	40.00/160	107.29/320

Nzema	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	5.71/20	1.33/20	7.05/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	2.00/20	2.00/40
	Administration	2.88/20	1.96/20	4.84/40
	Tribunaux	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
	Globale	43.60/160	28.63/160	72.22/320

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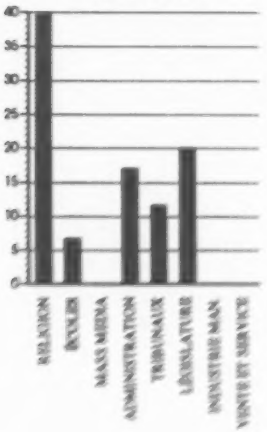

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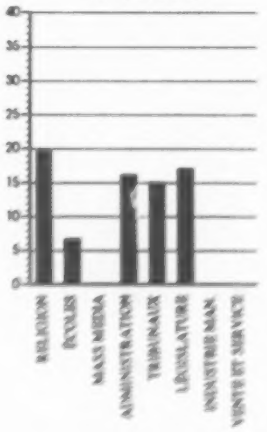

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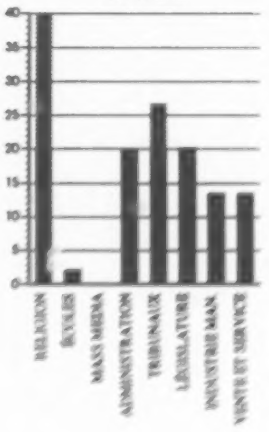

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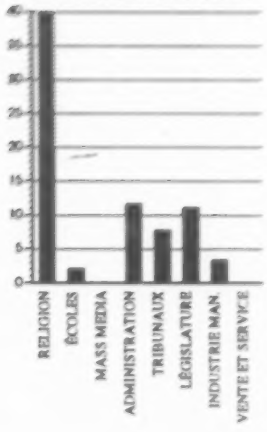

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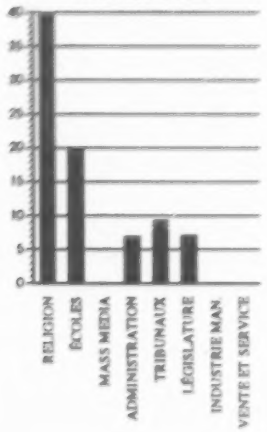

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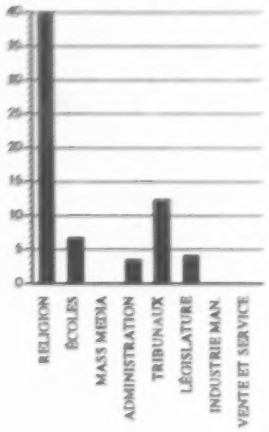

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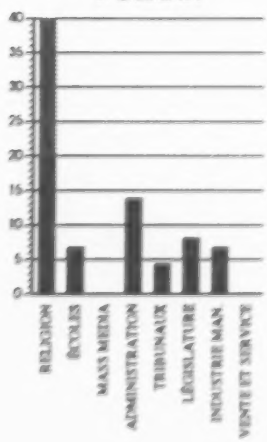

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Balanta	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	16.95/20	0.00/20	16.95/40
	Tribunaux	10.00/20	1.67/20	11.67/40
	Législature	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	73.62/160	21.67/160	95.29/320

Buraam	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	10.00/20	10.00/20	20.00/40
	Écoles	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	16.10/20	0.00/20	16.10/40
	Tribunaux	15.00/20	0.00/20	15.00/40
	Législature	17.00/20	0.00/20	17.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	74.76/160	10.00/160	74.76/320

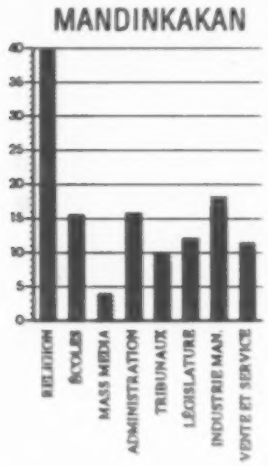
Krim	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	19.67/20	0.00/20	19.67/40
	Tribunaux	20.00/20	6.67/20	26.67/40
	Législature	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
	Globale	108.33/160	26.67/160	135.00/320

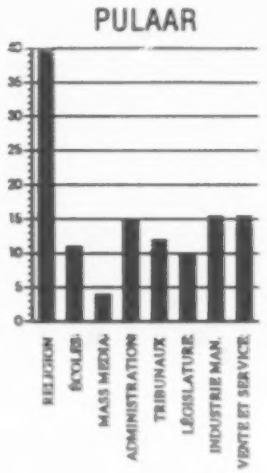
Mandinkakan	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	11.60/20	0.00/20	11.60/40
	Tribunaux	7.67/20	0.00/20	7.67/40
	Législature	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	55.60/160	20.00/160	75.60/320

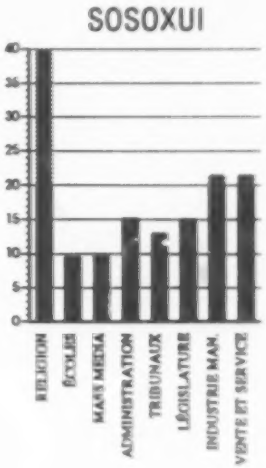
Manjaaku	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	20.00/20	0.00/20	20.00/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	6.83/20	0.00/20	6.83/40
	Tribunaux	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Législature	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	61.83/160	21.33/160	83.17/320

Pepeel	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	3.43/20	0.00/20	3.43/40
	Tribunaux	12.33/20	0.00/20	12.33/40
	Législature	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	46.43/160	20.00/160	66.43/320

Pulaar	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Administration	13.81/20	0.00/20	13.81/40
	Tribunaux	4.33/20	0.00/20	4.33/40
	Législature	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Globale	59.48/160	20.00/160	79.48/320







Mandinkakan

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	15.50/20	0.00/20	15.50/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	4.00/20	4.00/40
Administration	15.74/20	0.00/20	15.74/40
Tribunaux	8.67/20	1.33/20	10.00/40
Législature	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	16.67/20	1.43/20	18.10/40
Entreprises de vente et service	10.00/20	1.43/20	11.43/40
Globale	98.57/160	28.19/160	126.76/320

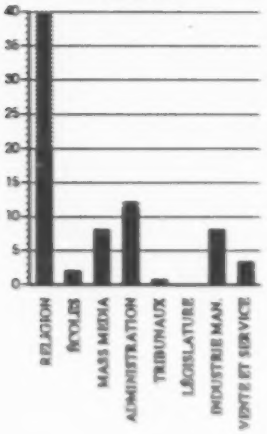
Pulaar

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	4.00/20	4.00/40
Administration	14.88/20	0.00/20	14.88/40
Tribunaux	10.67/20	1.33/20	12.00/40
Législature	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	14.00/20	1.43/20	15.43/40
Entreprises de vente et service	14.00/20	1.43/20	15.43/40
Globale	94.55/160	28.19/160	122.74/320

Sosoxui

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	9.50/20	0.00/20	9.50/40
Mass Media	6.00/20	4.00/20	10.00/40
Administration	15.10/20	0.00/20	15.10/40
Tribunaux	10.33/20	2.67/20	13.00/40
Législature	15.00/20	0.00/20	15.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	20.00/20	1.43/20	21.43/40
Entreprises de vente et service	20.00/20	1.43/20	21.43/40
Globale	115.93/160	29.52/160	145.45/320

GREBO



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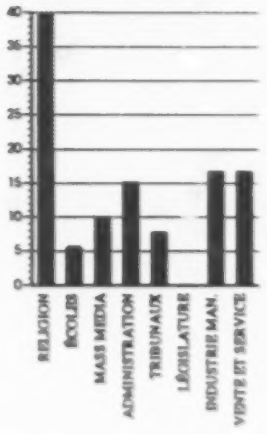

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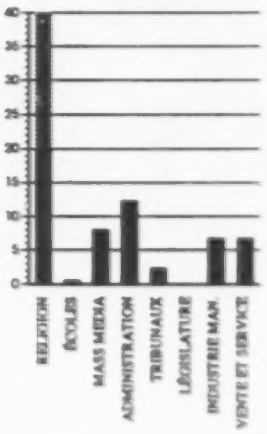

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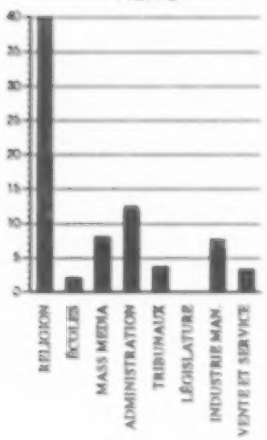

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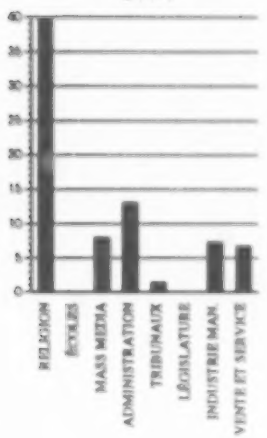


Basɔɔ	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	0.50/20	0.00/20	0.50/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Administration	12.31/20	0.00/20	12.31/40
	Tribunaux	2.33/20	0.00/20	2.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Gobale	56.48/160	20.00/160	76.48/320

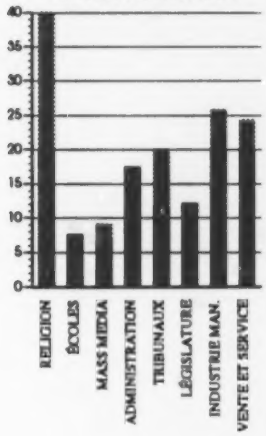
Dan (Gio)	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Administration	13.02/20	0.00/20	13.02/40
	Tribunaux	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Globale	56.36/160	20.00/160	76.36/320

Grebo	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Administration	11.57/20	0.60/20	12.17/40
	Tribunaux	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Globale	53.57/160	20.60/160	74.17/320

Klau (Kru)	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Administration	11.88/20	0.60/20	12.48/40
	Tribunaux	3.67/20	0.00/20	3.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	1.00/20	7.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Globale	55.55/160	21.60/160	77.15/320

Kpɛlɛ Wɔɔ	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	5.00/20	0.67/20	5.67/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	2.00/20	10.00/40
	Administration	15.10/20	0.00/20	15.10/40
	Tribunaux	7.67/20	0.00/20	7.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
	Globale	89.10/160	22.67/160	111.76/320

BAMANANKAN



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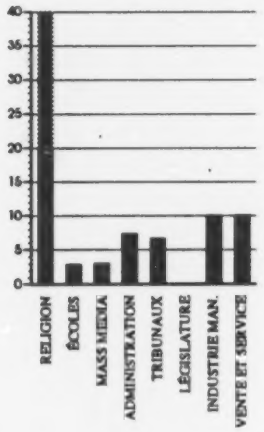

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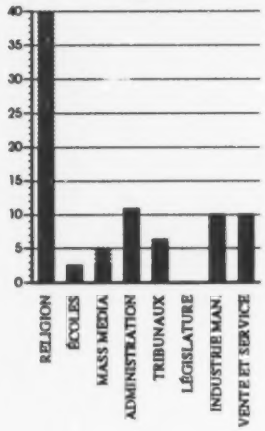

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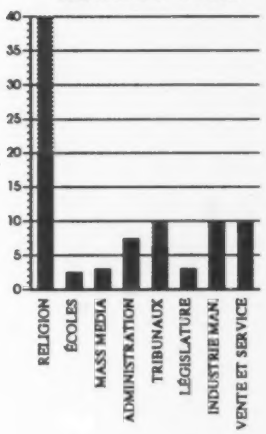

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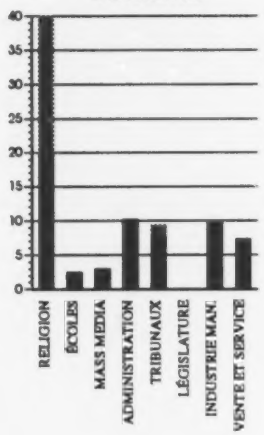

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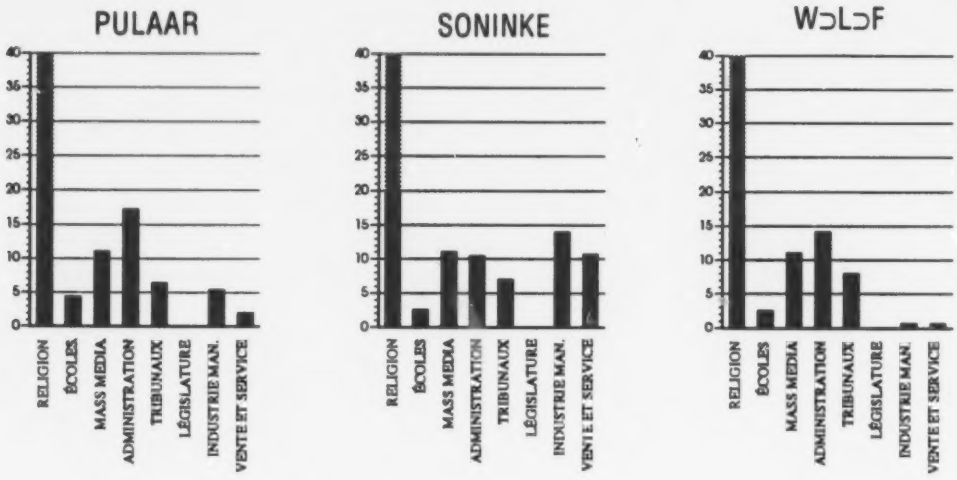
Bamanankan	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	7.50/20	0.00/20	7.50/40
	Mass Media	7.00/20	2.00/20	9.00/40
	Administration	17.38/20	0.00/20	17.38/40
	Tribunaux	11.67/20	8.33/20	20.00/40
	Législature	12.00/20	0.00/20	12.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	20.00/20	5.71/20	25.71/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	20.00/20	4.29/20	24.29/40
	Gobale	115.55/160	40.33/160	155.88/320

Dɔgɔsɔ	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.86/20	0.00/20	2.86/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Administration	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Tribunaux	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Globale	59.86/160	20.00/160	79.86/320

Pulaar	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	2.00/20	5.00/40
	Administration	10.81/20	0.00/20	10.81/40
	Tribunaux	5.67/20	0.67/20	6.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Globale	61.98/160	22.67/160	84.64/320

Songoy Cïini	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Administration	7.38/20	0.00/20	7.38/40
	Tribunaux	6.33/20	3.33/20	9.67/40
	Législature	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Globale	62.21/160	23.33/160	85.55/320

Soninke	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Administration	10.17/20	0.00/20	10.17/40
	Tribunaux	8.00/20	1.33/20	9.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	10.00/20	0.00/20	10.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	7.33/20	0.00/20	7.33/40
	Globale	61.00/160	21.33/160	82.33/320



Pulaar

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	4.38/20	0.00/20	4.38/40
Mass Media	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Administration	17.17/20	0.00/20	17.17/40
Tribunaux	6.33/20	0.00/20	6.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	5.33/20	0.00/20	5.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
Globale	66.21/160	20.00/160	86.21/320

Soninke

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Mass Media	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Administration	10.48/20	0.00/20	10.48/40
Tribunaux	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	14.00/20	0.00/20	14.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service	10.67/20	0.00/20	10.67/40
Globale	75.64/160	20.00/160	95.64/320

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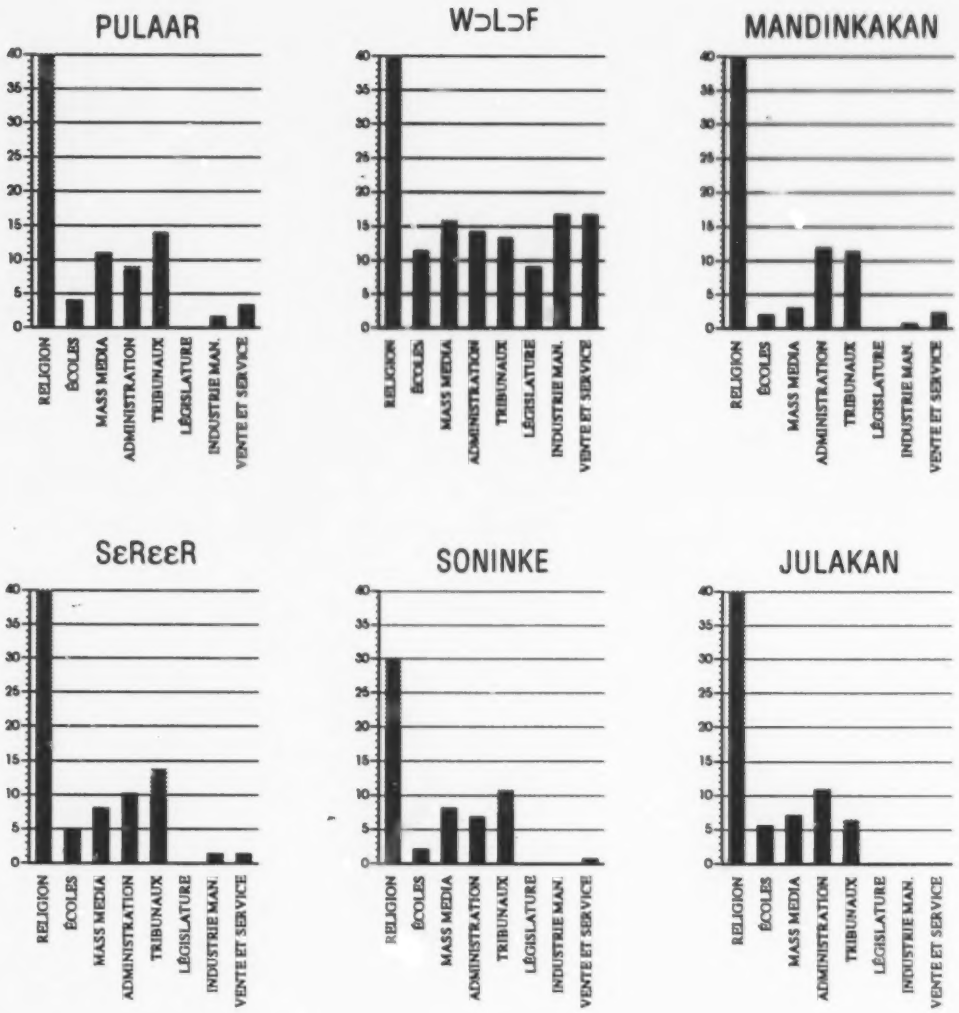
DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	2.50/20	0.00/20	2.50/40
Mass Media	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Administration	14.17/20	0.00/20	14.17/40
Tribunaux	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
Entreprises de vente et service	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
Globale	57.00/160	20.00/160	77.00/320



Julakan

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	5.50/20	0.00/20	5.50/40
Mass Media	7.00/20	0.00/20	7.00/40
Administration	10.81/20	0.00/20	10.81/40
Tribunaux	5.00/20	1.33/20	6.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Entreprises de vente et service	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Globale	48.31/160	21.33/160	69.64/320

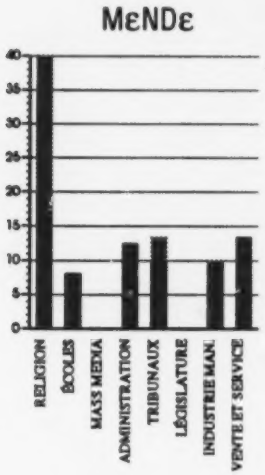
Mandinkakan	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
	Administration	11.83/20	0.00/20	11.83/40
	Tribunaux	9.67/20	1.67/20	11.33/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	2.33/20	0.00/20	2.33/40
	Globale	49.50/160	21.67/160	71.17/320

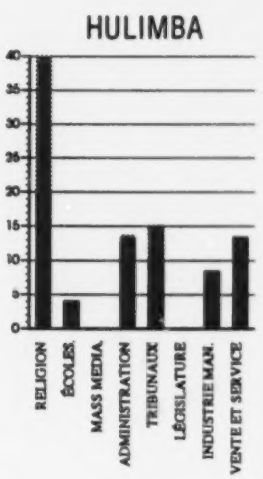
Pulaar	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
	Mass Media	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
	Administration	8.67/20	0.30/20	8.97/40
	Tribunaux	8.67/20	5.33/20	14.00/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
	Globale	57.33/160	25.63/160	82.97/320

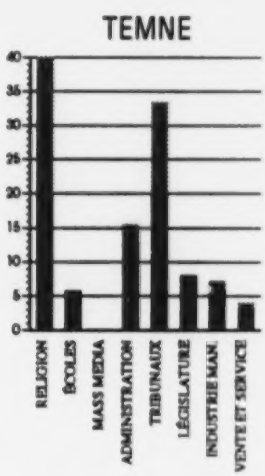
Sereer	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	5.00/20	0.00/20	5.00/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Administration	10.17/20	0.00/20	10.17/40
	Tribunaux	9.67/20	4.00/20	13.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	1.33/20	0.00/20	1.33/40
	Globale	55.50/160	24.00/160	79.50/320

Soninke	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
	Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
	Mass Media	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
	Administration	6.76/20	0.00/20	6.76/40
	Tribunaux	7.67/20	3.00/20	10.67/40
	Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	0.67/20	0.00/20	0.67/40
	Globale	45.10/160	13.00/160	58.10/320

Wɔlɔf	DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
	Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
	Écoles	8.00/20	3.33/20	11.33/40
	Mass Media	13.75/20	2.00/20	15.75/40
	Administration	14.17/20	0.00/20	14.17/40
	Tribunaux	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
	Législature	9.00/20	0.00/20	9.00/40
	Industrie manufacturière	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
	Entreprises de vente et service	16.67/20	0.00/20	16.67/40
	Globale	108.25/160	28.67/160	136.92/320







Temne

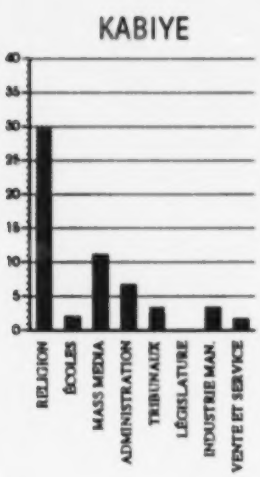
DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	5.71/20	0.00/20	5.71/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration	13.02/20	2.40/20	15.42/40
Tribunaux	20.00/20	13.33/20	33.33/40
Législature	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	6.00/20	1.14/20	7.14/40
Entreprises de vente et service	3.33/20	0.57/20	3.90/40
Globale	76.07/160	37.45/160	113.52/320

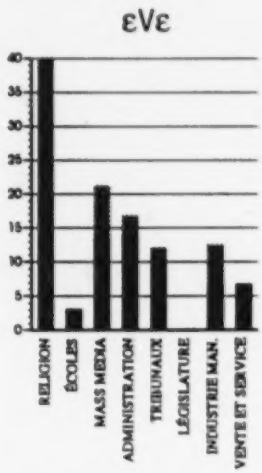
Hulimba

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	4.00/20	0.00/20	4.00/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration	13.02/20	0.60/20	13.62/40
Tribunaux	10.33/20	4.67/20	15.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	8.33/20	0.00/20	8.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
Globale	69.02/160	25.27/160	94.29/320

Mɛndɛ

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	8.00/20	0.00/20	8.00/40
Mass Media	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Administration	12.38/20	0.00/20	12.38/40
Tribunaux	10.00/20	3.33/20	13.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	9.67/20	0.29/20	9.95/40
Entreprises de vente et service	13.33/20	0.00/20	13.33/40
Globale	73.38/160	23.62/160	97.00/320





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DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	20.00/20	40.00/40
Écoles	3.00/20	0.00/20	3.00/40
Mass Media	13.75/20	7.33/20	21.08/40
Administration	14.17/20	2.50/20	16.67/40
Tribunaux	9.67/20	2.33/20	12.00/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	6.67/20	5.71/20	12.38/40
Entreprises de vente et service	6.67/20	0.00/20	6.67/40
Gobale	73.92/160	37.88/160	111.80/320

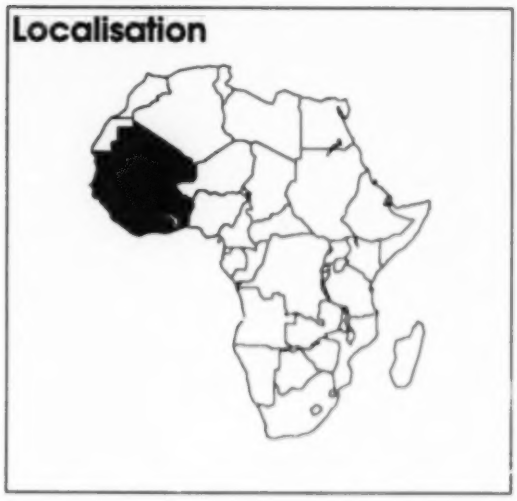
Kabiye

DOMAINES	ORAL	ÉCRIT	TOTAL
Religion	20.00/20	10.00/20	30.00/40
Écoles	2.00/20	0.00/20	2.00/40
Mass Media	11.00/20	0.00/20	11.00/40
Administration	6.62/20	0.00/20	6.62/40
Tribunaux	2.67/20	0.67/20	3.33/40
Législature	0.00/20	0.00/20	0.00/40
Industrie manufacturière	3.33/20	0.00/20	3.33/40
Entreprises de vente et service	1.67/20	0.00/20	1.67/40
Globale	47.29/160	10.67/160	57.95/320

Partie / Part
4

Vitalité des langues interétatiques
Inter-polity language vitality

VITALITÉ GLOBALE
POUR LES LANGUES INTERÉTATIQUES



Dagara

VITALITÉ (SUR 320)

- de 50.01 à 75.00
- de 75.01 à 100.00
- de 100.01 à 125.00
- de 125.01 à 150.00
- non applicable

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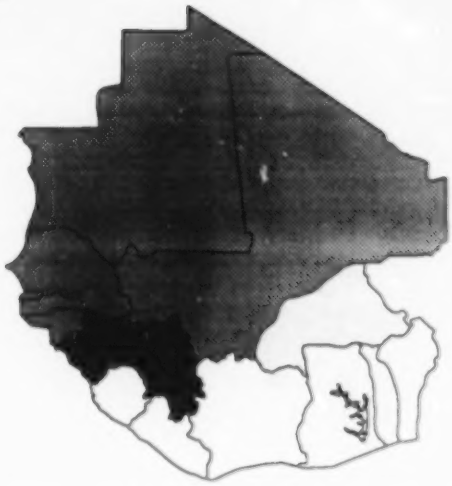
Julakan

VITALITÉ GLOBALE
POUR LES LANGUES INTERÉTATIQUES

Mandinkakan

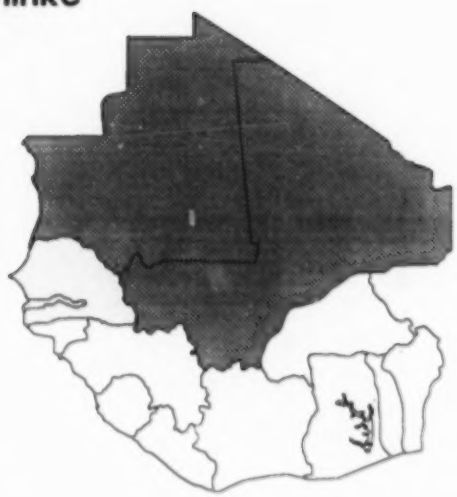
Pulaar



VITALITÉ (SUR 320)

- de 50.01 à 75.00
- de 75.01 à 100.00
- de 100.01 à 125.00
- de 125.01 à 150.00
- non applicable

Soninke



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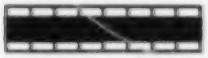
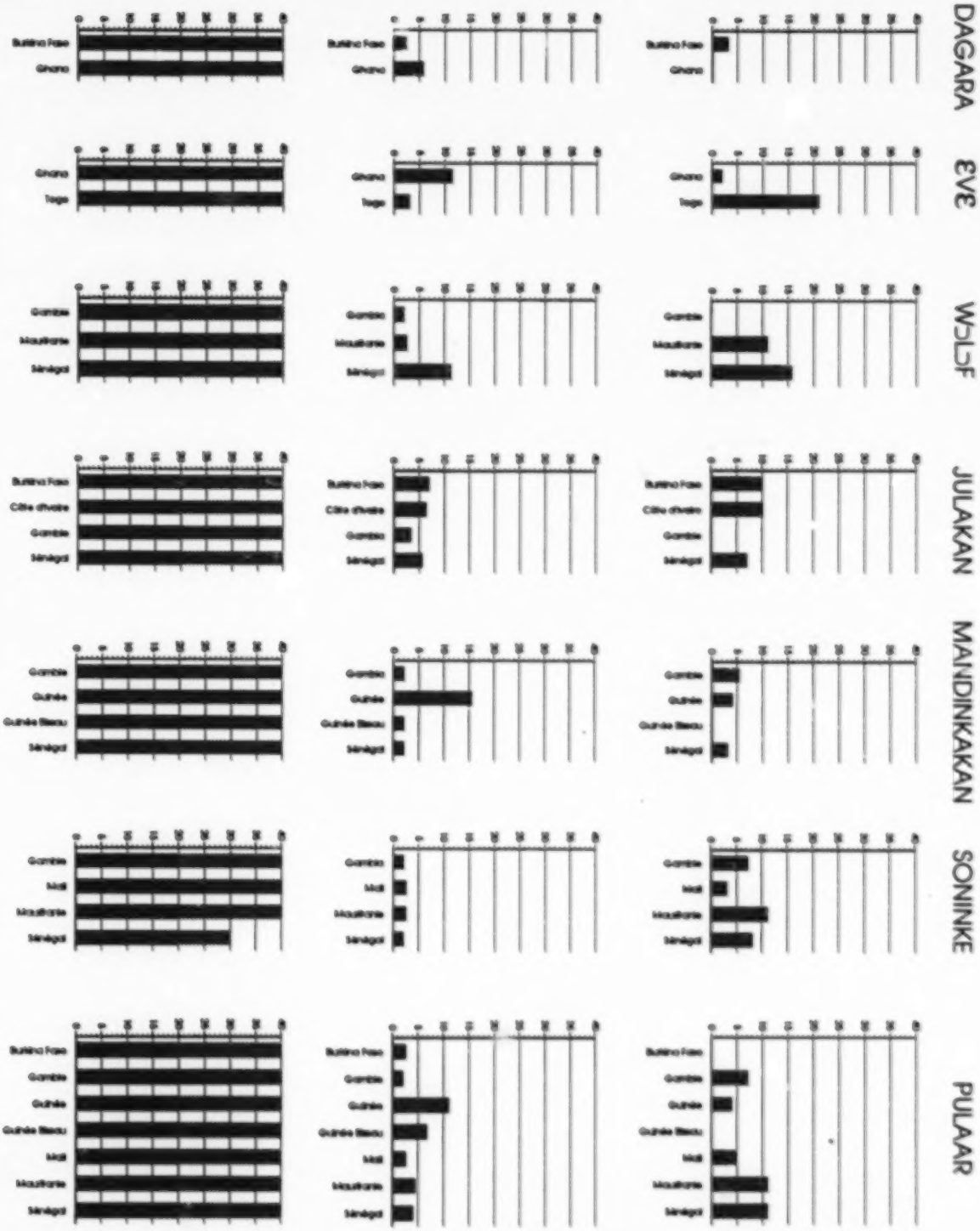
VITALITÉ COMPARÉE DES LANGUES INTERÉTATIQUES



RELIGION | ÉCOLES | MASS MÉDIA



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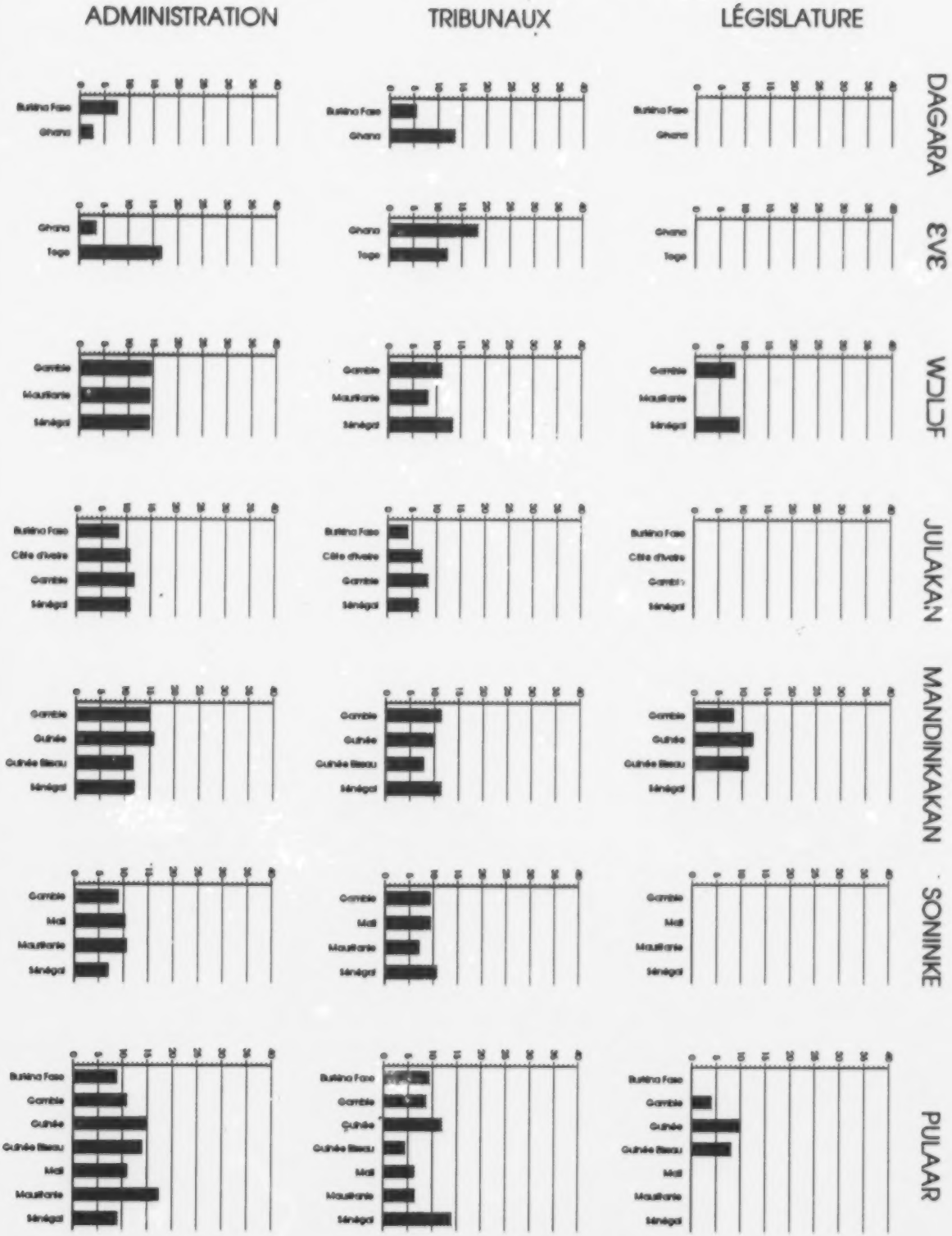

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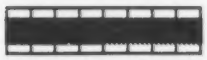

ORAL ÉCRIT

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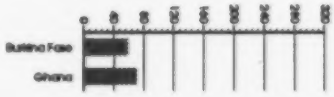
DAGARA			
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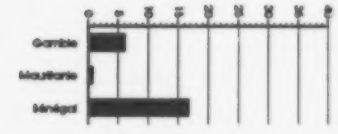
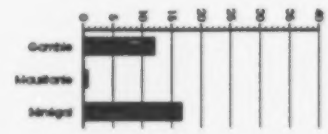
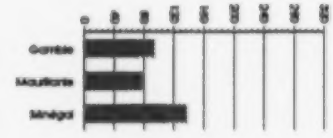
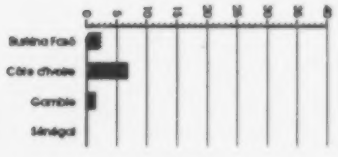
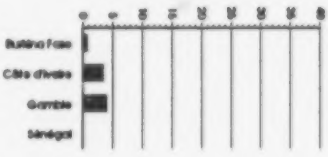
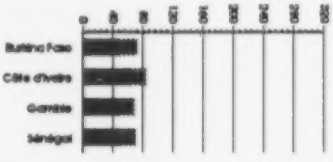
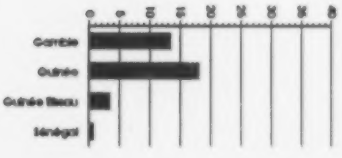
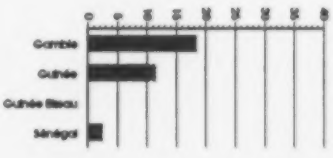
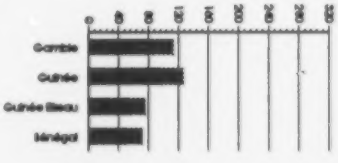
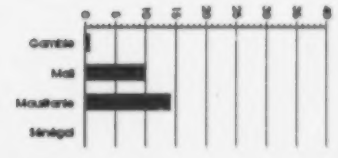
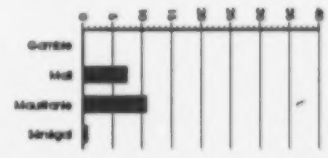
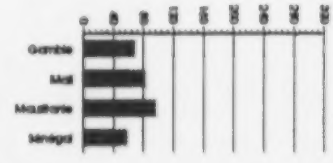
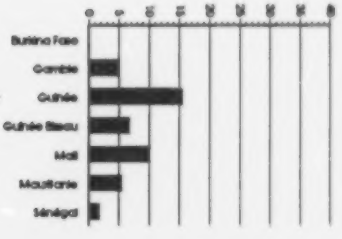
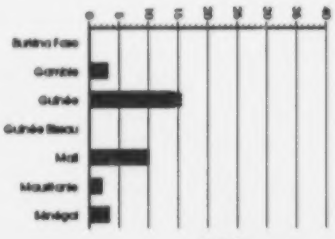
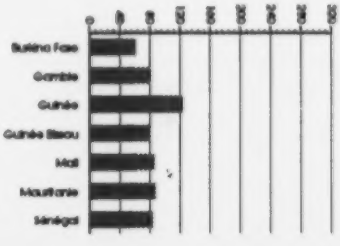
WOLOF			
JULAKAN			
MANDINKAKAN			
SONINKE			
PULAAR			

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